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(12) United States Patent
Kim et al.**(10) Patent No.: US 9,564,601 B2****(45) Date of Patent: Feb. 7, 2017****(54) CONDENSED-CYCLIC COMPOUND AND ORGANIC LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE INCLUDING THE SAME****(71) Applicant: SAMSUNG DISPLAY CO., LTD.,**
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patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 353 days.**(21) Appl. No.: 14/258,297****(22) Filed: Apr. 22, 2014****(65) Prior Publication Data**

US 2015/0048323 A1 Feb. 19, 2015

(30) Foreign Application Priority Data

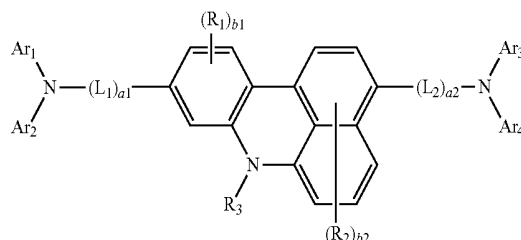
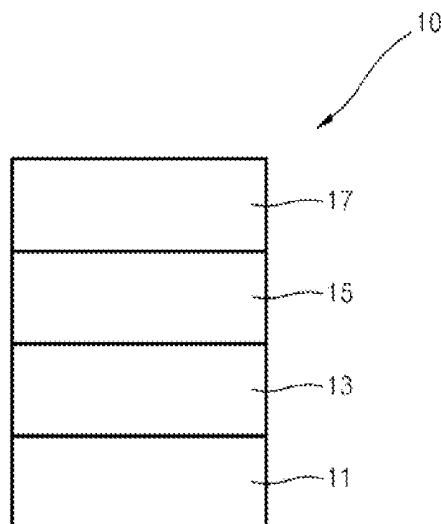
Aug. 13, 2013 (KR) 10-2013-0096187

(51) Int. Cl.
H01L 51/00 (2006.01)
H01L 51/50 (2006.01)
C09K 11/06 (2006.01)**(52) U.S. Cl.**
CPC **H01L 51/0067** (2013.01); **C09K 11/06**
(2013.01); **H01L 51/006** (2013.01);
(Continued)**(58) Field of Classification Search**CPC H01L 51/006; H01L 51/0061; H01L
51/0067; H01L 51/0068; H01L 51/0072;
H01L 51/0073; H01L 51/0094; H01L
51/5016; H01L 51/5088; C09K 11/06
See application file for complete search history.**(56) References Cited**

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(Continued)*Primary Examiner* — Dawn Garrett**(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm** — Lee & Morse, P.C.**(57) ABSTRACT**A condensed-cyclic compound and an organic light-emitting
device including the same, the compound being represented
by Formula 1, below:**20 Claims, 1 Drawing Sheet**

(52) U.S. Cl.

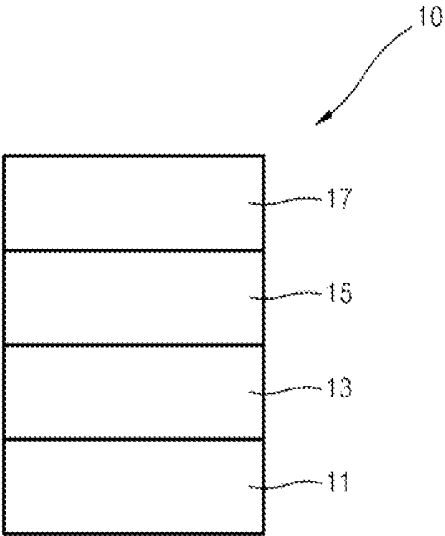
CPC *H01L 51/0061* (2013.01); *H01L 51/0068*
(2013.01); *H01L 51/0072* (2013.01); *H01L*
51/0073 (2013.01); *H01L 51/0094* (2013.01);
H01L 51/5016 (2013.01); *H01L 51/5088*
(2013.01)

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CONDENSED-CYCLIC COMPOUND AND ORGANIC LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE INCLUDING THE SAME

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

Korean Patent Application No. 10-2013-0096187, filed on Aug. 13, 2013, in the Korean Intellectual Property Office, and entitled: "Condensed-Cyclic Compound and Organic Light-Emitting Device Including The Same," is incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

BACKGROUND

1. Field

Embodiments relate to a condensed-cyclic compound for an organic light-emitting device and an organic light-emitting device including the same.

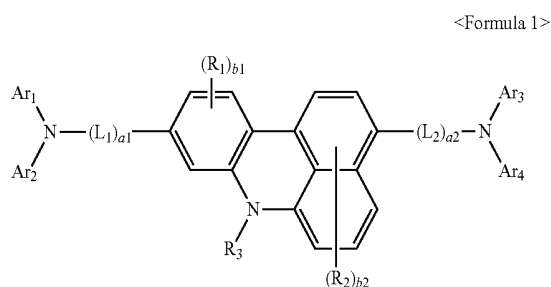
2. Description of the Related Art

Organic light-emitting devices (OLEDs), which are self-emitting devices, have advantages such as wide viewing angles, excellent contrast, quick response, high brightness, and excellent driving voltage characteristics, and may provide multicolored images.

SUMMARY

Embodiments are directed to a condensed-cyclic compound for an organic light-emitting device and an organic light-emitting device including the same.

According to one or more embodiments, a condensed-cyclic compound may be represented by Formula 1:



wherein L_1 and L_2 are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, and a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroarylene group;

a_1 and a_2 are each independently an integer of 0 to 3;

Ar_1 to Ar_4 are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, and a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group;

R_1 to R_3 are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic

acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, and a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, $—Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$, and $—N(Q_4)(Q_5)$, wherein Q_1 to Q_5 are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, and a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group;

b_1 is an integer of 1 to 3;

b_2 is an integer of 1 to 5;

at least one substituent of the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, and substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group is selected from;

a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, and a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group;

a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, and a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, and a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group; and

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—Si(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂)(Q₁₃) and —N(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), wherein Q₁₁ to Q₁₅ are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, and a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group.

According to one or more embodiments, an organic light-emitting device includes a first electrode; a second electrode facing the first electrode; and an organic layer that comprises an emission layer and is disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode, wherein the organic layer comprises a hole transporting region between the first electrode and the emission layer and an electron transporting region between the emission layer and the second electrode, wherein the organic layer comprises at least one of the condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

Features will be apparent to those of skill in the art by describing in detail exemplary embodiments with reference to the attached drawing in which:

FIG. 1 illustrates a cross-sectional view of the structure of an organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment.

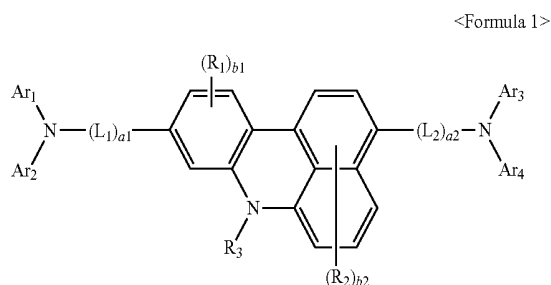
DETAILED DESCRIPTION

Example embodiments will now be described more fully hereinafter with reference to the accompanying drawing; however, they may be embodied in different forms and should not be construed as limited to the embodiments set forth herein. Rather, these embodiments are provided so that this disclosure will be thorough and complete, and will fully convey exemplary implementations to those skilled in the art.

In the drawing FIGURE, the dimensions of layers and regions may be exaggerated for clarity of illustration. Like reference numerals refer to like elements throughout.

As used herein, the term “and/or” includes any and all combinations of one or more of the associated listed items. Expressions such as “at least one of,” when preceding a list of elements, modify the entire list of elements and do not modify the individual elements of the list.

A condensed-cyclic compound may be represented by Formula 1 below.



In Formula 1, L₁ and L₂ may be each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ (heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, and a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ heteroarylene group.

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In an implementation, in Formula 1, L₁ and L₂ may be each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted phenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pentalenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted indenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted azulenylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted heptalenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted indacenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted acenaphthylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted fluorenylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenalenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthrenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted anthracenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted fluoranthenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted triphenylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted chrysenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthacenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted picenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted perylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pentaphenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted hexacenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrrolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted imidazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrimidinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridazinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted isoindolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted indolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted indazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted purinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinolinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoquinolinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phthalazinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthyridinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinoxalinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinazolinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted cinnolinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted carbazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthridinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted acridinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthroli-nylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenazinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzooxazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzimidazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted furanylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzofuranylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiophenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiophenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted isothiazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted isoxazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted tetrazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxadiazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzooxazolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzofuranylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzothiophenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzocarbazolylene group, and a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzosilolylene group.

In an implementation, at least one substituent of the substituted phenylene group, substituted pentalenylene group, substituted indenylene group, substituted naphthylene group, substituted azulenylenylene group, substituted heptalenylene group, substituted indacenylene group, substituted acenaphthylenylene group, substituted fluorenylenylene group,

substituted spiro-fluorenylene group, substituted phenalenylene group, substituted phenanthrenylene group, substituted anthracenylene group, substituted fluoranthenylene group, substituted triphenylenylene group, substituted pyrenylene group, substituted chrysenylene group, substituted naphthacenylene group, substituted picenylene group, substituted perylenylene group, substituted pentaphenylene group, substituted hexacenylene group, substituted pyrrolylene group, substituted imidazolylene group, substituted pyrazolylene group, substituted pyridinylene group, substituted pyrazinylene group, substituted pyrimidinylene group, substituted pyridazinylene group, substituted isoindolylene group, substituted indolylene group, substituted indazolylene group, substituted purinylene group, substituted quinolinylene group, substituted benzoquinolinylene group, substituted phthalazinylene group, substituted naphthyridinylene group, substituted quinoxalinylene group, substituted quinazolinylene group, substituted cinnolinylene group, substituted carbazolylene group, substituted phenanthridinylene group, substituted acridinylene group, substituted phenanthrolinylene group, substituted phenazinylene group, substituted benzooxazolylene group, substituted benzoimidazolylene group, substituted furanylene group, substituted benzofuranylene group, substituted thiophenylene group, substituted benzothiophenylene group, substituted thiazolylene group, substituted isothiazolylene group, substituted benzothiazolylene group, substituted isoxazolylene group, substituted oxazolylene group, substituted triazolylene group, substituted tetrazolylene group, substituted oxadiazolylene group, substituted triazinylene group, substituted benzooxazolylene group, substituted dibenzofuranylene group, substituted dibenzothiophenylene group, substituted benzocarbazolylene group, and substituted dibenzosilolylene group may be selected from:

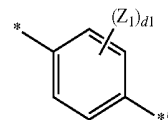
a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group;

a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

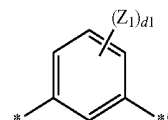
a C₆-C₂₀ aryl group and a C₂-C₂₀ heteroaryl group; and

a C₆-C₂₀ aryl group and a C₂-C₂₀ heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a dimethylfluorenyl group, a phenylfluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenylcarbazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, and an isoquinolinyl group.

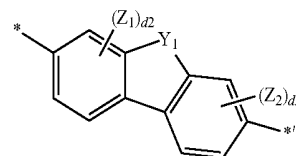
In an implementation, L₁ and L₂ may be each independently represented by one of Formulae 2-1 to 2-28 below.



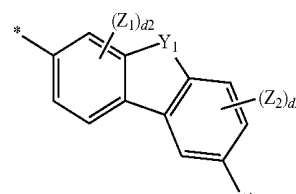
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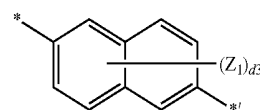
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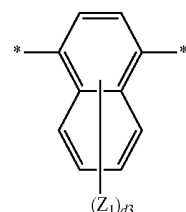
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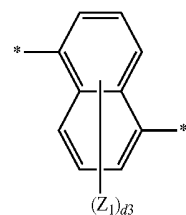
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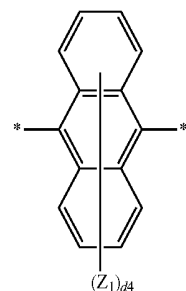
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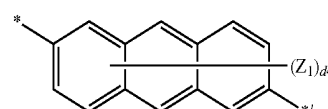
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Formula 2-7

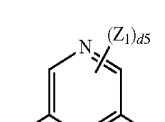
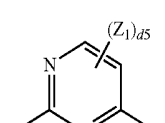
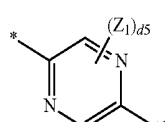
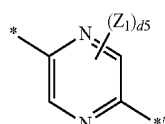
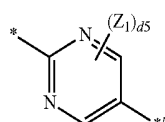
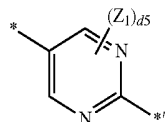
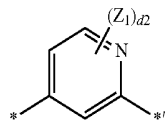
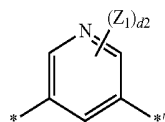
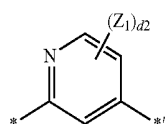
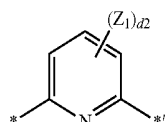
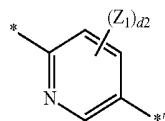
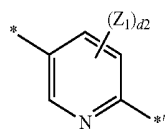


Formula 2-8



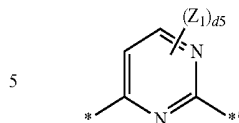
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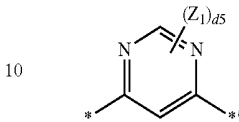


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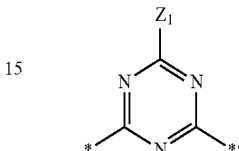
Formula 2-10



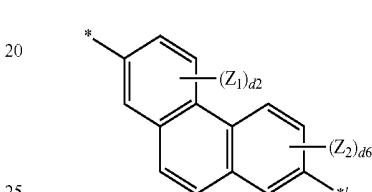
Formula 2-11



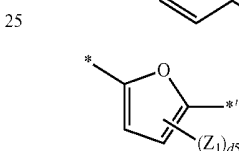
Formula 2-12



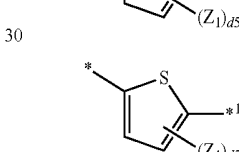
Formula 2-13



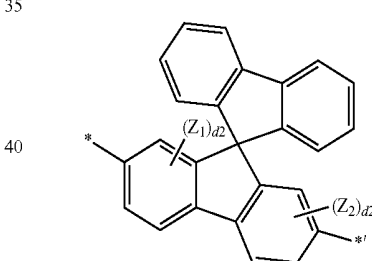
Formula 2-14



Formula 2-15



Formula 2-16



Formula 2-17

Formula 2-18

Formula 2-22

Formula 2-23

Formula 2-24

Formula 2-25

Formula 2-26

Formula 2-27

Formula 2-28

In Formulae 2-1 to 2-28,

Y_1 may be O, S, $C(Z_3)(Z_4)$, $N(Z_5)$, or $Si(Z_6)(Z_7)$;

Z_1 to Z_7 may be each independently selected from:

50 a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

55 a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

60 a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group and a C_2 - C_{20} heteroaryl group; and
 65 a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group and a C_2 - C_{20} heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a

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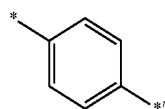
hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a dimethylfluorenyl group, a phenylfluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenylcarbazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, and an isoquinolinyl group;

d1 may be an integer of 1 to 4; d2 may be an integer of 1 to 3; d3 may be an integer of 1 to 6; d4 may be an integer of 1 to 8; d5 may be an integer of 1 or 2; d6 may be an integer of 1 to 5; and

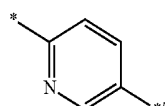
* and *' may be a binding site of a neighboring atom.

For example, in Formulae 2-1 to 2-28, Z_1 to Z_7 may be each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, a butyl group, a pentyl group, a hexyl group, a heptyl group, and an octyl group.

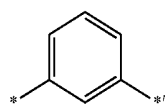
In an implementation, in Formula 1, L_1 and L_2 may be each independently represented by one of Formulae 3-1 to 3-21, below.



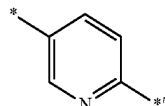
Formula 3-1



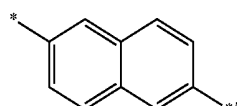
Formula 3-2



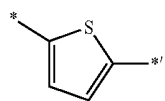
Formula 3-3



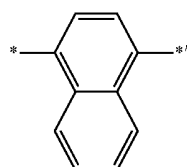
Formula 3-4



Formula 3-5



Formula 3-6

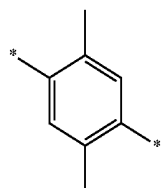


Formula 3-7

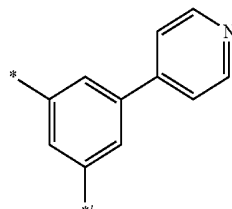
10

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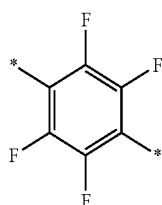
Formula 3-8



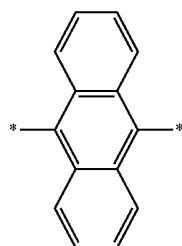
Formula 3-9



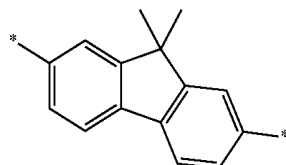
Formula 3-10



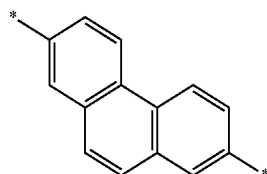
Formula 3-11



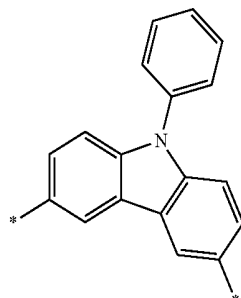
Formula 3-12



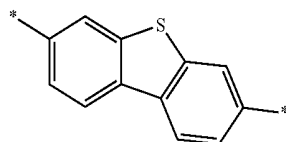
Formula 3-13



Formula 3-14

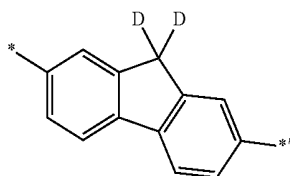
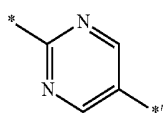
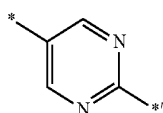
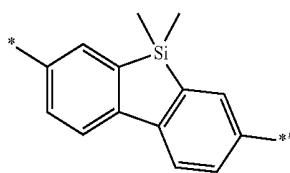
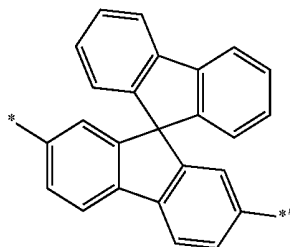
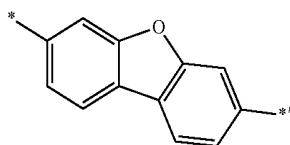


Formula 3-15



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In Formulae 3-1 to 3-21, * and *' may each be a binding site with a neighboring atom.

In Formula 1, a₁ denotes the number of L1. When a₁ is 0, —N(Ar₁)(Ar₂) may be directly bound to a core of the compound represented by Formula 1, e.g., by a single bond. When a₁ is 2 or greater, 2 or more of L1 may be identical to or different from each other. In Formula 1, a₂ denotes the number of L2. When a₂ is 0, —N(Ar₃)(Ar₄) may be directly bound to the core of the compound represented by Formula 1, e.g., by a single bond. When a₂ is 2 or greater, 2 or more of L2 may be identical to or different from each other.

In an implementation, in Formula 1, a₁ may be 0, and a₂ may be 0; a₁ may be 0, and a₂ may be 3; a₁ may be 1, and a₂ may be 0; a₁ may be 1, and a₂ may be 1; a₁ may be 1, and a₂ may be 3; a₁ may be 2, and a₂ may be 0; a₁ may be 2, and a₂ may be 1; or a₁ may be 2, and a₂ may be 2.

For example, in Formula 1, a₁ may be 0, and a₂ may be 0; a₁ may be 0, and a₂ may be 1; a₁ may be 0, and a₂ may be 1; or a₁ may be 1, and a₂ may be 1.

In Formula 1, Ar₁ to Ar₄ may be each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C2-C10 heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C3-C10 cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C2-C10 heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsub-

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Formula 3-16

stituted C6-C60 aryl group, and a substituted or unsubstituted C2-C60 heteroaryl group.

Formula 3-17

Formula 3-18

Formula 3-19

Formula 3-20

Formula 3-21

In an implementation, in Formula 1, Ar₁ to Ar₄ may be each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted phenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pentalenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted indenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted azulenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted heptalenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted indacenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted acenaphthyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted fluorenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted spiro-fluorenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenalenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthrenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted anthracenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted fluoranthenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted triphenylenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted chrysenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthacenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted picenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted perylenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pentaphenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted hexacenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrrolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted imidazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrimidinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridazinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted isindolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted indolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted indazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted purinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinolinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoquinolinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phthalazinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthyridinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinoxalinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinazolinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted cinnolinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted carbazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthridinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted acridinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthrolinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenazinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzooxazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoimidazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted furanyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzofuranyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiophenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiophenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted isothiazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted isoxazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted tetrazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxadiazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzooxazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzofuranyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiophenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzo-carbazolyl group, and a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzosilolyl group.

In an implementation, at least one substituent of the substituted phenyl group, substituted pentalenyl group, substituted indenyl group, substituted naphthyl group, substituted azulenyl group, substituted heptalenyl group, substituted indacenyl group, substituted acenaphthyl group, substituted fluorenyl group, substituted spiro-fluorenyl group, substituted phenalenyl group, substituted phenanthrenyl group, substituted anthracenyl group, substituted fluo-

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ranthenyl group, substituted triphenylenyl group, substituted pyrenyl group, substituted crysenyl group, substituted naphthacenyl group, substituted picenyl group, substituted perylenyl group, substituted pentaphenyl group, substituted hexacenyl group, substituted pyrrolyl group, substituted imidazolyl group, substituted pyrazolyl group, substituted pyridinyl group, substituted pyrazinyl group, substituted pyrimidinyl group, substituted pyridazinyl group, substituted isoindolyl group, substituted indolyl group, substituted indazolyl group, substituted purinyl group, substituted quinolinyl group, substituted benzoquinolinyl group, substituted phthalazinyl group, substituted naphthyridinyl group, substituted quinoxalinyl group, substituted quinazolinylene group, substituted cinnolinylene group, substituted carbazylene group, substituted phenanthridinyl group, substituted acridinyl group, unsubstituted phenanthrolinyl group, substituted phenazinyl group, substituted benzooxazolyl group, substituted benzoimidazolyl group, substituted furanyl group, substituted benzofuranyl group, substituted thiophenyl group, substituted benzothiophenyl group, substituted thiazolyl group, substituted isothiazolyl group, substituted benzothiazolyl group, substituted isooxazolyl group, substituted oxazolyl group, substituted triazolyl group, substituted tetrazolyl group, substituted oxadiazolyl group, substituted triazinyl group, substituted benzooxazolyl group, substituted dibenzofuranyl group, substituted benzothiophenyl group, substituted benzocarbazolyl group, and substituted dibenzosilolyl group may be selected from:

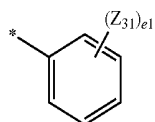
a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group and a C_2 - C_{20} heteroaryl group; and

a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group and a C_2 - C_{20} heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a dimethylfluorenyl group, a phenylfluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenylcarbazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, and an isoquinolinyl group.

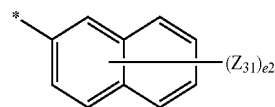
For example, Ar_1 to Ar_4 may be each independently represented by one selected from Formulae 5-1 to 5-14:



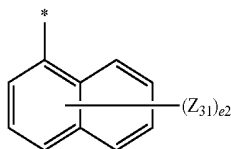
Formula 5-1

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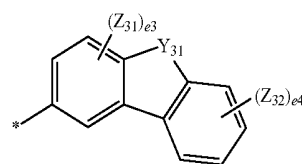
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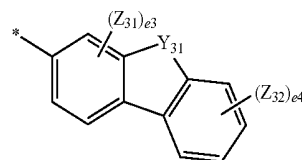
Formula 5-2



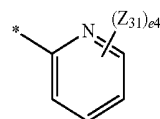
Formula 5-3



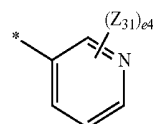
Formula 5-4



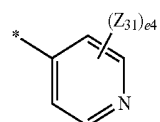
Formula 5-5



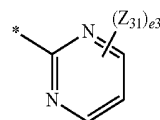
Formula 5-6



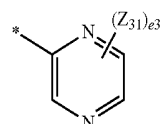
Formula 5-7



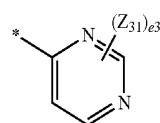
Formula 5-8



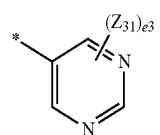
Formula 5-9



Formula 5-10



Formula 5-11

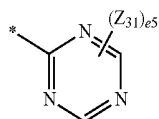


Formula 5-12

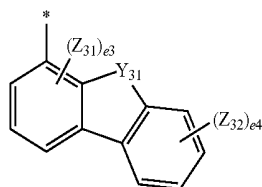
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-continued



Formula 5-13



Formula 5-14

In Formulae 5-1 to 5-14,

Y_{31} may be O, S, $C(Z_{33})(Z_{34})$, or $N(Z_{35})$;

Z_{31} to Z_{35} may be each independently selected from:

a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group and a C_2 - C_{20} heteroaryl group;

a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group and a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a dimethylfluorenyl group, a phenylfluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenylcarbazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, and an isoquinolinyl group; and

$Si(Q_{11})(Q_{12})(Q_{13})$ (in which, Q_{11} to Q_{13} are each independently a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, or an anthracenyl group);

e_1 may be an integer of 1 to 5; e_2 may be an integer of 1 to 7; e_3 may be an integer of 1 to 3; e_4 may be an integer of 1 to 4; and e_5 may be an integer of 1 or 2; and

* may denote a binding site with a neighboring atom.

In an implementation, in Formulae 5-1 to 5-14, Z_{31} to Z_{35} may be each independently selected from:

a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, a butyl group, a pentyl group, a hexyl group, a heptyl group, an octyl group, a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, a propoxy group, a butoxy group, and a pentoxy group

a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, a butyl group, a pentyl group, a hexyl group, a heptyl group, an

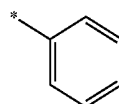
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octyl group, a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, a propoxy group, a butoxy group, and a pentoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

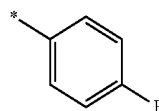
a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, and an isoquinolinyl group; and

$Si(Q_{11})(Q_{12})(Q_{13})$ (in which, Q_{11} to Q_{13} are each independently a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, or an anthracenyl group).

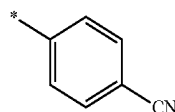
In an implementation, Ar_1 to Ar_4 may be each independently represented by one selected from Formulae 6-1 to 6-24 below:



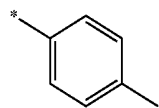
Formula 6-1



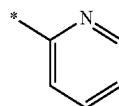
Formula 6-2



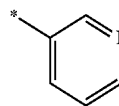
Formula 6-3



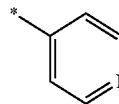
Formula 6-4



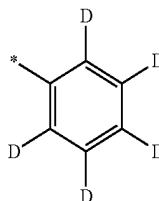
Formula 6-5



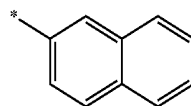
Formula 6-6



Formula 6-7



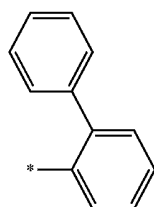
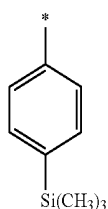
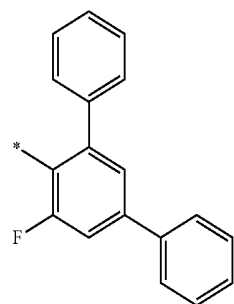
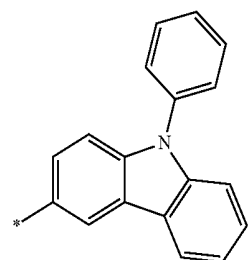
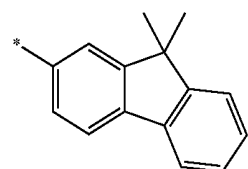
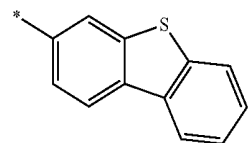
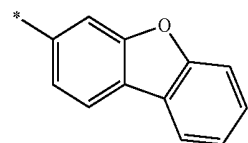
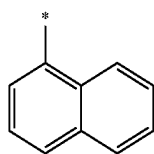
Formula 6-8



Formula 6-9

17

-continued

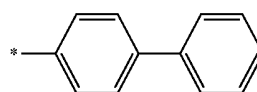


18

-continued

Formula 6-10

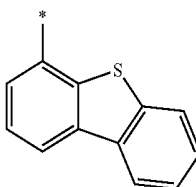
5



Formula 6-18

Formula 6-11

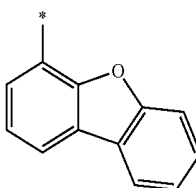
10



Formula 6-19

Formula 6-12

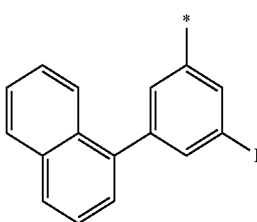
15



Formula 6-20

Formula 6-13

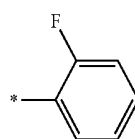
20



Formula 6-21

Formula 6-14

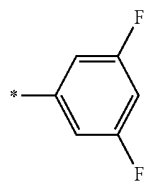
30



Formula 6-22

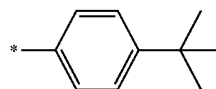
Formula 6-15

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Formula 6-23

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Formula 6-24

In Formulae 6-1 to 6-24, * denotes a binding site with a neighboring atom.

Formula 6-16

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In an implementation, in Formula 1,

$Ar_1 = Ar_2 = Ar_3 = Ar_4$;

$Ar_1 \neq Ar_2$, $Ar_1 = Ar_3$, and $Ar_2 = Ar_4$;

$Ar_1 \neq Ar_2$, $Ar_1 = Ar_3$, and $Ar_2 \neq Ar_4$; or

$Ar_1 \neq Ar_2$, $Ar_1 = Ar_3$, and $Ar_2 = Ar_4$.

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In Formula 1, R_1 to R_3 may be each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof,

Formula 6-17

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a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or

unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, and a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, —Si(Q₁)(Q₂)(Q₃), —N(Q₄)(Q₅) (in which, Q₁ to Q₅ are each independently a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, or a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group)

For example, in Formula 1, R₃ may be selected from:

a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group;

a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzooxazolyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a furanyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a thiophenylene group, a benzothiophenyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolylene group, a triazinylene group, a benzooxazolyl group, a dibenzofuran group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, and a benzocarbazolyl group; and

a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzooxazolyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a furanyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a thiophenyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isooxazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a benzooxazolyl group, a dibenzofuran group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, and a benzocarbazolyl group, each substituted with one of:

a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino

group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group;

a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a C₆-C₂₀ aryl group and a C₂-C₂₀ heteroaryl group; and

a C₆-C₂₀ aryl group and a C₂-C₂₀ heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a dimethylfluorenyl group, a phenylfluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenylcarbazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, and an isoquinolinyl group.

In an implementation, in Formula 1, R₃ may be selected from:

a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group;

a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, and a triazinyl group.

In an implementation, in Formula 1, R₁ and R₂ may be each independently selected from:

a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group;

a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a

hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzooxazolyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a furanyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a thiophenyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a benzooxazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, and a benzocarbazolyl group; and

a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzooxazolyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a furanyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a thiophenyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isooxazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a benzooxazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, and a benzocarbazolyl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, and a triazinyl group.

For example, in Formula 1, R₁ and R₂ may be each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, and an anthracenyl group.

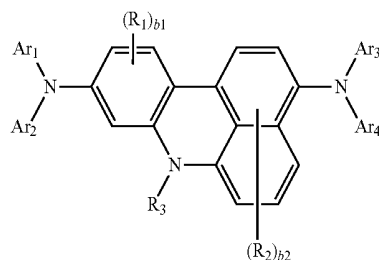
In an implementation, in Formula 1, both R₁ and R₂ may be a hydrogen atom.

In Formula 1, b₁ denotes the number of R₁ and may be an integer of 1 to 3. When b₁ is 2 or greater, 2 or more of R₁ may be identical to or different from each other. In an implementation, b₁ may be an integer of 1 or 2.

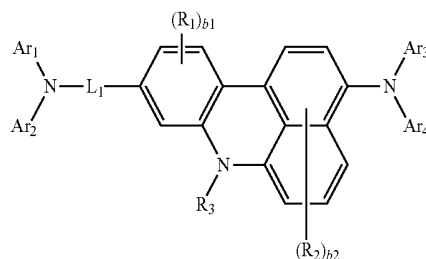
In Formula 1, b₂ denotes the number of R₂ and may be an integer of 1 to 5. When b₂ is 2 or greater, 2 or more of R₂ may be identical to or different from each other. In an implementation, b₂ may be an integer of 1 or 2.

The condensed-cyclic compound according to an embodiment may be represented by one of Formulae 1A to 1D, below.

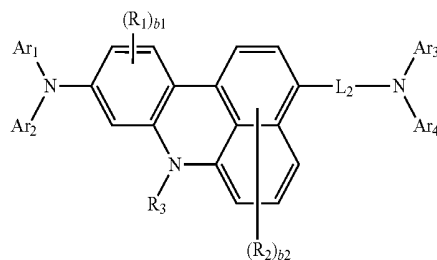
<Formula 1A>



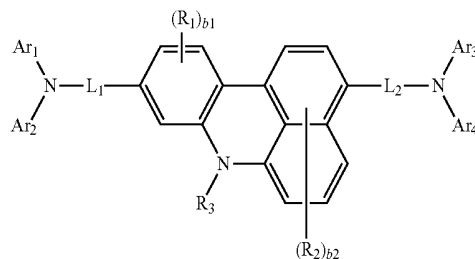
<Formula 1B>



<Formula 1C>



<Formula 1D>



In Formulae 1A to 1D, descriptions of L₁, L₂, Ar₁ to Ar₄, R₁, R₂, b₁, and b₂ may be the same as described above with respect to Formula 1.

For example, in Formulae 1A to 1D,

L₁ and L₂ may be each independently represented by one of Formulae 2-1 to 2-28 (e.g., Formulae 3-1 to 3-21);

Ar₁ to Ar₄ may be each independently represented by one of Formulae 5-1 to 5-14 (e.g., Formulae 6-1 to 6-24);

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R₁ and R₂ may be each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, and an anthracenyl group;

R₃ may be selected from:

a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group;

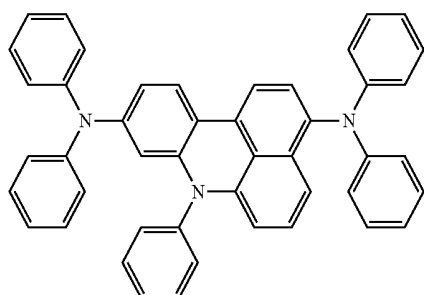
a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

b1 and b2 may be each independently an integer of 1 or 2,

In an implementation, at least one of substituents of the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group, substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group, substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, substituted



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C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, and substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group may be selected from:

a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group;

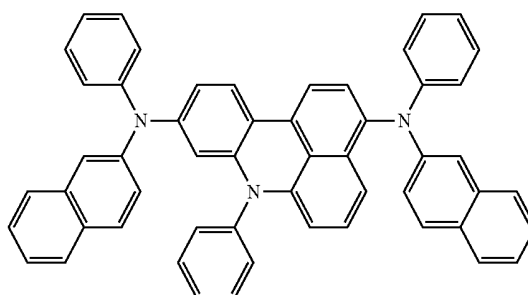
a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group a deuterium atom, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, and a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group;

a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, and a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₁₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, and a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group; and —Si(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂)(Q₁₃) and —N(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅) (in which, Q₁₁ to Q₁₅ is are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, and a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group).

The condensed-cyclic compound may be one selected from Compound 1 to 60 below.

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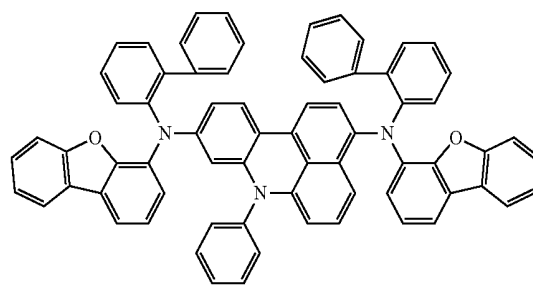
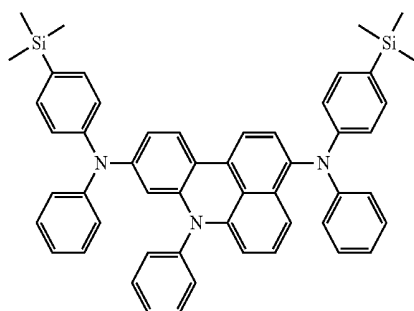
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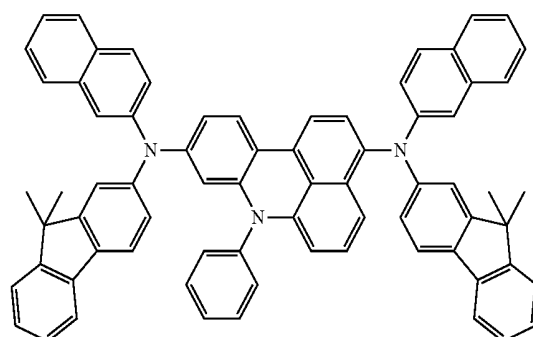
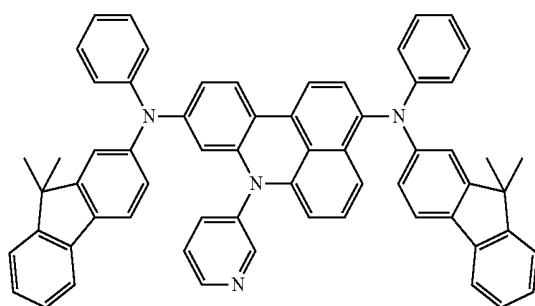
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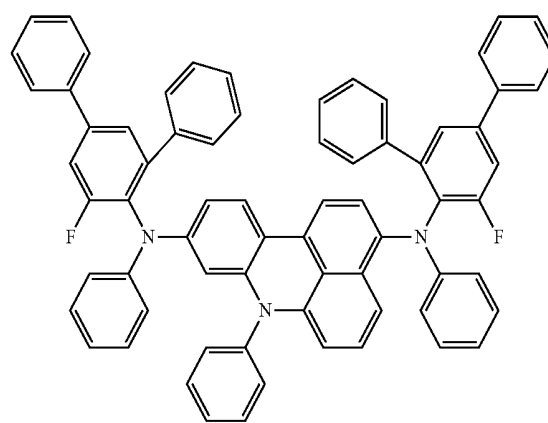
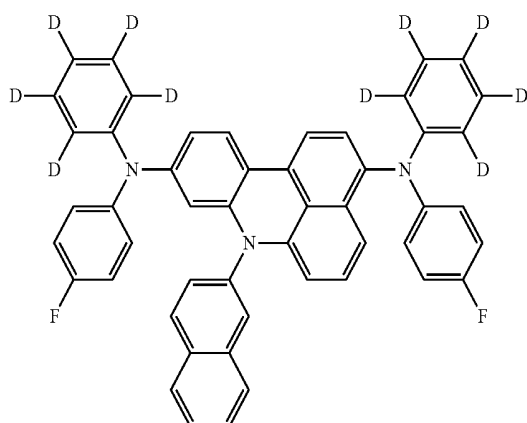
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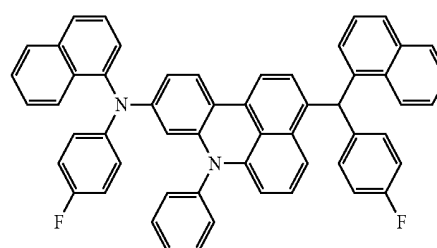
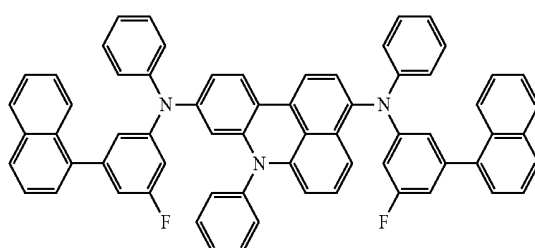
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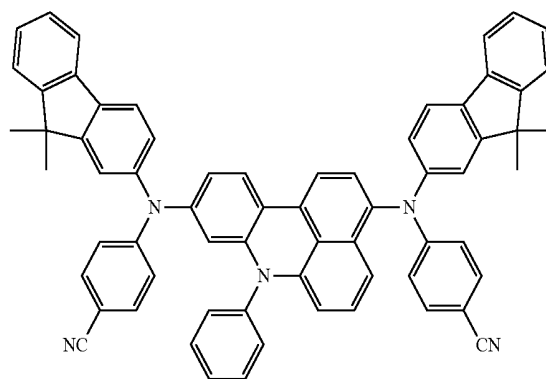
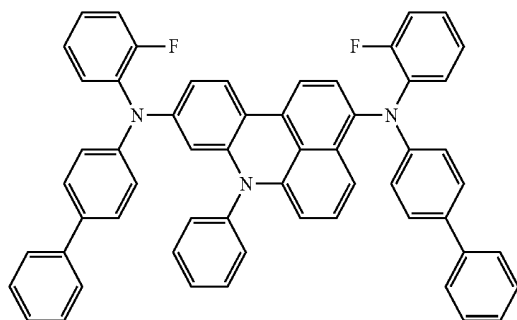
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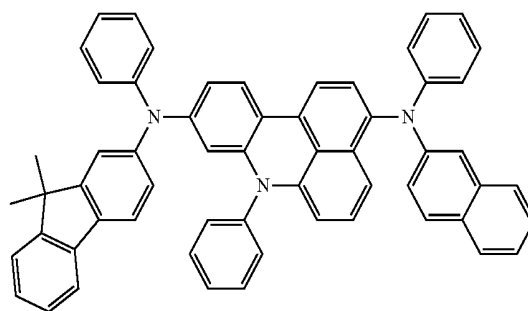
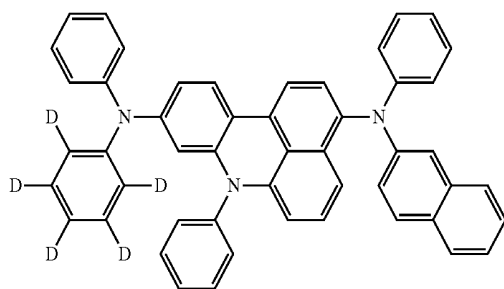
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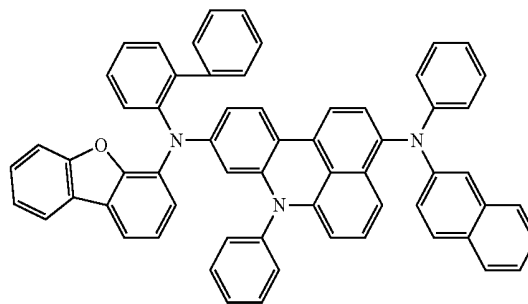
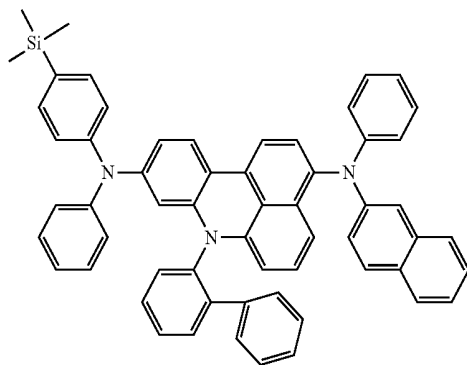
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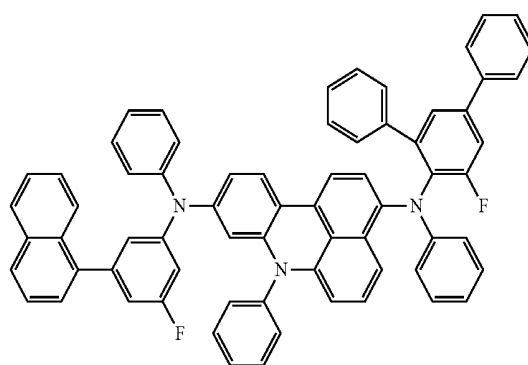
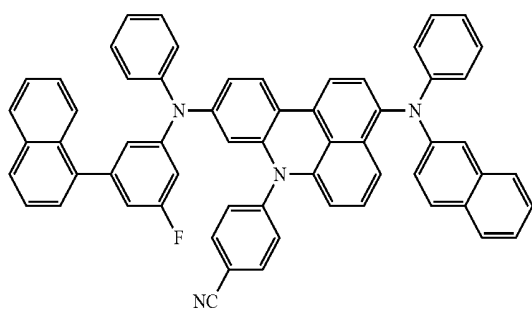
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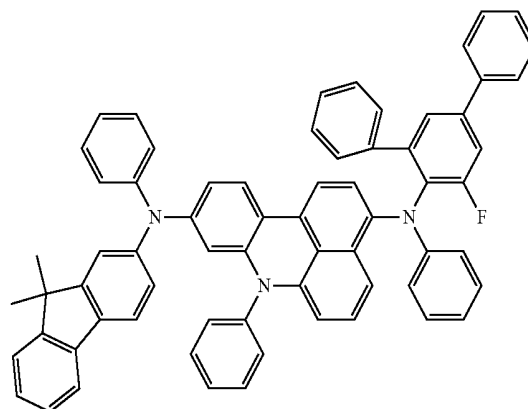
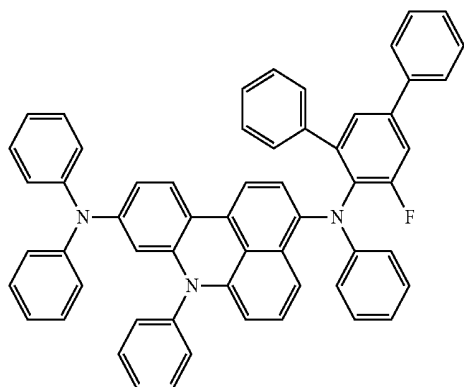
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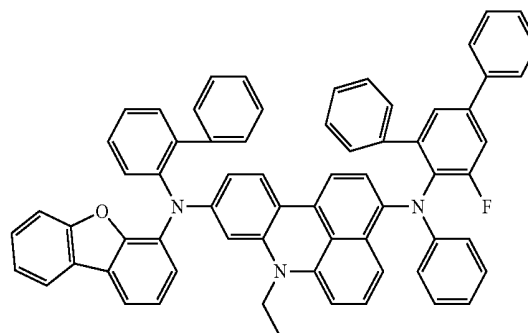
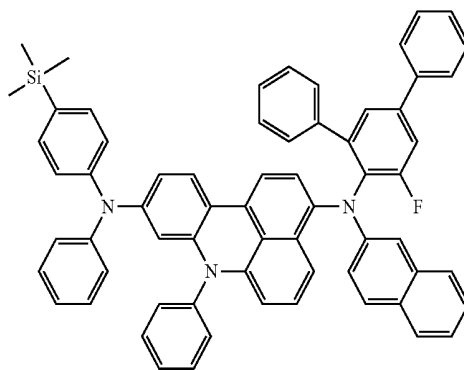
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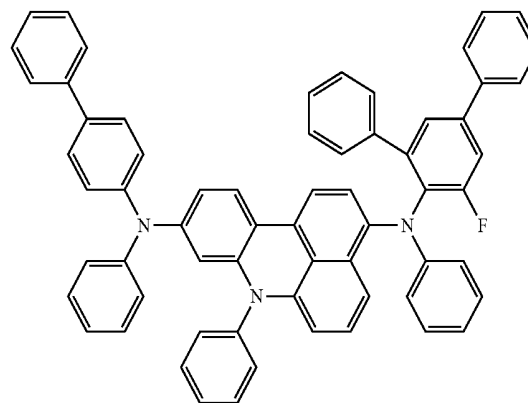
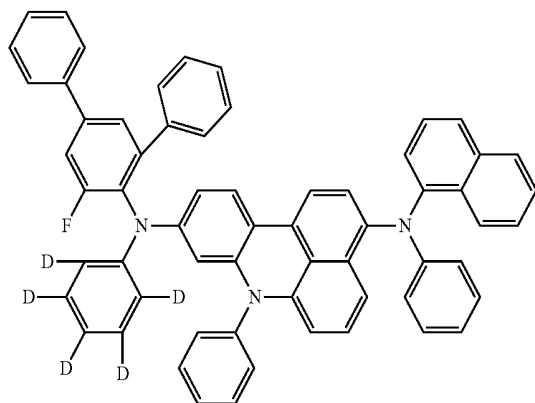
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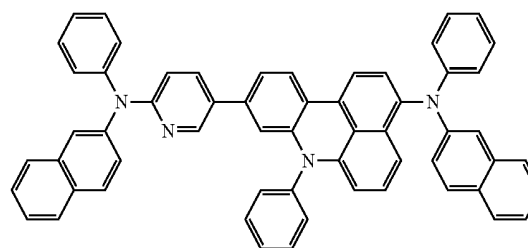
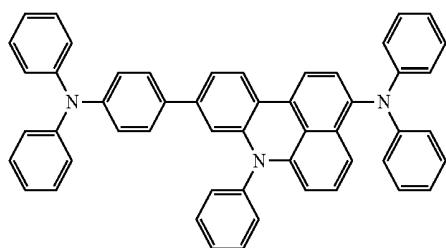
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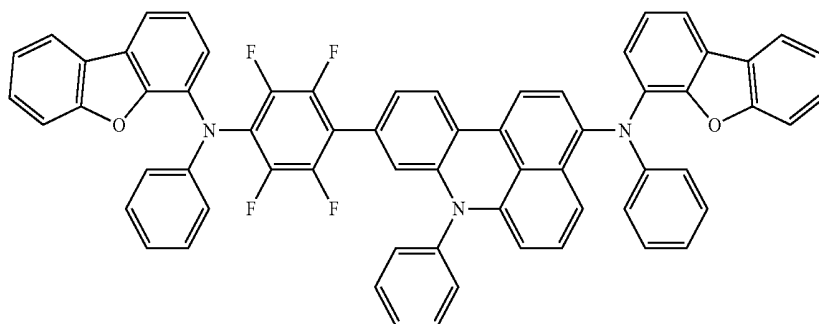


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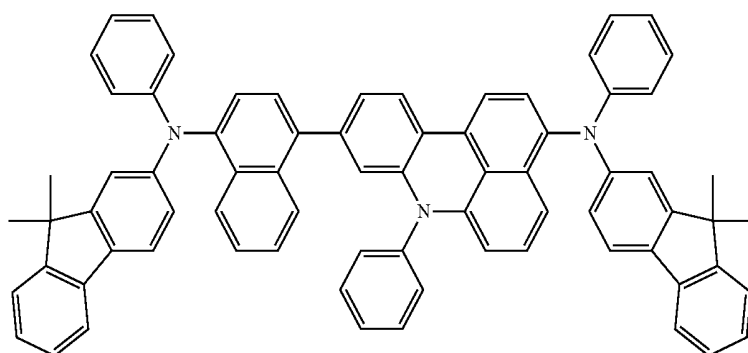
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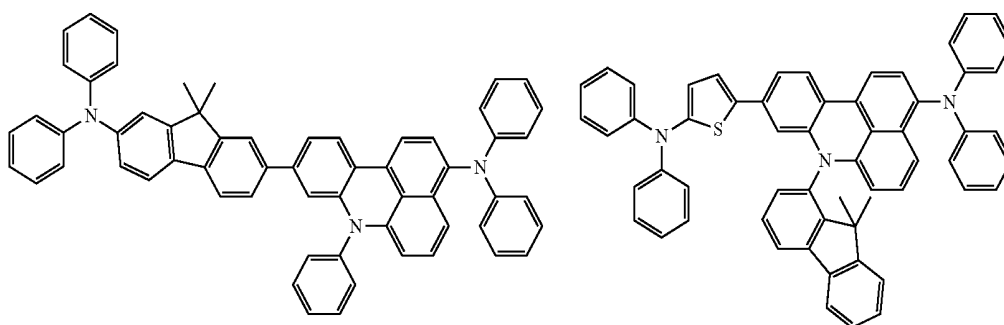


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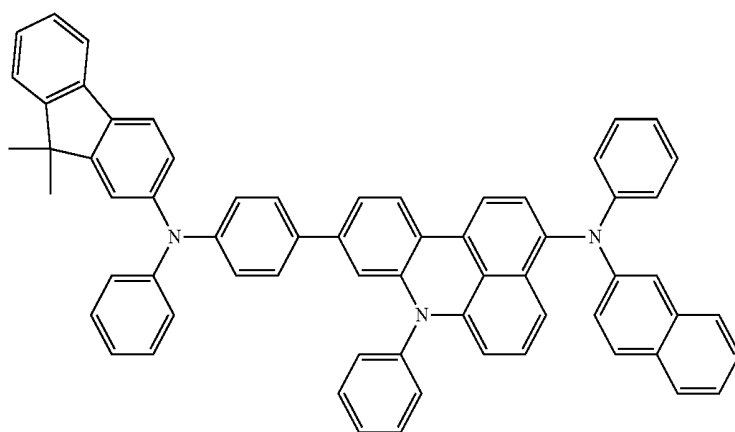


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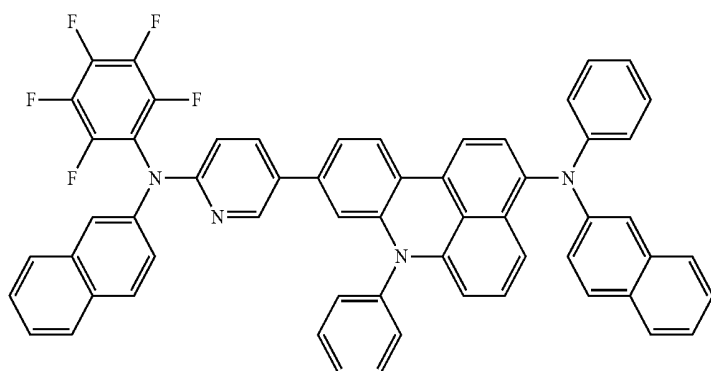


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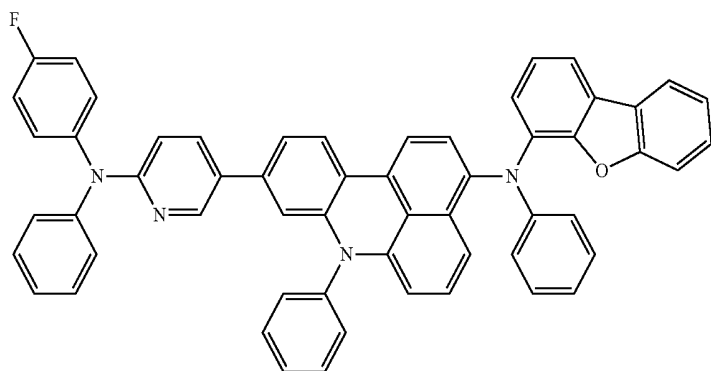
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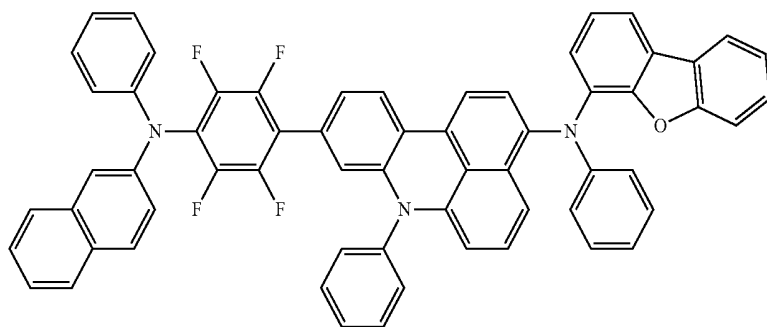
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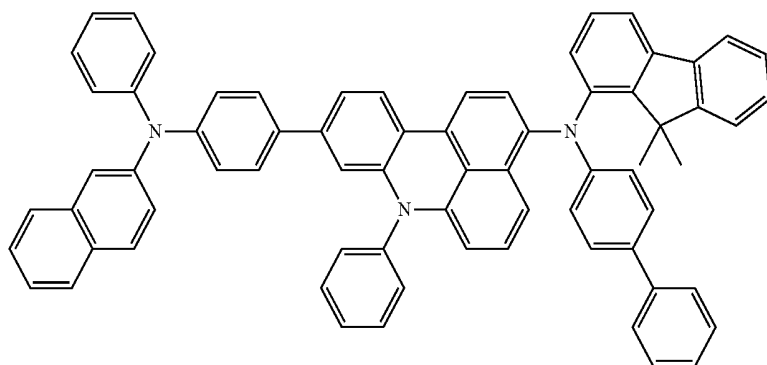
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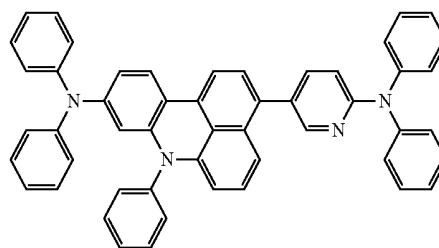
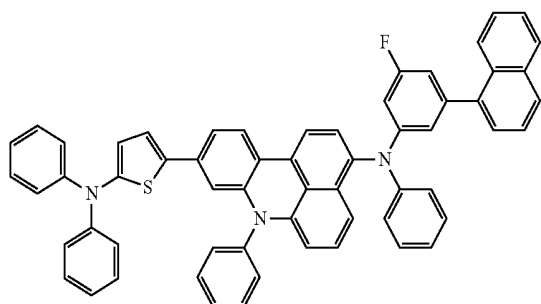
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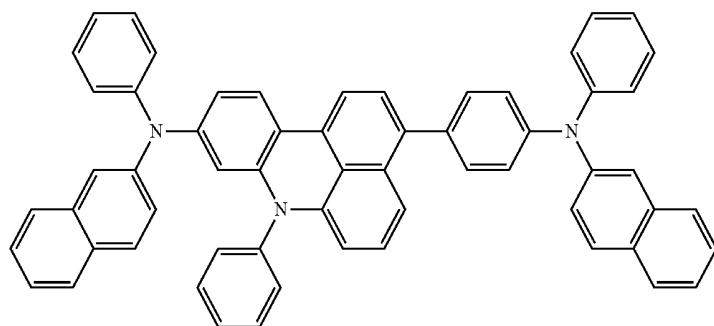
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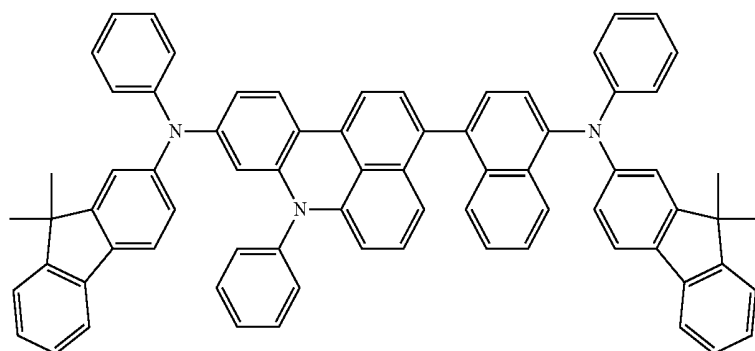
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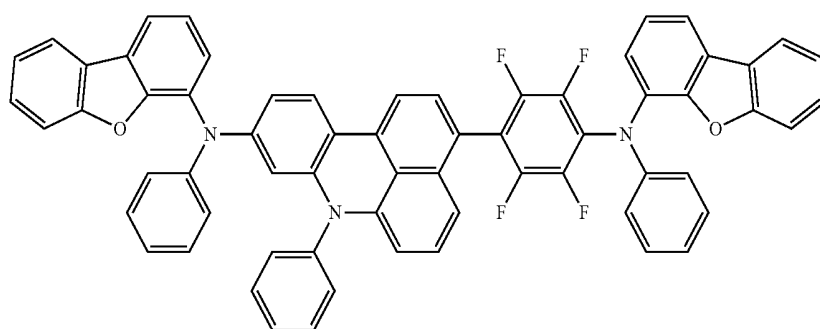
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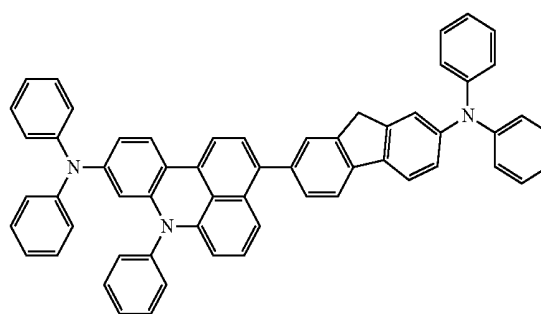
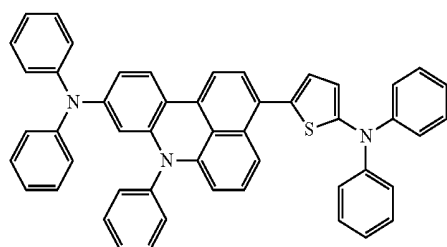


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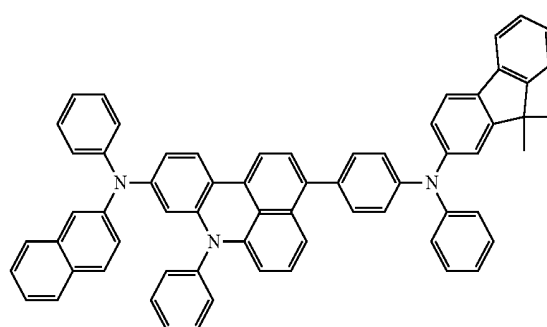
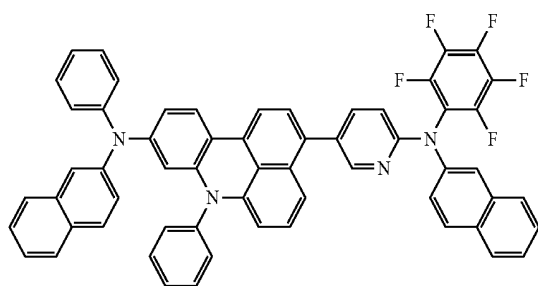
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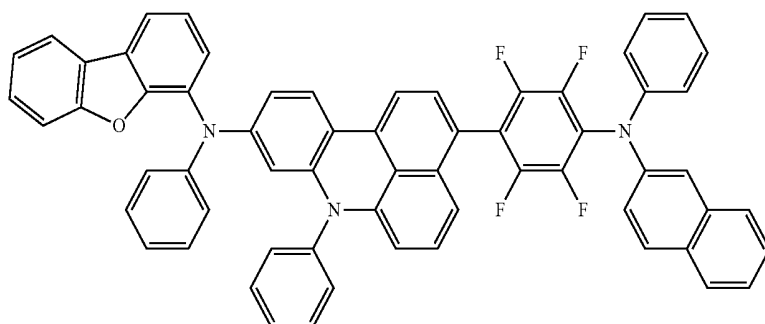
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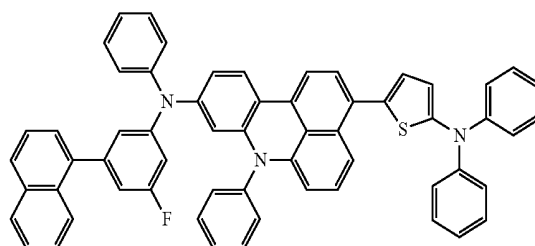
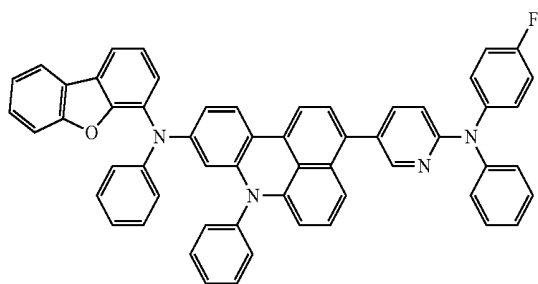


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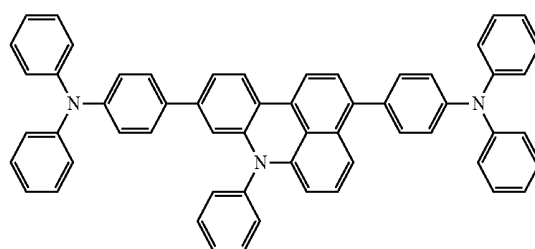
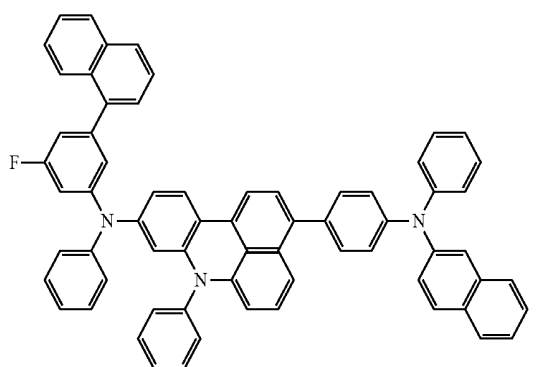
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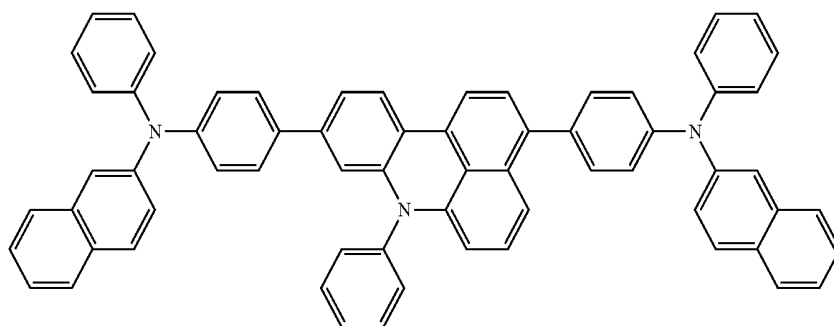


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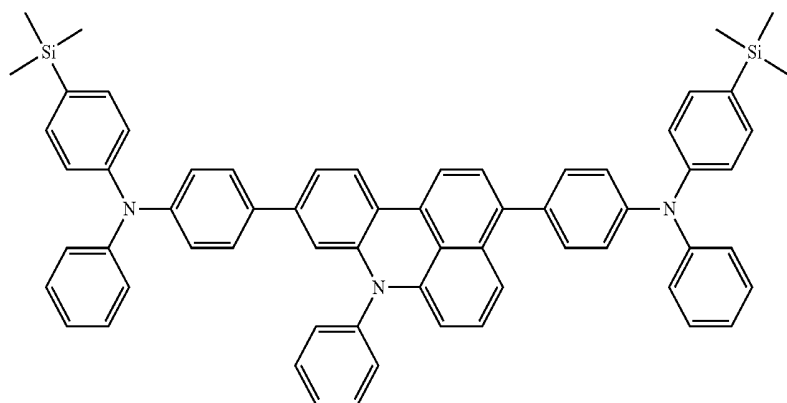
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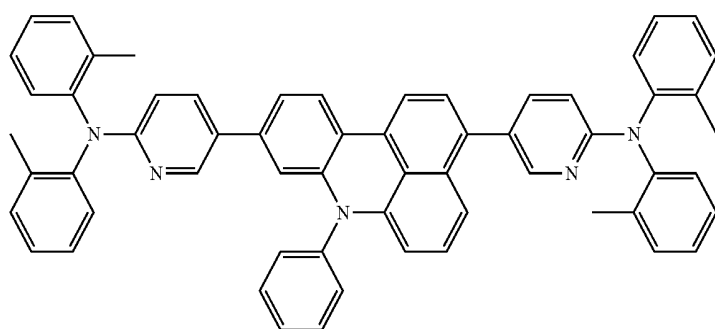
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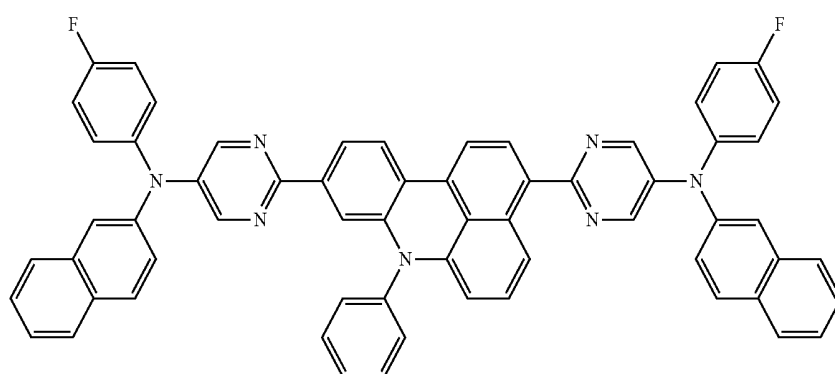
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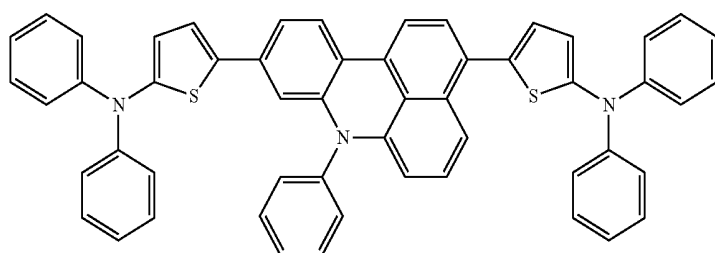
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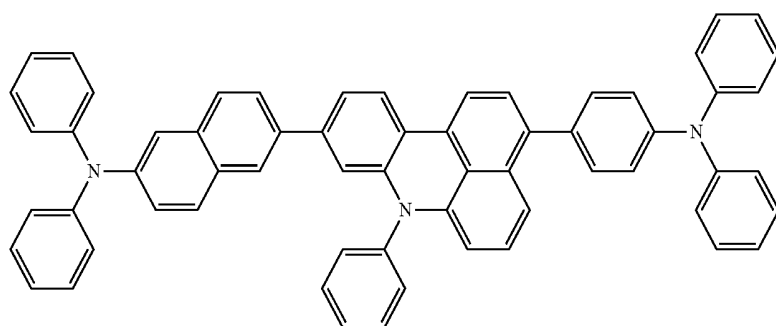
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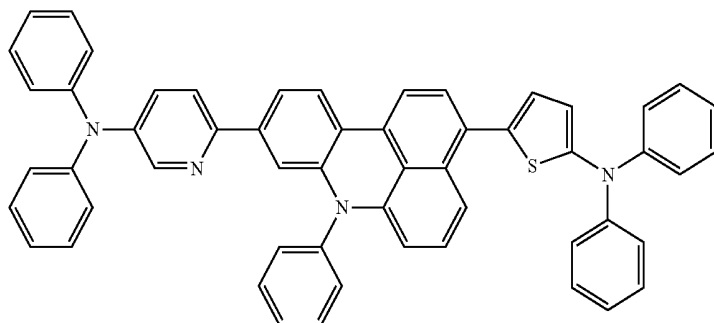
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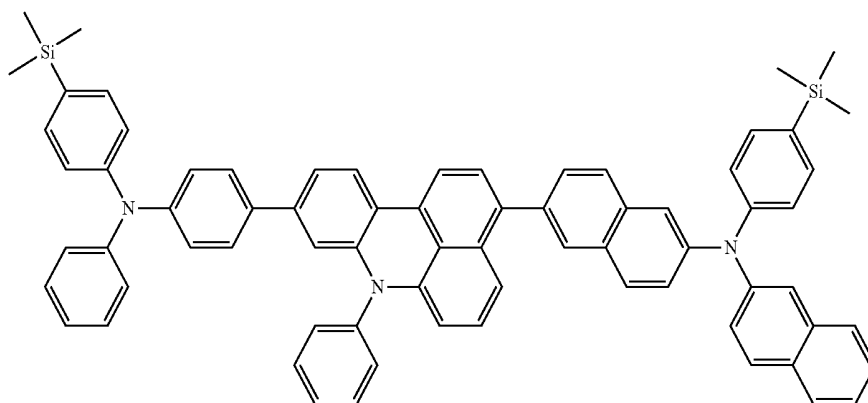
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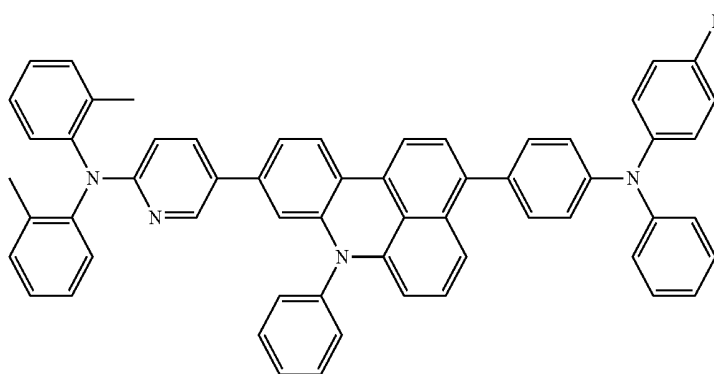
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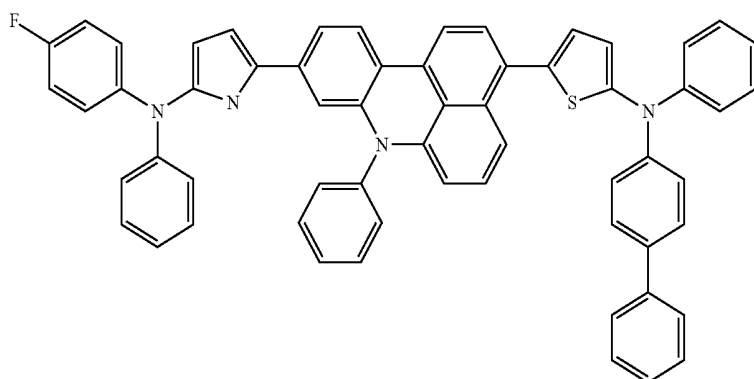
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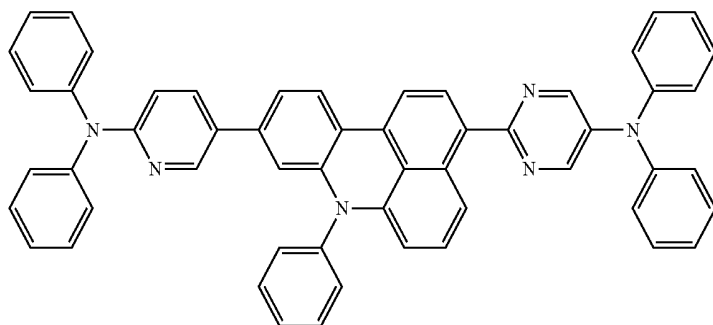


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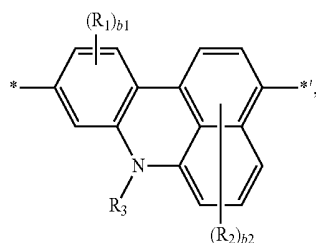


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In Formula 1, a core



may have a structure of a benzene ring and a naphthalene ring that are condensed to each other through "N(R₃)" including one unshared electron pair. In Formula 1, the core may have a structure of 16 π -electrons that are delocalized and some of additional electrons of the unshared electron pair of N in "N(R₃)" may be transferred to the core, and a structure having abundant π -electrons in the center of the condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may be formed. Thus, probability of $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ transition and $n \rightarrow \pi^*$ transition occurrence in the condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may increase, and thus the condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may contribute to improve light-emitting efficiency.

A comparative compound including, e.g., "C(R')(R") (in which, R' and R" are each independently an arbitrary substituent)" instead of "N(R₃)" in a condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 (e.g., Compound B shown below) may include a benzene ring and a naphthalene ring that are condensed to each other through "C(R')(R")" that does not include an unshared electron pair, and thus may not achieve an improvement of light-emitting efficiency. In addition, vibrational and rotational energy degrees of freedom may increase in a molecule of the comparative compound due to R' and R" being connected to carbon as represented in "C(R')(R")", and thus loss of a transition energy of the molecule of the comparative compound may ensue. Accordingly, probability of nonradiative transition (not radiative transition) to a ground state may increase, and thus the increase may be a cause of decrease in light-emitting efficiency.

Also, a condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may include both —N(Ar₁)(Ar₂) and —N(Ar₃)(Ar₄), and the abundant π -electrons of Ar₁ to Ar₄ and one unshared electron pair of nitrogen in "N(R₃)" may form an effective resonance structure. In this regard, probability of $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ transition and $n \rightarrow \pi^*$ transition occurrence in a molecule of the condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1

may increase, and thus the condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may help improve light-emitting efficiency.

20 A comparative compound including only one of —N(Ar₁)(Ar₂) and —N(Ar₃)(Ar₄) (e.g., Compound C shown below) may not improve light-emitting efficiency.

Therefore, an organic light-emitting device including the condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may 25 have a low driving voltage, a high efficiency, a high brightness, and a long lifetime.

A method of synthesizing a condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may be easily understood by one of ordinary skill in the art in reference to Synthesis 30 Examples below.

The condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may be included (e.g., in an organic layer) between a pair of electrodes of an organic light-emitting device. For example, the condensed-cyclic compound may be included 35 in an emission layer or in a hole transporting region (e.g., a hole injection layer, a hole transport layer, or a functional layer having both hole injection and hole transport capabilities) between a first electrode and the emission layer. In an implementation, the condensed-cyclic compound may be 40 included in an emission layer (e.g., as a dopant in the emission layer) or in a hole transporting region material (e.g., as hole injection layer material) of an organic light-emitting device.

For example, an embodiment may provide an organic 45 light-emitting device including a first electrode, a second electrode facing the first electrode, and an organic layer (including an emission layer) between the first electrode and the second electrode. The organic layer may include a condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1. In an implementation, the organic layer may include a hole 50 transporting region between the first electrode and the emission layer and an electron transporting region between the emission layer and the second electrode. The condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may be included 55 in the emission layer.

As used herein, the term "(an organic layer) includes at least one of a condensed-cyclic compound" may be understood as "(an organic layer) may include one kind of condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1, or at 60 least two different kinds of condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1".

For example, the organic layer may include only Compound 1 as the condensed-cyclic compound. In this regard, Compound 2 may exist in an emission layer of an organic light-emitting device. According to another embodiment, the organic layer may include Compound 30 and Compound 54 65 as the condensed-cyclic compound. In this regard, Com-

pound 30 and Compound 54 may exist in a single layer (for example, Compound 2 and Compound 50 may all exist in an electron transport layer), or different layers (for example, Compound 2 may exist in an electron transport layer and Compound 50 may exist in an emission layer).

The hole transporting region of the organic layer may include at least one layer selected from a hole injection layer, a hole transport layer, a functional layer having both hole injection and hole transport capabilities (hereinafter referred to as "H-functional layer"), a buffer layer, and an electron blocking layer, and the electron transporting region of the organic layer may include at least one layer selected from a hole blocking layer, an electron transport layer, and an electron injection layer.

The term "organic layer" used herein refers to a single- and/or multi-layer interposed between the first electrode and the second electrode of the organic light-emitting device.

FIG. 1 illustrates a schematic sectional view of an organic light-emitting device 10 according to an embodiment. Hereinafter, the structure and manufacturing method of an organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment is described in detail with reference to FIG. 1.

A substrate 11, which may be a suitable substrate for organic light-emitting devices, may be a glass substrate or a transparent plastic substrate with excellent mechanical strength, thermal stability, transparency, surface smoothness, ease of handling, and water resistance.

The substrate 11 shown in FIG. 1 is disposed under the first electrode 13, but the substrate 11 may be disposed on the second electrode 17 instead of being disposed under the first electrode 13 in some embodiments.

A first electrode 13 may be formed by, e.g., depositing or sputtering a material for a first electrode on the substrate 11. When the first electrode 13 is an anode, the material for the first electrode may be selected from materials with a high work function to facilitate hole injection. The first electrode 13 may be a reflective electrode or a transmission electrode. The material for the first electrode may be a transparent material with high conductivity, and examples of such a material may include indium tin oxide (ITO), indium zinc oxide (IZO), tin oxide (SnO_2), and zinc oxide (ZnO). When magnesium (Mg), aluminum (Al), aluminum-lithium (Al—Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium-indium (Mg—In), magnesium-silver (Mg—Ag), or the like is used, the first electrode 13 may be used as a reflective electrode.

The first electrode 13 may have, e.g., a single-layer structure or a multi-layer structure including at least two layers. For example, the first electrode 13 may have a three-layered structure of ITO/Ag/ITO.

The organic layer 15 may be disposed on the first electrode 13.

The organic layer 15 may include a hole transporting region (that sequentially includes a hole injection layer and a hole transport layer); an emission layer; and an electron transporting region (that sequentially includes an electron transport layer and an electron injection layer).

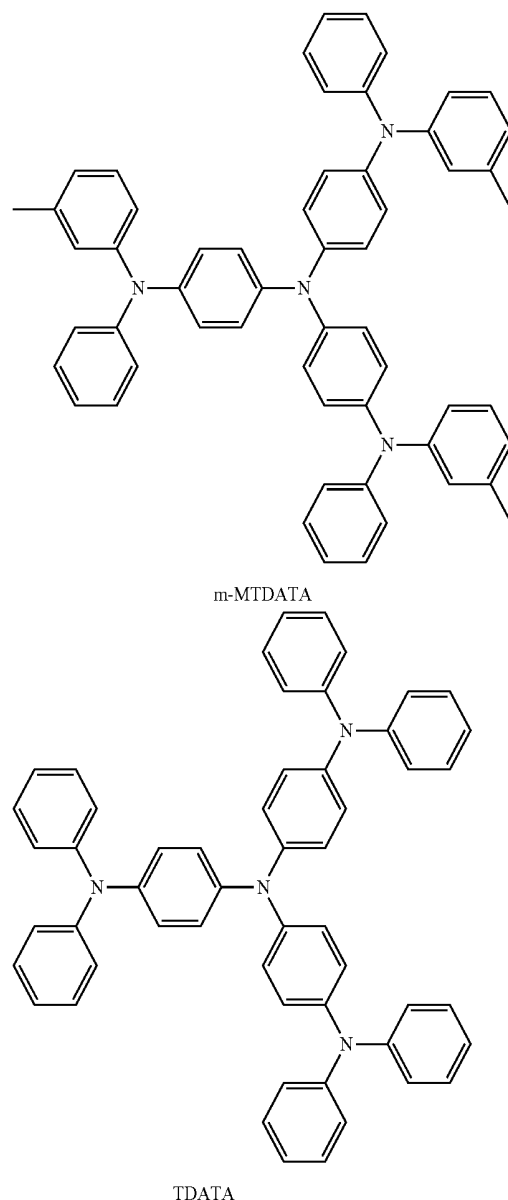
A hole injection layer (HIL) may be formed on the first electrode 13 by using various methods, e.g., vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) deposition.

When the HIL is formed using vacuum deposition, vacuum deposition conditions may vary according to the compound that is used to form the HIL, and the desired structure and thermal properties of the HIL to be formed. For example, vacuum deposition may be performed at a tem-

perature of about 100°C . to about 50°C ., a pressure of about 10^{-8} torr to about 10^{-3} torr, and a deposition rate of about 0.01 to about 100 Å/sec.

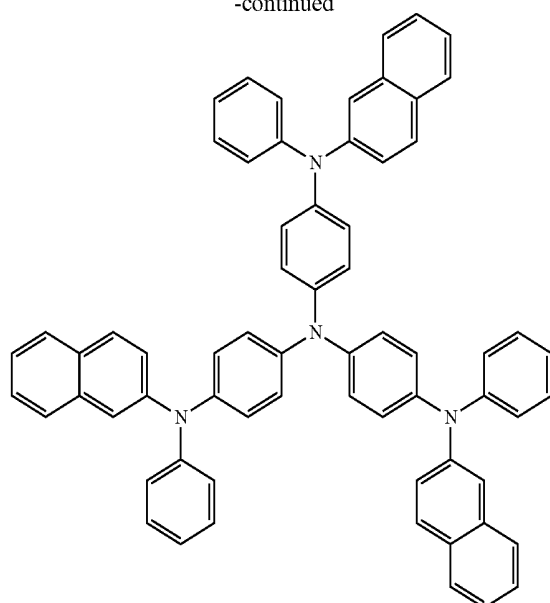
When the HIL is formed using spin coating, the coating conditions may vary according to the compound that is used to form the HIL, and the desired structure and thermal properties of the HIL to be formed. For example, the coating rate may be in the range of about 2,000 rpm to about 5,000 rpm, and a temperature at which heat treatment is performed to remove a solvent after coating may be in the range of about 80°C . to about 200°C .

As a material for the HIL, the condensed-cyclic compound of Formula 1 may be used. Alternatively, a suitable hole injection material, e.g., N,N'-diphenyl-N,N'-bis-[4-(phenyl-m-tolyl-amino)-phenyl]-biphenyl-4,4'-diamine (DNTPD), a phthalocyanine compound such as copper phthalocyanine, 4,4',4''-tris(3-methylphenylphenylamino) triphenylamine (m-MTDATA), N,N'-di(1-naphthyl)-N,N'-diphenylbenzidine (NPB), TDATA, 2-TNATA, polyaniline/dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid (Pani/DBSA), poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)/poly(4-styrenesulfonate) (PEDOT/PSS), polyaniline/camphor sulfonic acid (Pani/CSA), or (polyaniline)/poly(4-styrenesulfonate) (PANI/PSS) may be used:



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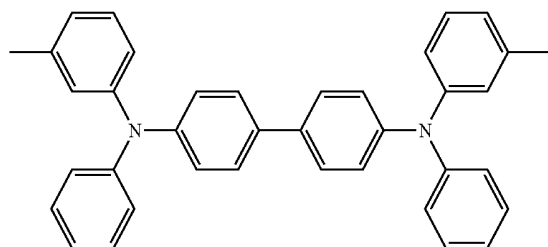


2-TNATA

A thickness of the HIL may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 10,000 Å, e.g., about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å. When the thickness of the HIL is within the range described above, the HIL may have satisfactory hole injection characteristics without a substantial increase in a driving voltage.

Then, a hole transport layer (HTL) may be formed on the HIL by using vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, LB deposition, or the like. When the HTL is formed using vacuum deposition or spin coating, the deposition and coating conditions may be similar to those for the formation of the HIL, though the deposition and coating conditions may vary according to a compound that is used to form the HTL.

A suitable material for a HTL, a carbazole derivative, such as N-phenylcarbazole, or polyvinylcarbazole, N,N'-bis(3-methylphenyl)-N,N'-diphenyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4,4'-diamine (TPD), 4,4',4''-tris(N-carbazolyl)triphenylamine (TCTA), N,N'-di(1-naphthyl)-N,N'-diphenylbenzidine (NPB), or the like may be used:



TPD

In an implementation, the hole transport layer material may include a condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1.

A thickness of the HTL may be in a range of about 50 Å to about 20,000 Å, e.g., about 100 Å to about 1,500 Å. When the thickness of the HTL is within the range described above, the HTL may have satisfactory hole transport characteristics without a substantial increase in a driving voltage.

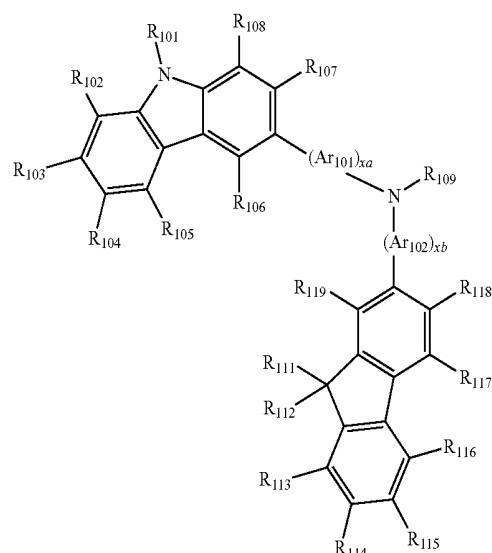
The organic light-emitting device 10 may include, instead of the HIL and the HTL, the H-functional layer (a functional

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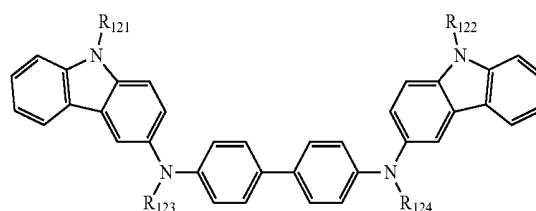
layer having both hole injection and hole transport capabilities). The H-functional layer may include one or more materials selected from the materials for the HIL and the materials for the HTL. A thickness of the H-functional layer may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 10,000 Å, e.g., about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å. When the thickness of the H-functional layer is within the range described above, the H-functional layer may have satisfactory hole injection and transport characteristics without a substantial increase in a driving voltage.

In an implementation, at least one layer of the hole injection layer, the hole transport layer, and the H-functional layer may include at least one of a compound represented by Formula 300 below and a compound represented by Formula 301 below:

<Formula 300>



<Formula 301>



Ar₁₀₁ and Ar₁₀₂ in Formula 300 may be each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group.

For example, Ar₁₀₁ and Ar₁₀₂ may be each independently a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted acenaphthylene, a fluorenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a naphthacenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, and a pentacenylene group; and

a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an acenaphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthenylene group, a triph-

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enynylene group, a pyrenylene group, a crysenylenylene group, a naphthacenylenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, and a pentacenylenylene group substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, and a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group.

In Formula 300, xa and xb may be each independently an integer of 0 to 5, e.g., 0, 1, or 2. For example, xa may be 1, and xb may be 0.

In Formulae 300 and 301, R₁₀₁ to R₁₀₈, R₁₁₁ to R₁₁₉, and R₁₂₁ to R₁₂₄ may be each independently a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₆₀ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, or a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group.

For example, R₁₀₁ to R₁₀₈, R₁₁₁ to R₁₁₉, and R₁₂₁ to R₁₂₄ may be each independently one of:

a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group (e.g., a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, a butyl group, a pentyl group, or a hexyl group), and a C₁-C₁₀ alkoxy group (e.g., a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, a propoxy group, a butoxy group, or a pentoxy group);

a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₁₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, and a pyrenyl group; and

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, and a pyrenyl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group, and a C₁-C₁₀ alkoxy group.

In Formula 300, R₁₀₉ may be one of:

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a biphenyl group, and a pyridyl group; and

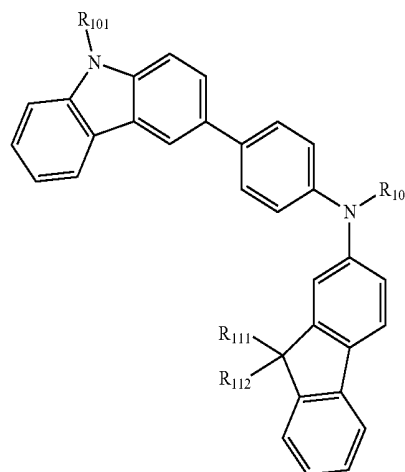
a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a biphenyl group, and a pyridyl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an

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amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, and a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group.

In an implementation, a compound represented by Formula 300 may be represented by Formula 300A, below.

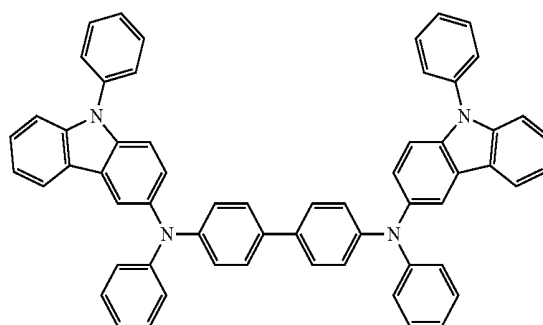
<Formula 300A>



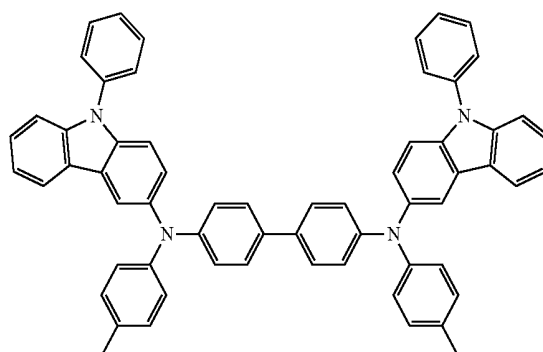
In Formula 300A, descriptions of R₁₀₁, R₁₁₁, R₁₁₂, and R₁₀₉ may be the same as described above.

For example, at least one layer of the HIL, the HTL, and the H-functional layer may include at least one of Compounds 301 to 320, below.

301

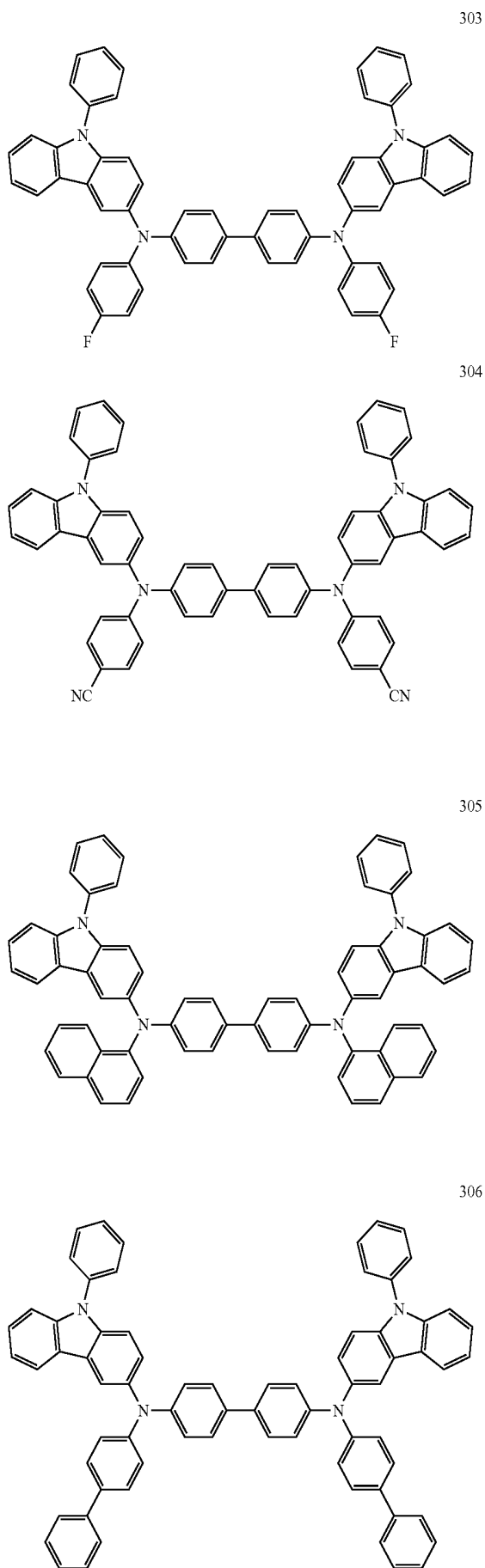


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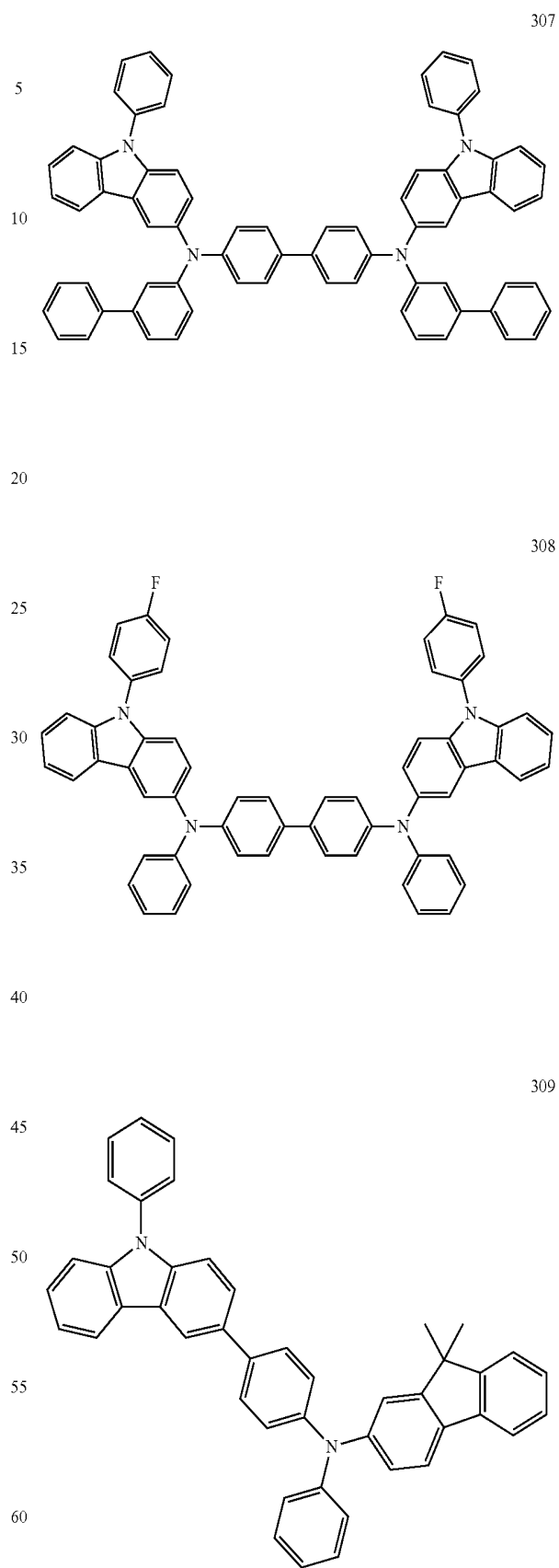


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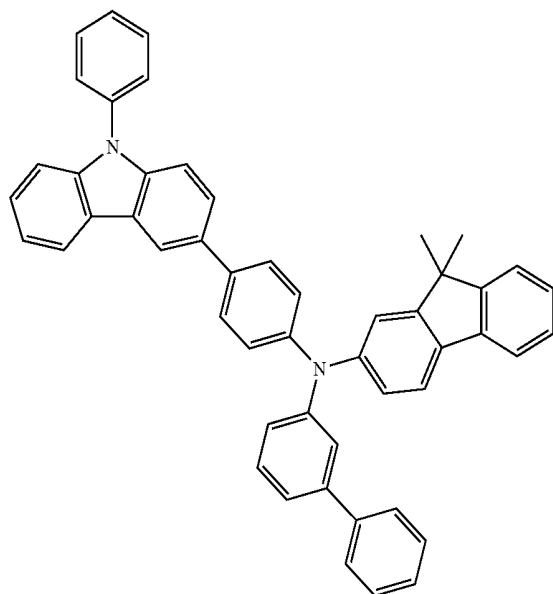
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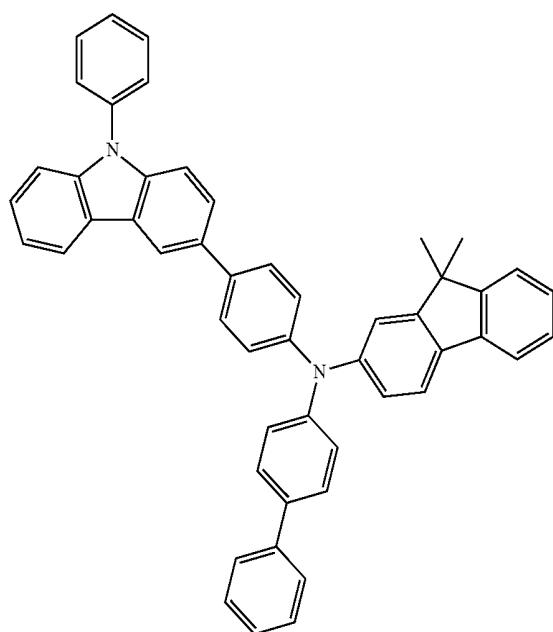
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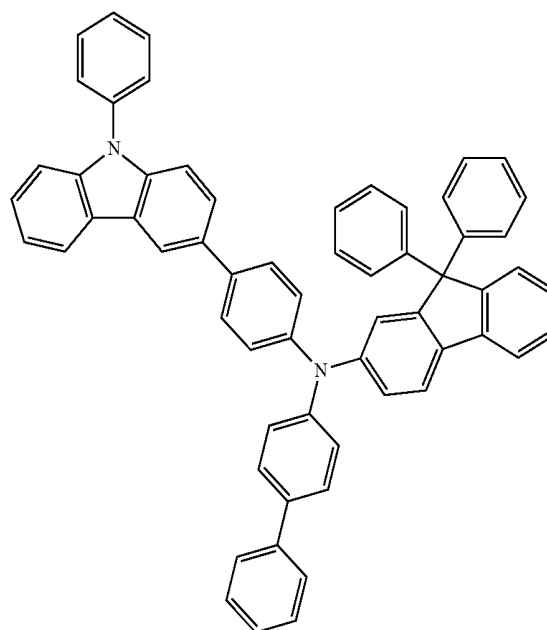
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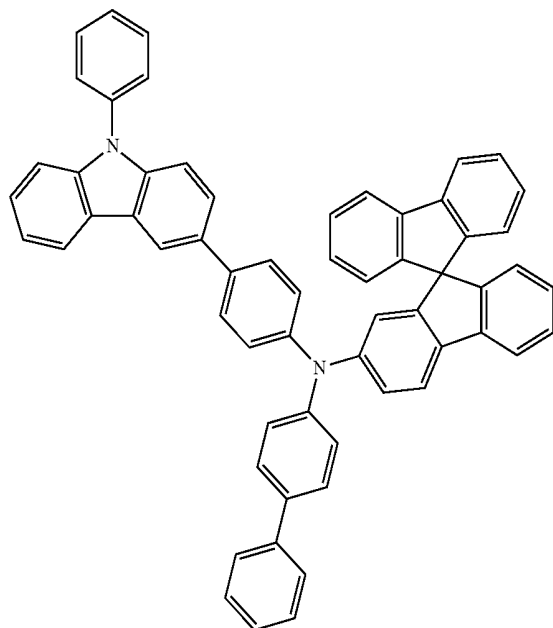
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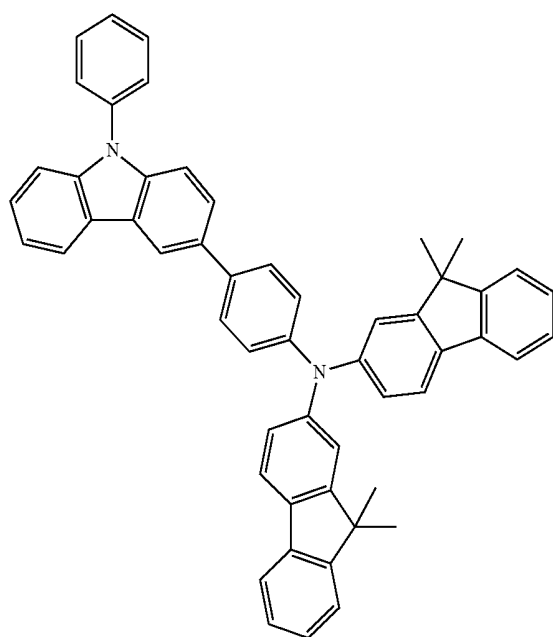
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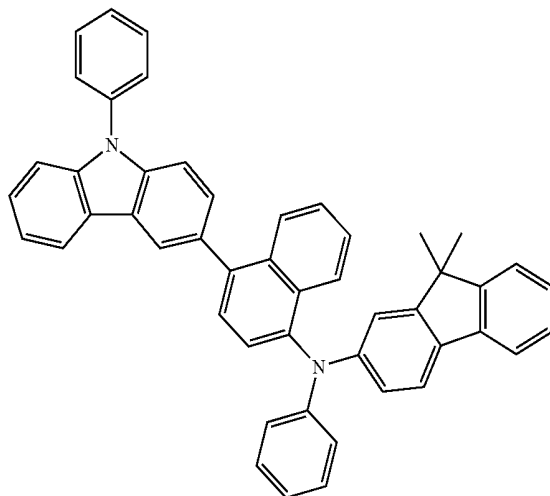
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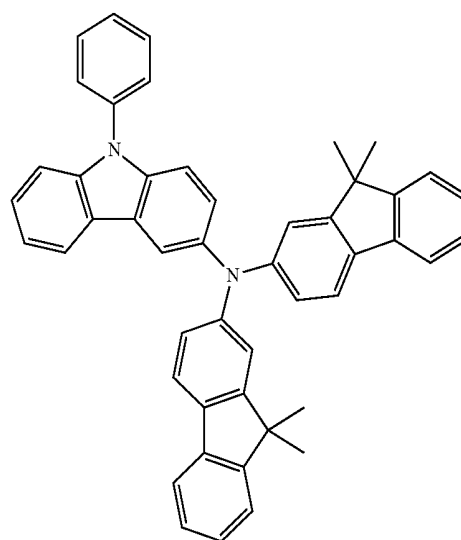
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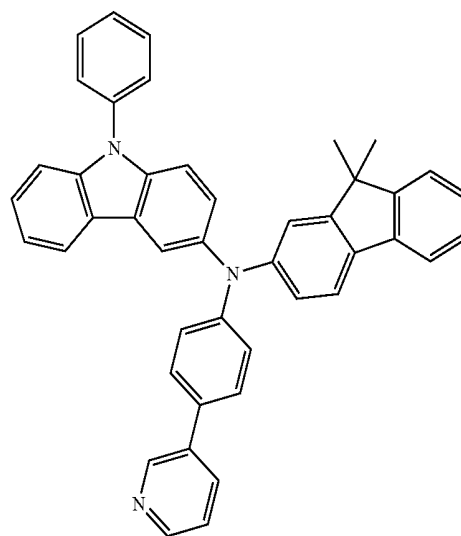
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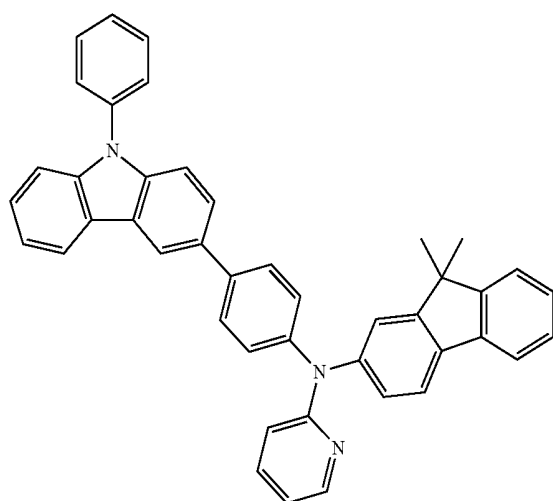
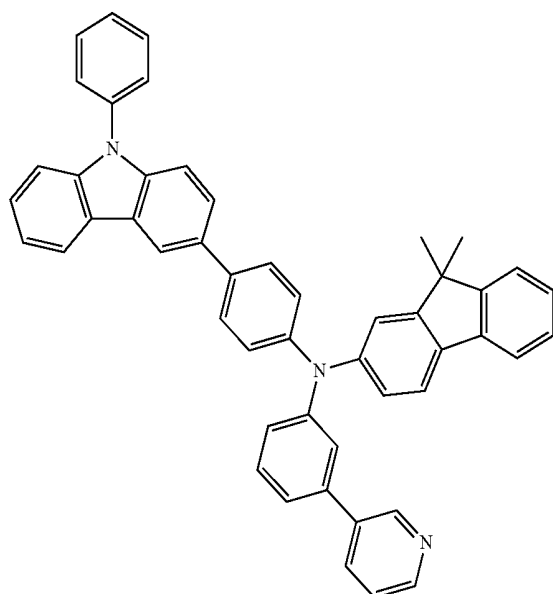


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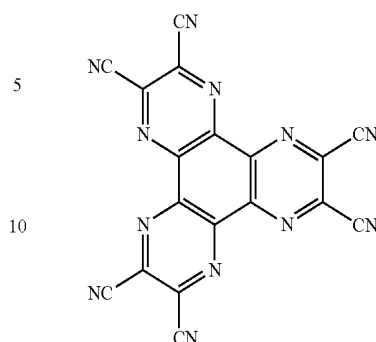
The hole transporting region may further include, in addition to such suitable hole injection materials and/or suitable hole transport materials, a charge-generation material to help improve conductivity of a film.

The charge-generating material may be, e.g., a p-dopant. The p-dopant may be one of quinone derivatives, metal oxides, and compounds with a cyano group. For example, examples of the p-dopant may include quinone derivatives, such as tetracyanoquinodimethane (TCNQ) and 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-tetracyano-1,4-benzoquinodimethane (F4-TCNQ); metal oxide, such as tungsten oxide and molybdenum oxide; and a cyano group-containing compound, such as Compound 200 below.

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<Compound 200>

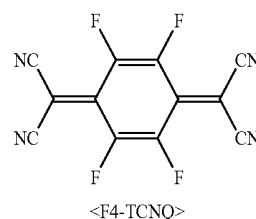
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When the hole transporting region further includes a charge-generation material, the charge-generation material may be homogeneously or non-homogeneously dispersed in the hole transporting region.

35 The hole transporting region may further include a buffer layer between the HTL and the EML (or between the H-functional layer and the EML).

The buffer layer may help compensate for an optical resonance distance of light according to a wavelength of the light emitted from the EML, and thus may increase efficiency. The buffer layer may include a suitable hole injecting material or hole transporting material. In an implementation, the buffer layer may include the same material as one of the materials included in the HTL (or the H-functional layer) that underlies the buffer layer.

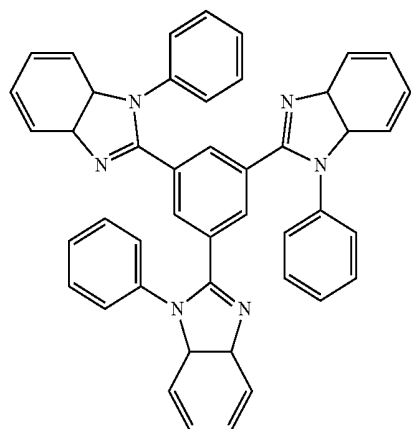
The hole transporting region may include a condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1. For example, the hole injection layer in the hole transporting region may include a condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1.

Then, an emission layer (EML) may be formed on the hole transporting region by vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, LB deposition, or the like. When the EML is formed using vacuum deposition or spin coating, the deposition and coating conditions may be similar to those for the formation of the HIL, though the conditions for deposition and coating may vary according to the material that is used to form the EML.

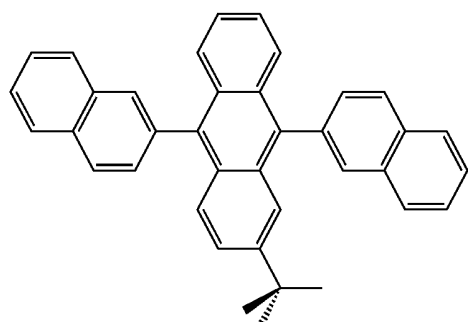
60 The EML may include a host and a dopant.

As the host, Alq₃, 4,4'-N,N'-dicarbazol-biphenyl (CBP), poly(n-vinylcarbazole) (PVK), 9,10-di(naphthalen-2-yl)anthracene (DNA), TCTA, 1,3,5-tris(N-phenylbenzimidazole-2-yl)benzene (TPBI), 3-tert-butyl-9,10-di(naphth-2-yl)anthracene (TBADN), E3, distyryl arylene (DSA), dmCBP (illustrated below), Compounds 501 to 509 below, or the like may be used:

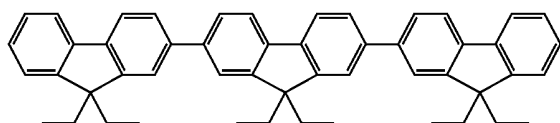
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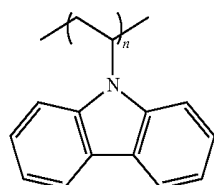
TPBI



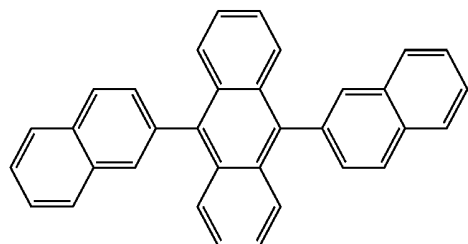
TBADN



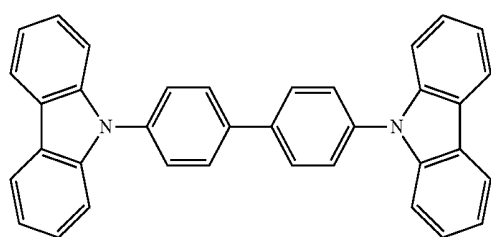
E3



PVK



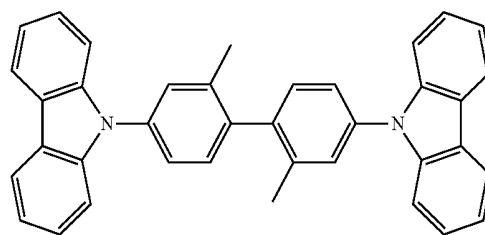
ADN



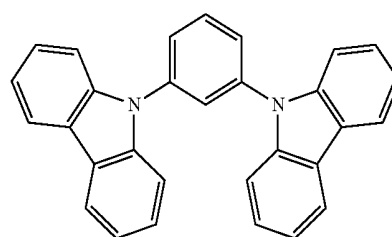
CBP

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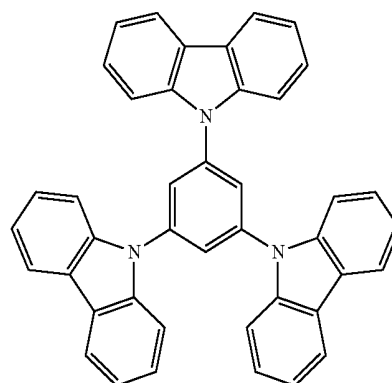
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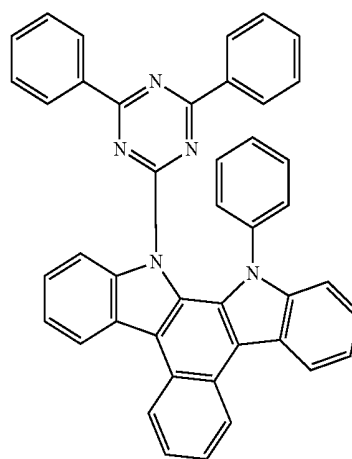
dmCBP



501



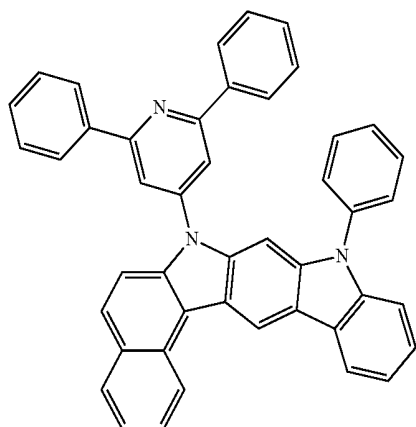
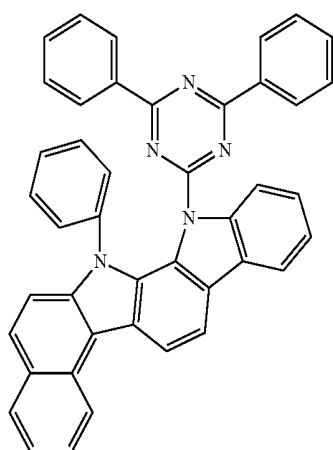
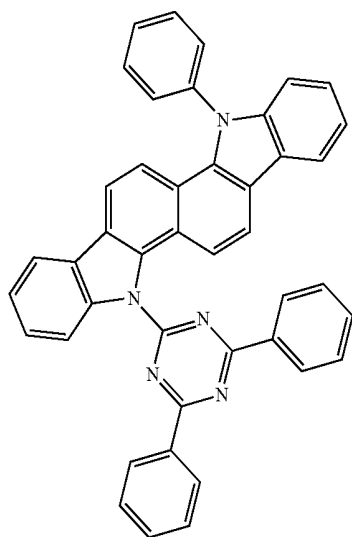
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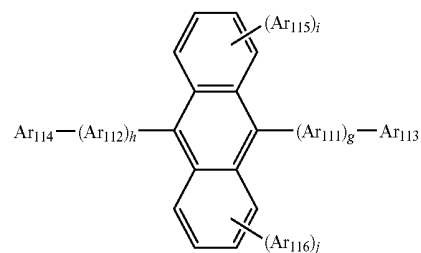
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According to an embodiment, as the host, an anthracene-based compound represented by Formulae 400 below may be used.

<Formula 400>



Ar₁₁₁ and Ar₁₁₂ in Formula 400 may be each independently a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group; and Ar₁₁₃ to Ar₁₁₆ may be each independently a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group, or a substituted or

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unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group; and g, h, i, and j may be each independently an integer of 0 to 4.

For example, Ar_{111} and Ar_{112} in Formula 400 may be selected from:

a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, and a pyrenylene group; and

a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, and a pyrenylene group, each substituted with at least one substituent selected from a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, and an anthracenyl group.

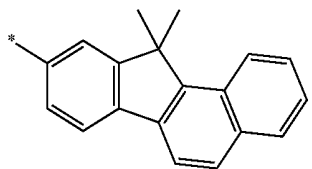
In Formula 400, g, h, i and j may be each independently 0, 1, or 2.

In Formula 400, Ar_{113} to Ar_{116} may be each independently selected from:

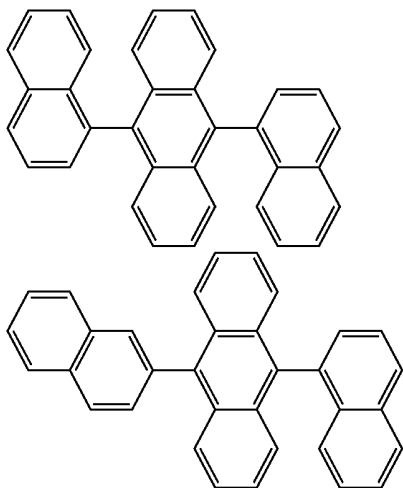
a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group substituted with at least one of a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, and an anthracenyl group;

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, and a fluorenyl group;

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, and a fluorenyl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, and a fluorenyl group; and

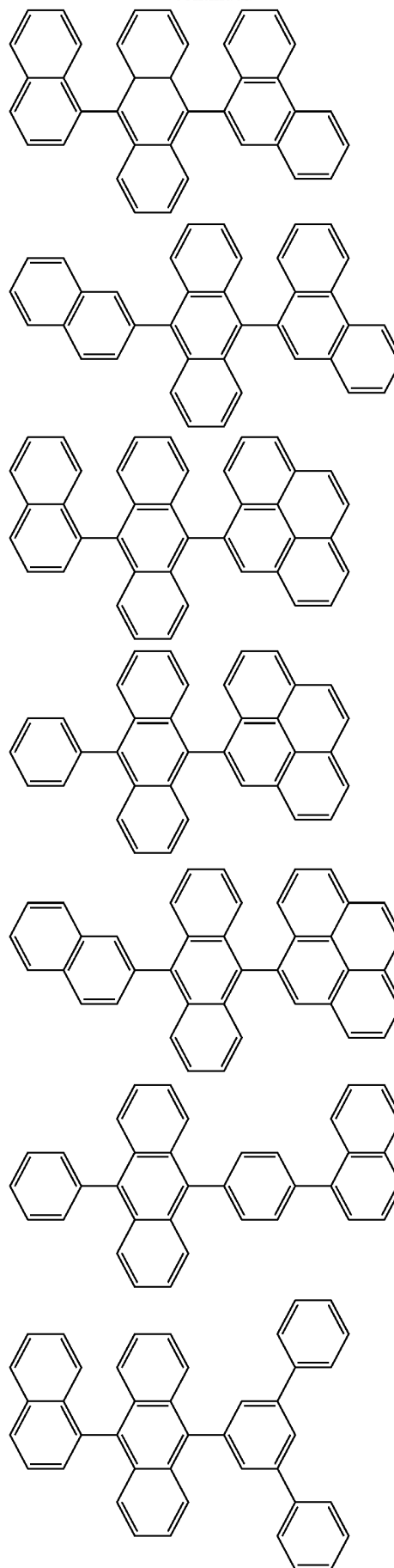


For example, the anthracene-based compound represented by Formulae 400 may be any one of the compounds below.



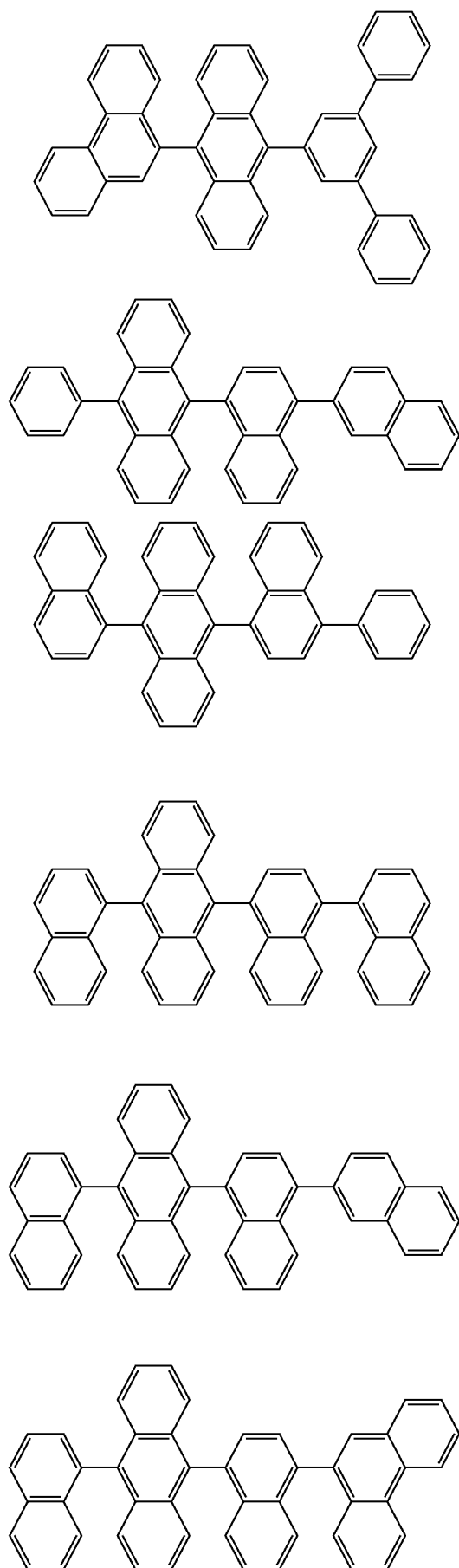
64

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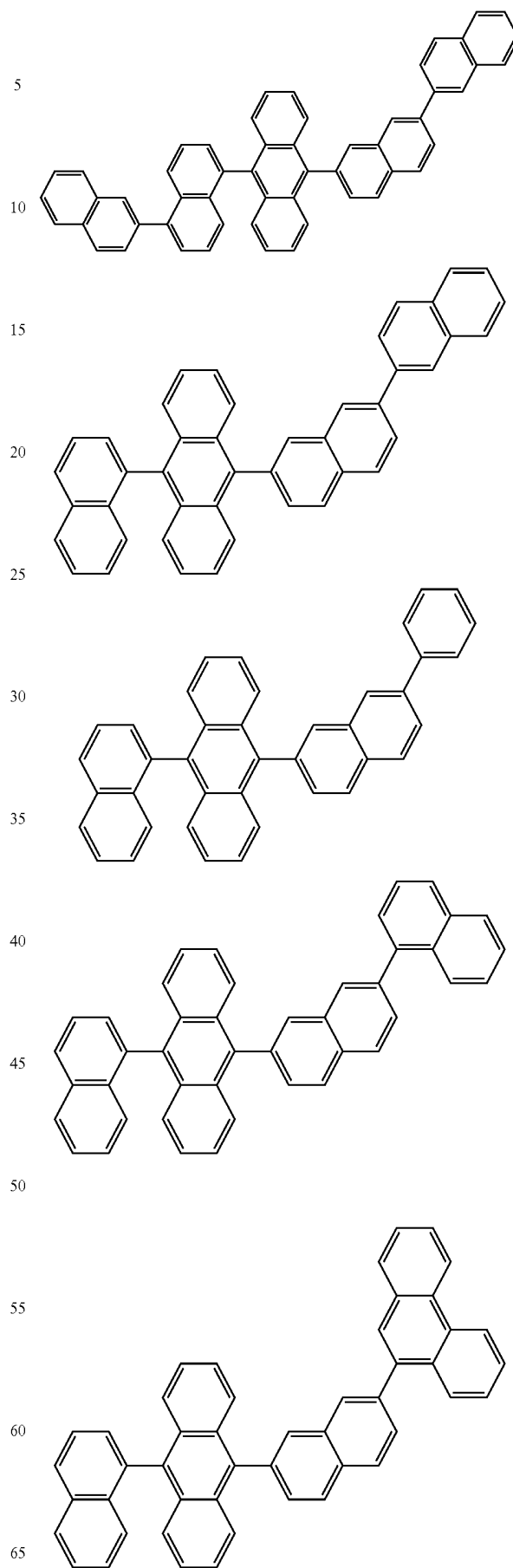


65

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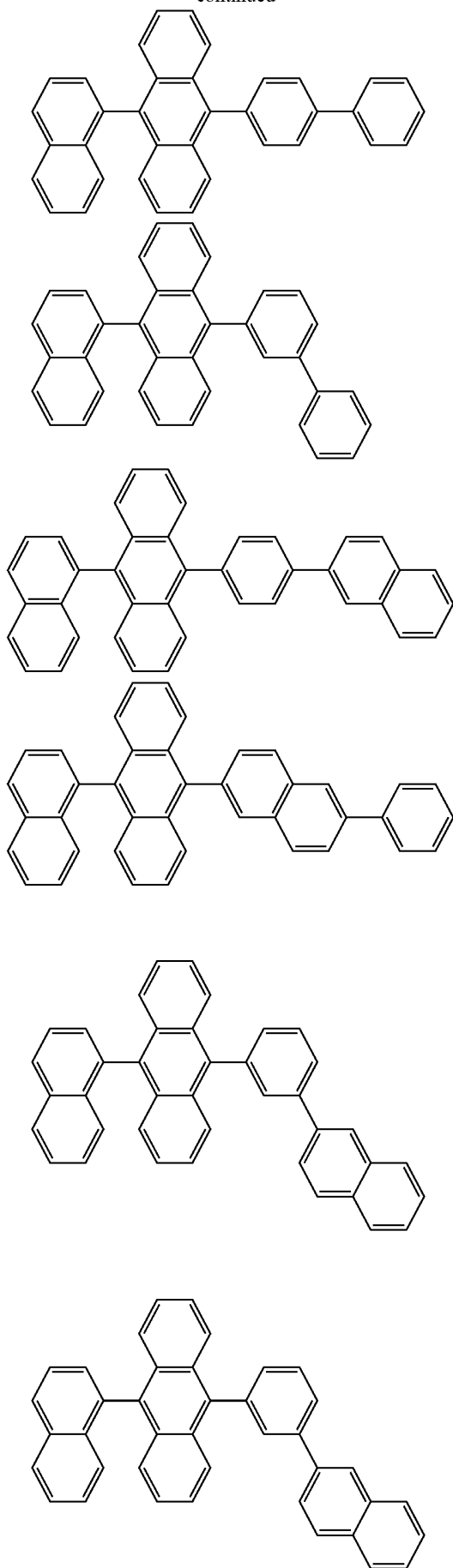
**66**

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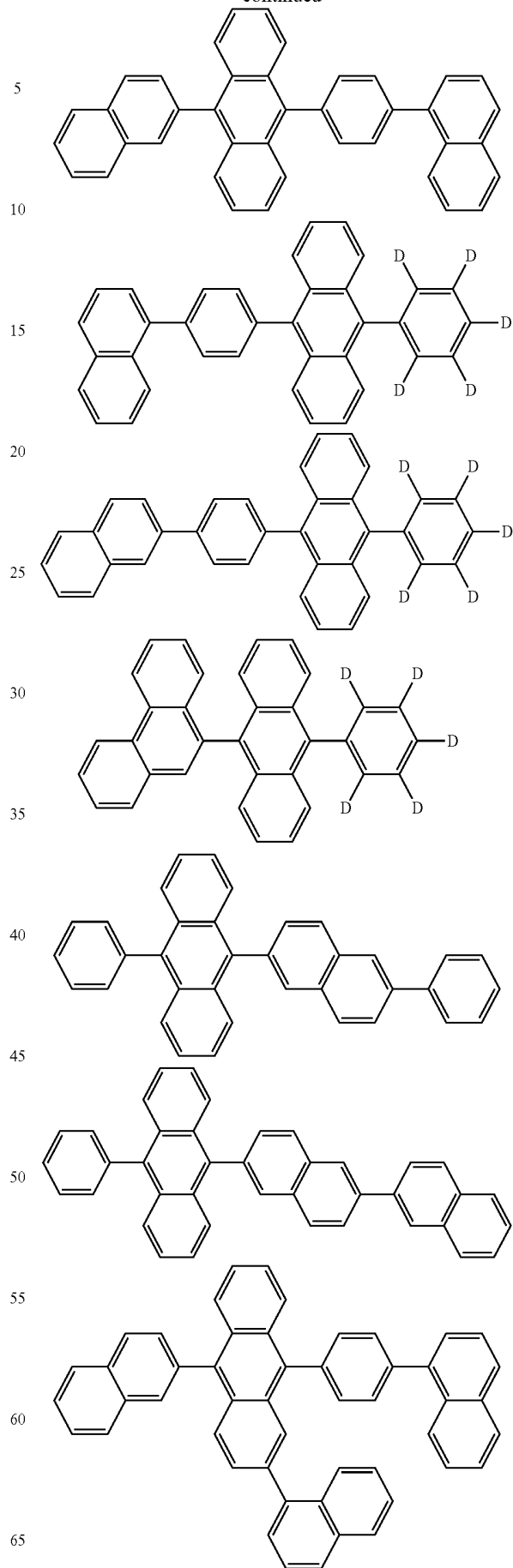


67

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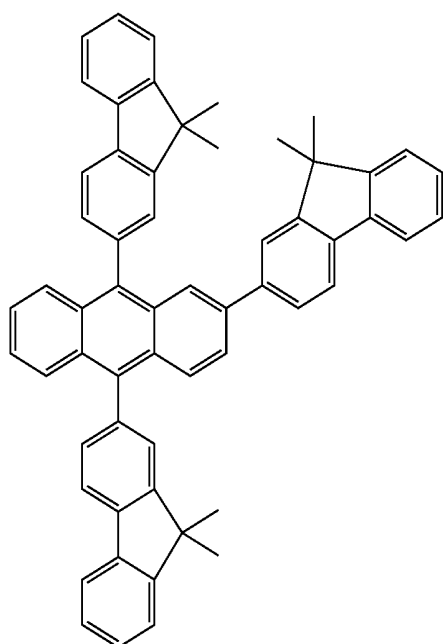
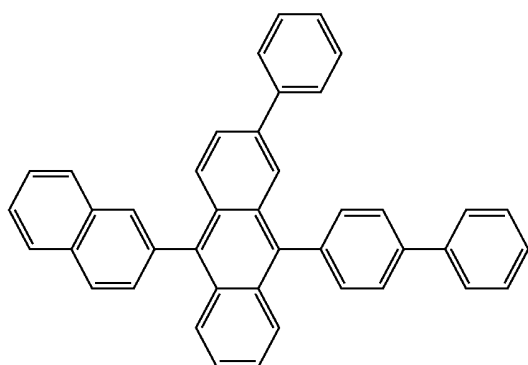
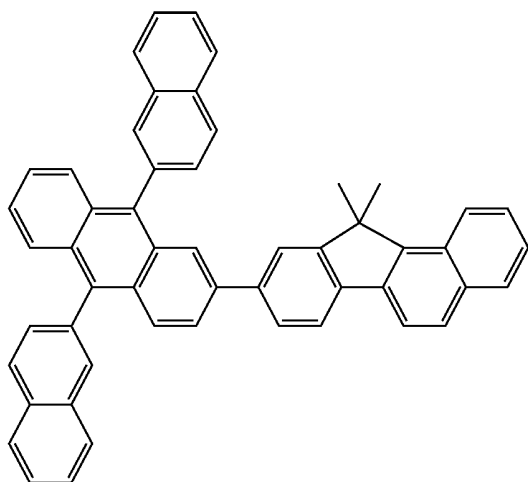
**68**

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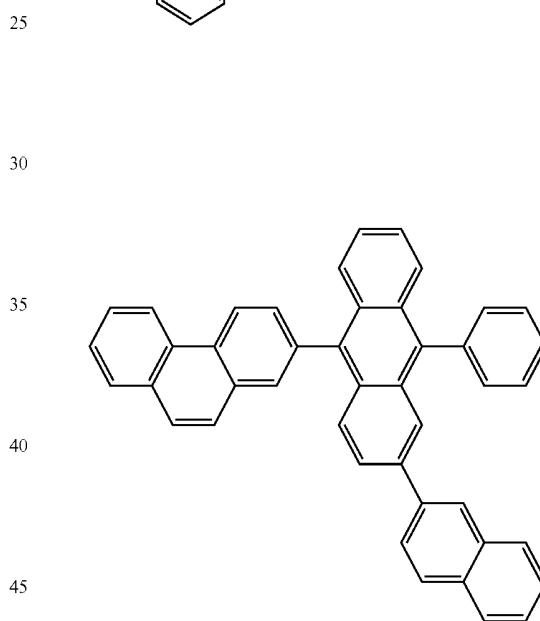
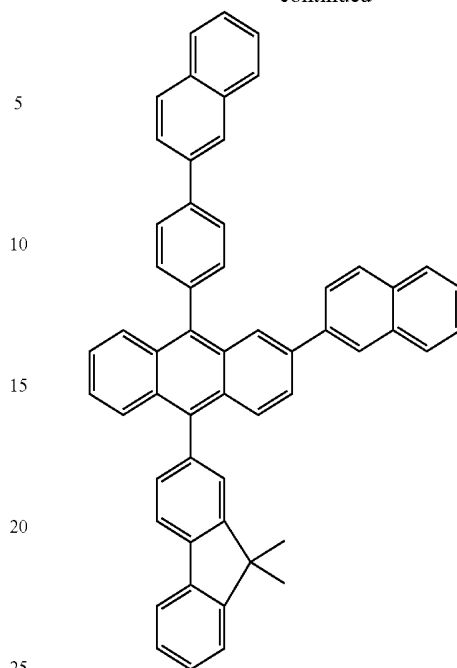


69

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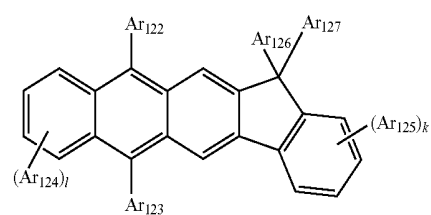
**70**

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According to another embodiment, as the host, an anthracene-based compound represented by Formulae 401 below may be used.

<Formula 401>



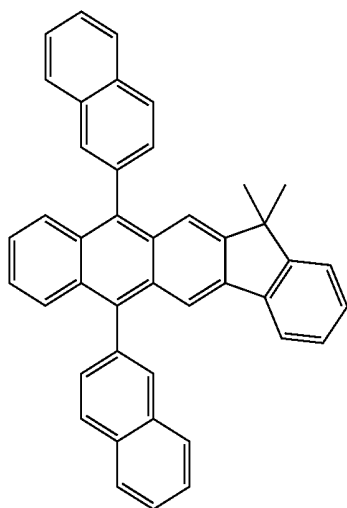
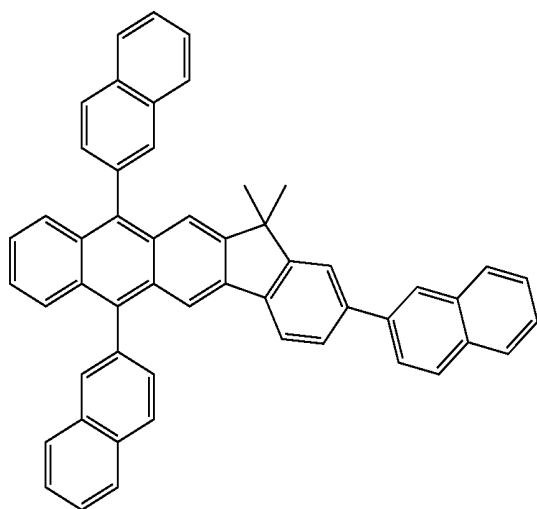
71

A detailed description of Ar_{122} to Ar_{125} in Formula 401 may be further understood with reference to the description of Ar_{113} in Formulae 400.

Ar_{126} and Ar_{127} in Formula 401 may be each independently a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group (e.g., a methyl group, an ethyl group, or a propyl group).

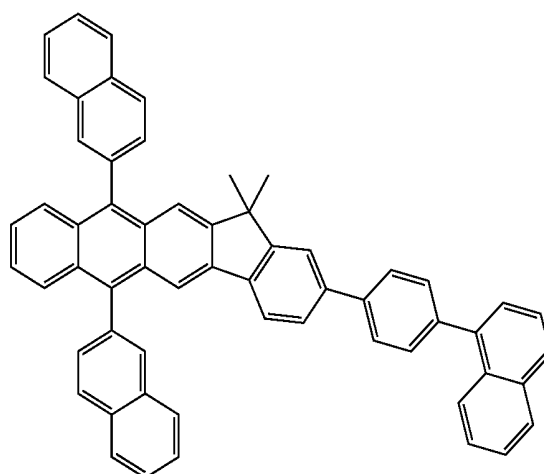
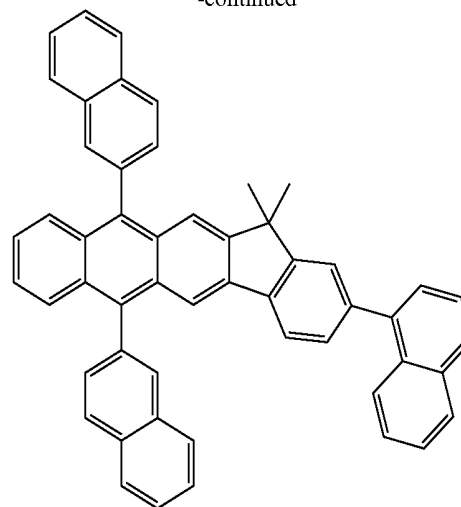
In Formula 401, k and l may be each independently an integer of 0 to 4. For example, k and l may be an integer of 0, 1, or 2.

For example, the anthracene-based compound represented by Formulae 401 may be one of compounds below.



72

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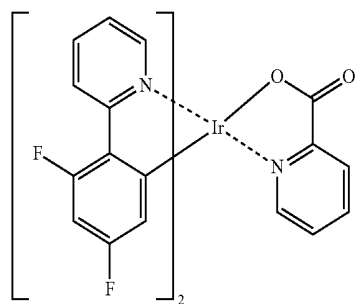
When the organic light-emitting device is a full color organic light-emitting device, the emission layer may be patterned into a red emission layer, a green emission layer, and a blue emission layer. According to another embodiment, due to the inclusion of a stack structure including a red EML, a green EML, and/or a blue EML, the EML may emit white light.

The dopant in the EML may include the condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1. In this regard, the condensed-cyclic compound may act as a fluorescent dopant that emits light according to an emission mechanism. For example, the condensed-cyclic compound may act as a fluorescent dopant emitting blue light.

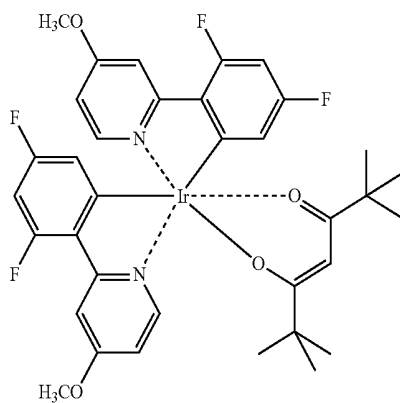
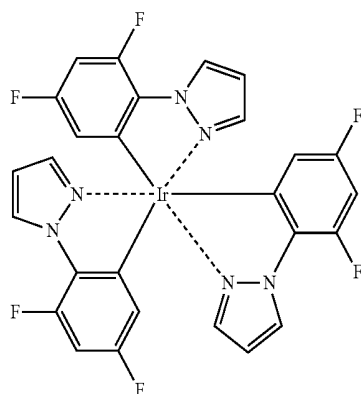
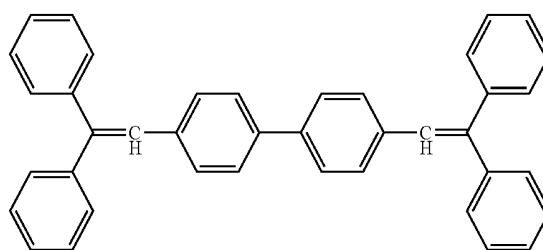
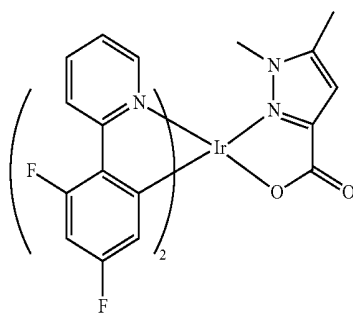
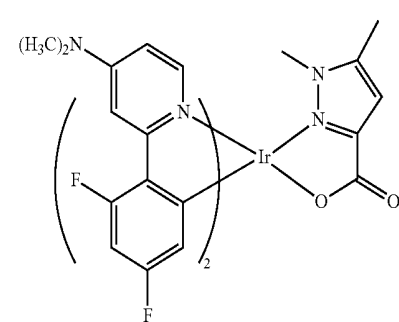
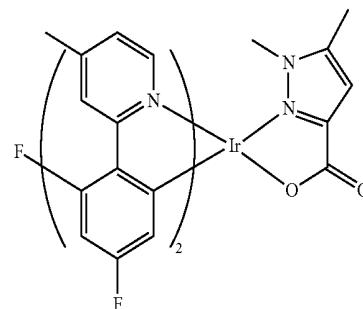
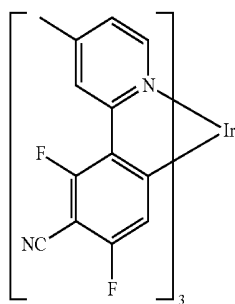
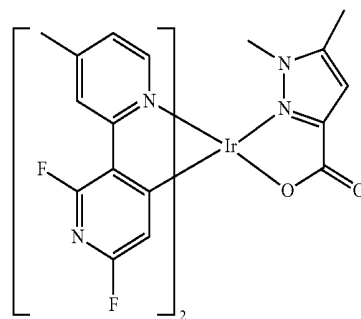
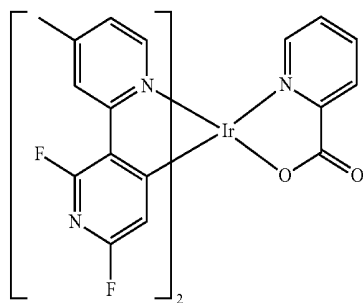
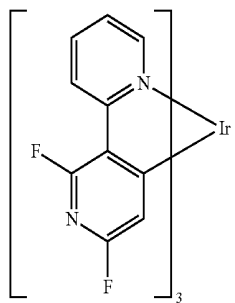
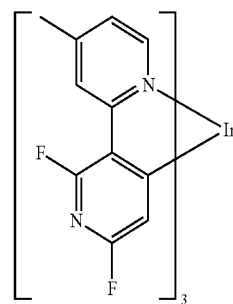
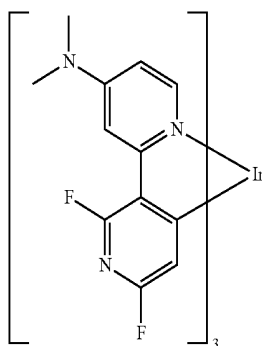
The emission layer may include a dopant described below in addition to a condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1.

For example, compounds illustrated below may be used as a blue dopant.

73

 F_2Irpic

74

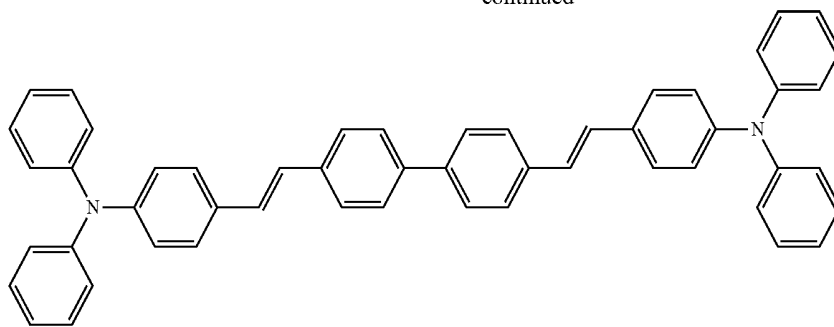
 $(F_2ppy)_2Ir(tmd)$  $Ir(dfppz)_3$ 

DPVBi

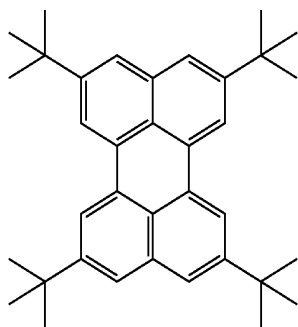
75

76

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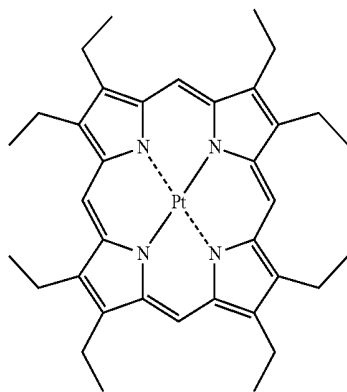


DPAVBis

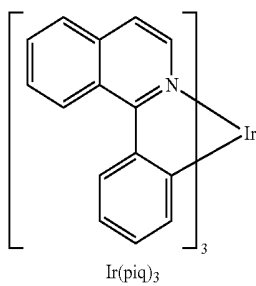


TBPe

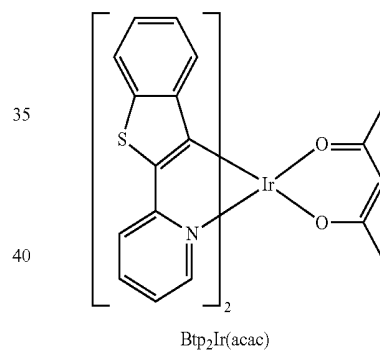
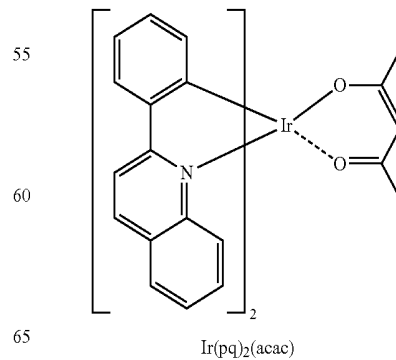
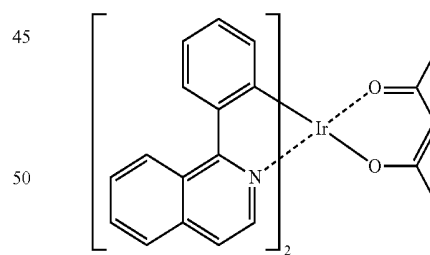
For example, compounds illustrated below may be used as a red dopant. According to another embodiment, DCM or DCJTb may be used as the red dopant.



PtOEP

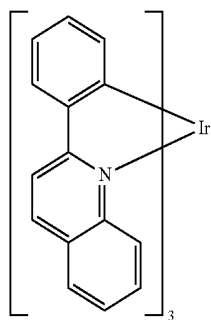
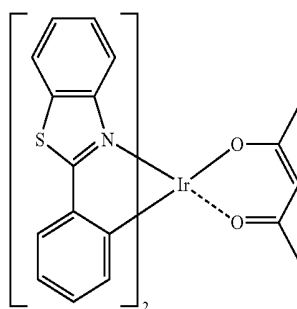
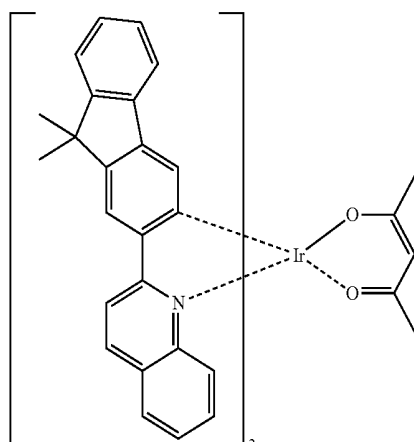
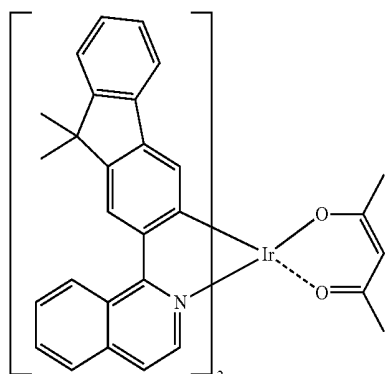
Ir(piq)₃

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Btp₂Ir(acac)Ir(pq)₂(acac)

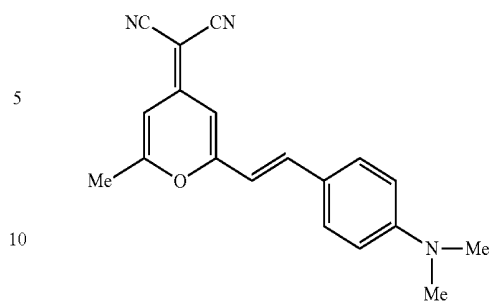
77

-continued

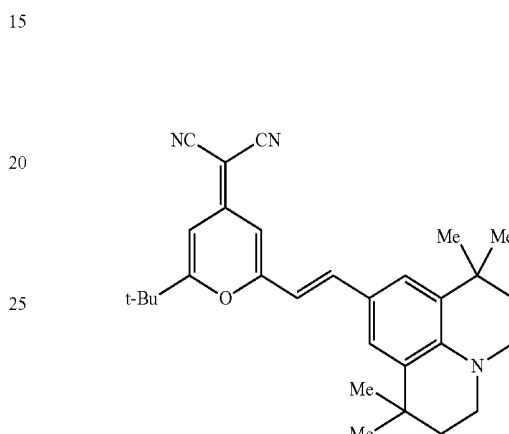
Ir(2-phq)₃Ir(BT)₂(acac)Ir(flq)₂(acac)Ir(fliq)₂(acac)

78

-continued

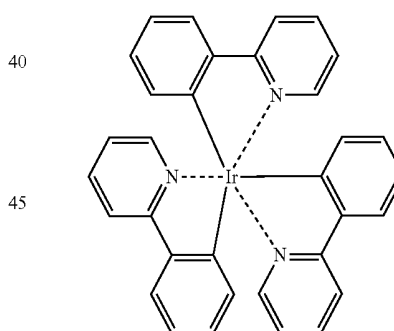
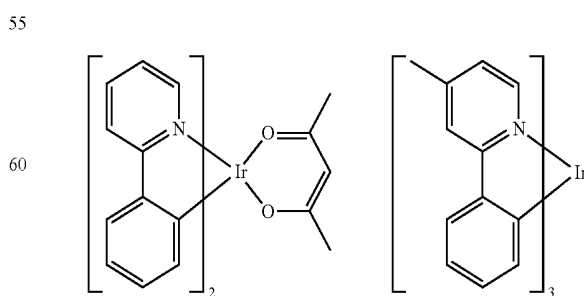


DCM



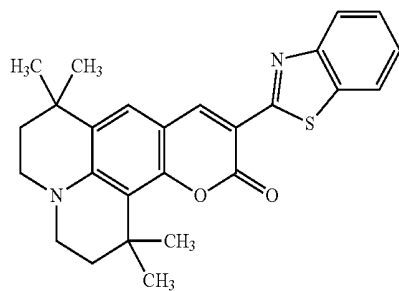
DCJTb

For example, compounds illustrated below may be used as a green dopant. For example, C545T may be used as the green dopant.

Ir(ppy)₃Ir(ppy)₂(acac)Ir(mpyp)₃

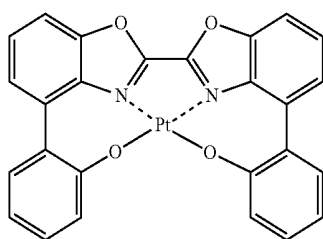
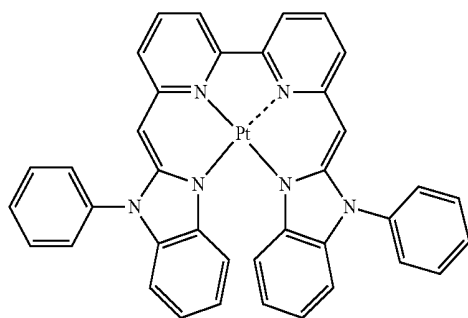
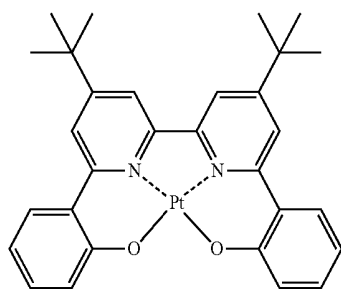
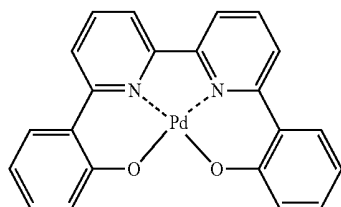
79

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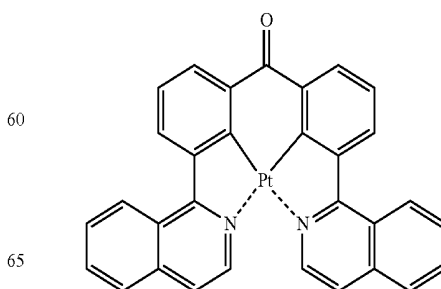
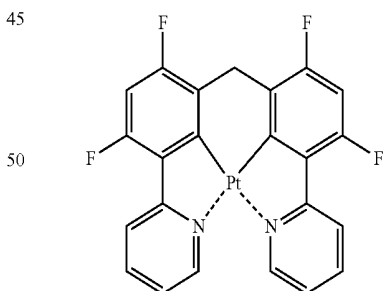
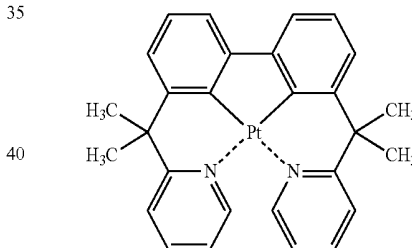
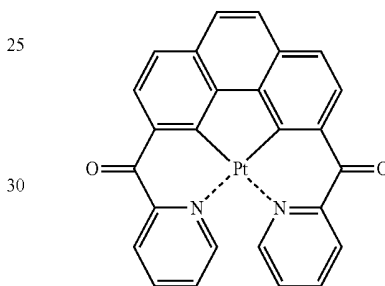
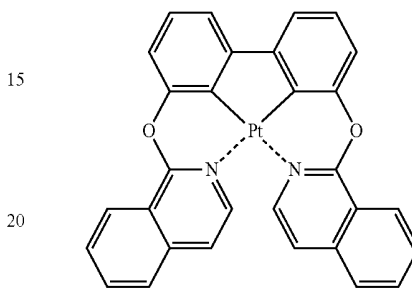
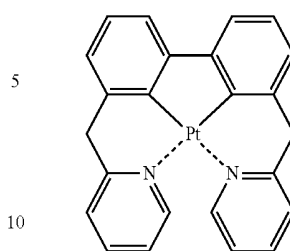
C545T

Examples of the dopant that may be used in the EML may include complexes represented by the following formulae.



80

-continued



D5

D6

D7

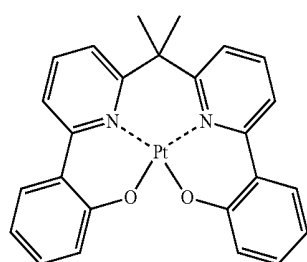
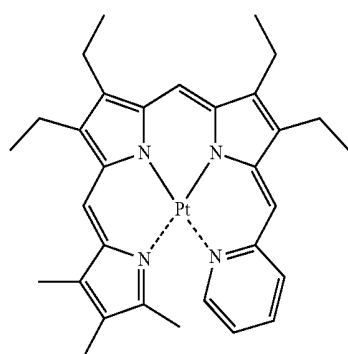
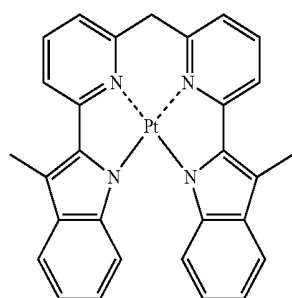
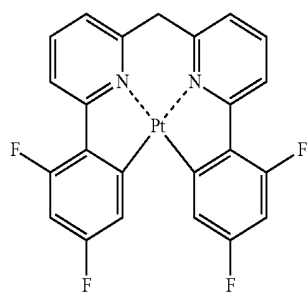
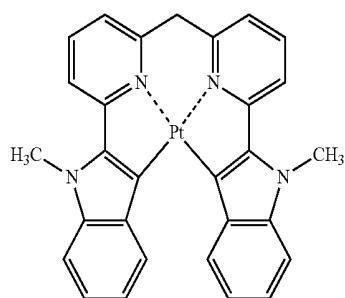
D8

D9

D10

81

-continued

**82**

-continued

D11

5

10

D12

15

D13

30

35

D14

45

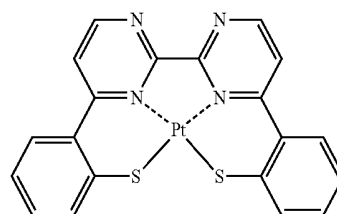
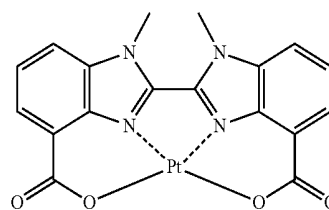
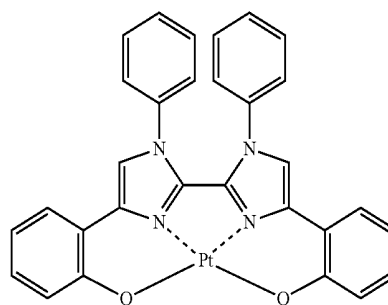
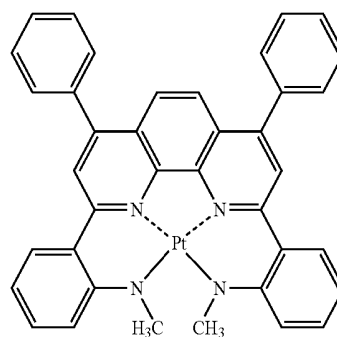
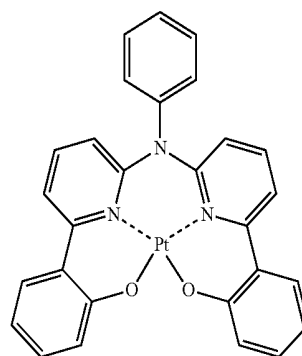
50

55

D15

60

65



D16

D17

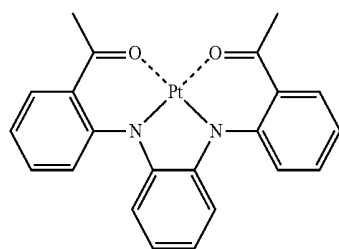
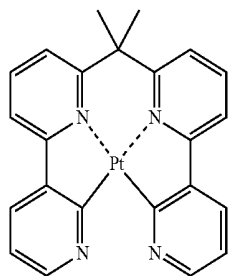
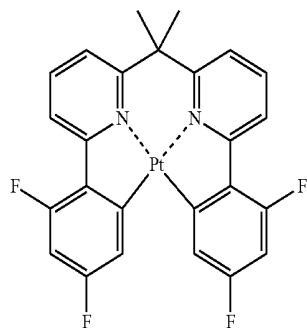
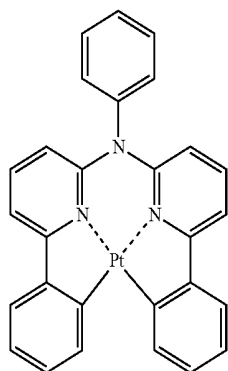
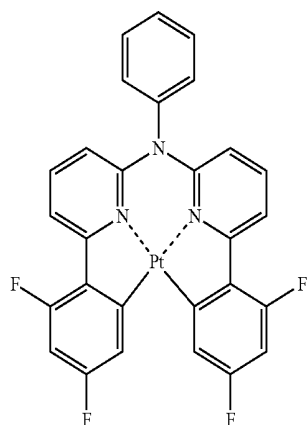
D18

D19

D20

83

-continued

**84**

-continued

D21

5

10

15

D22

20

25

30

D23

35

40

D24

45

50

55

D25

60

65

D26

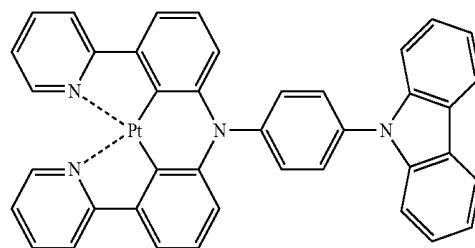
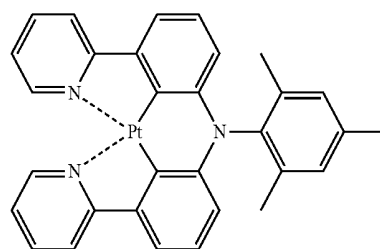
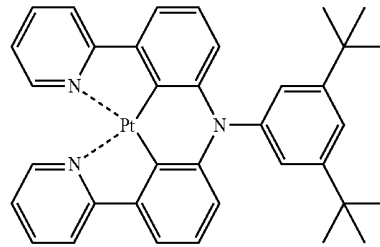
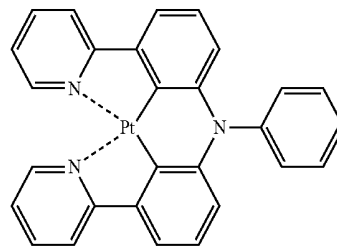
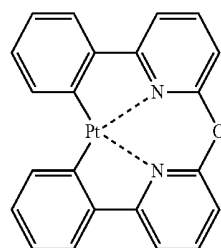
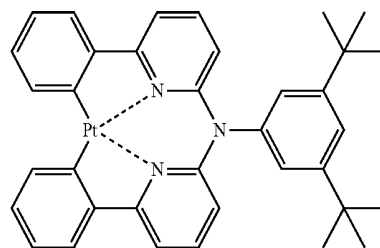
D27

D28

D29

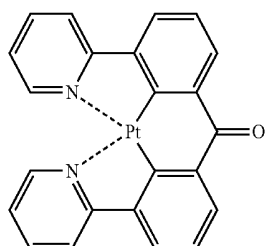
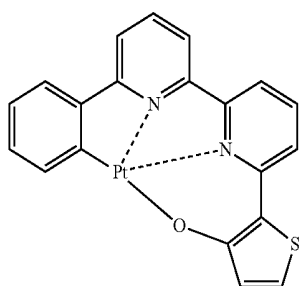
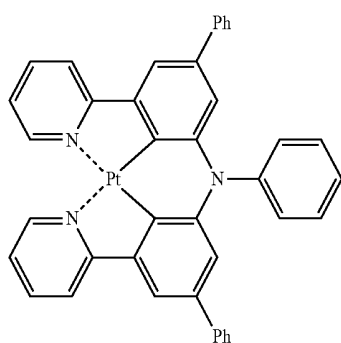
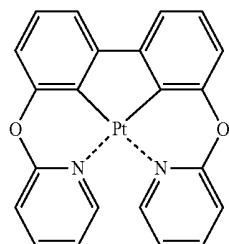
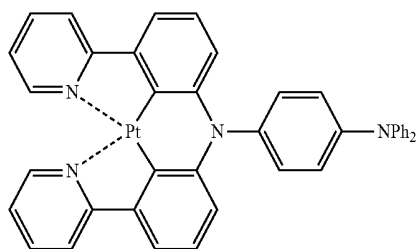
D30

D31



85

-continued



86

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D32

D37

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D33

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D34

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D35

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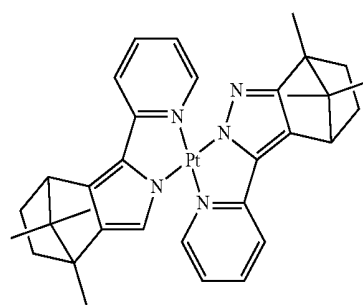
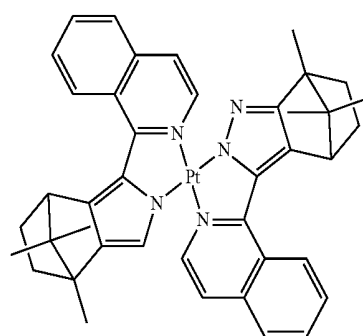
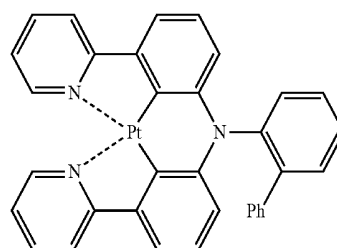
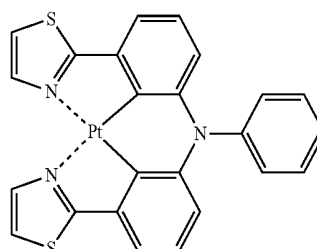
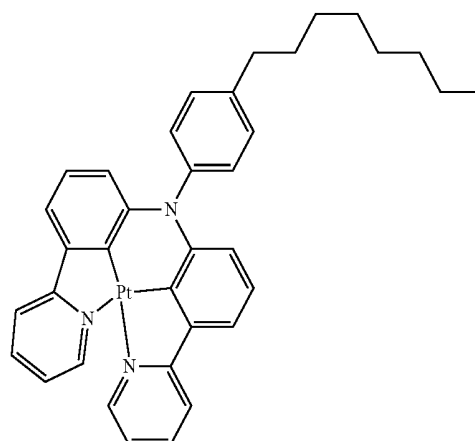
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D36

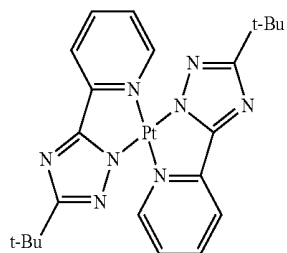
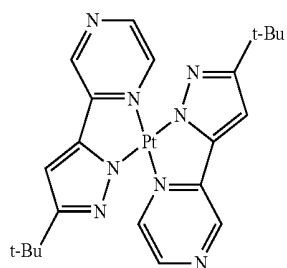
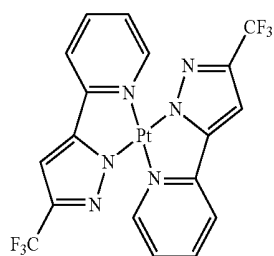
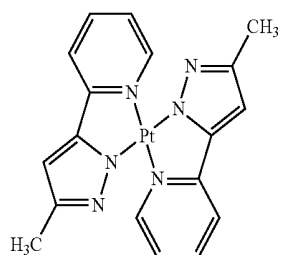
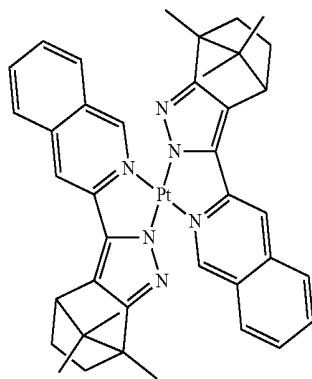
60

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87

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**88**

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D42

D47

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D43

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D44

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D45

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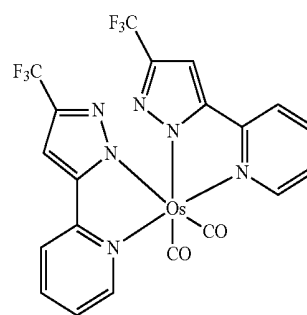
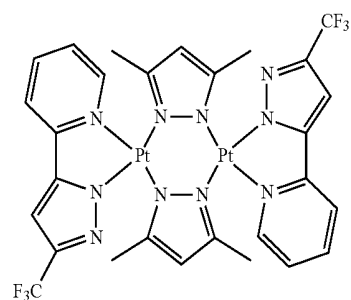
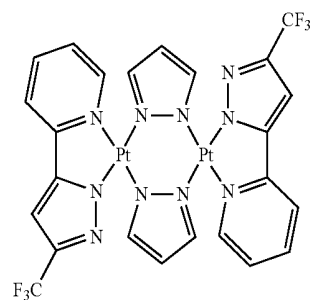
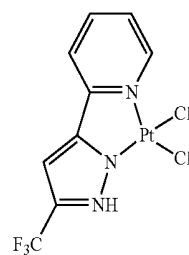
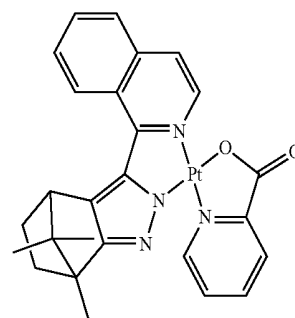
Examples of the dopant that may be used in the EML may include Pt complexes represented by the following formulae.

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D46

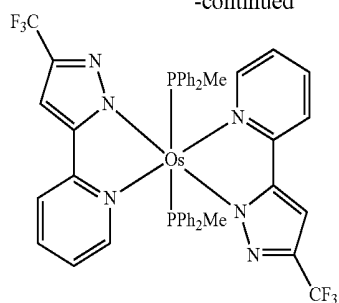
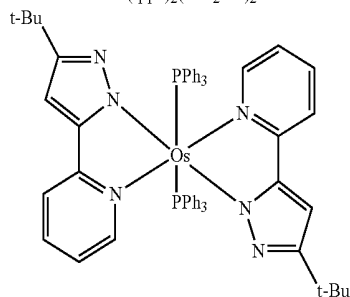
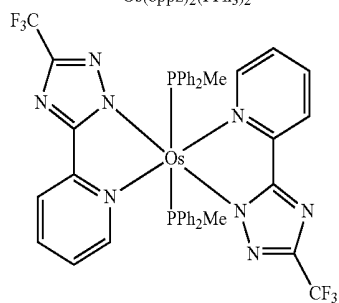
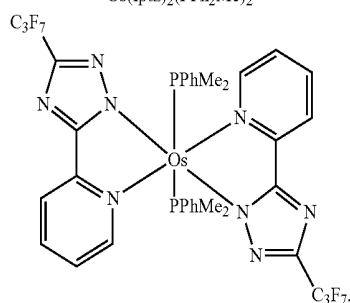
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Os(fppz)₂(CO)₂

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-continued

Os(fppz)₂(PPh₂Me)₂Os(bppz)₂(PPh₃)₂Os(fptz)₂(PPh₂Me)₂Os(hptz)₂(PPhMe₂)₂

When the EML includes both a host and a dopant, the amount of the dopant may be, e.g., about 0.01 parts to about 15 parts by weight, based on 100 parts by weight of the host.

A thickness of the HIL may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 10,000 Å, e.g., about 200 Å to about 600 Å. When the thickness of the EML is within these ranges, the EML may have improved light emitting ability without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

Next, an electron transport layer (ETL) may be formed on the EML using various methods, e.g., by vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, or the like. When the ETL is formed using vacuum deposition or spin coating, the deposition and coating conditions may be similar to those for the formation of the HIL, though the conditions for deposition and coating may vary according to the material that is used to form the ETL.

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The electron transport layer material may stably transport electrons injected from the second electrode and thus may include a suitable electron transporting material. Examples of the electron transporting material may include quinolin derivatives, e.g., tris(8-quinolate) aluminum (Alq₃), TAZ, Balq, beryllium bis(benzoquinolin-10-olate) (Bebq₂), ADN, Compound 201, Compound 202, and TmPyPB.

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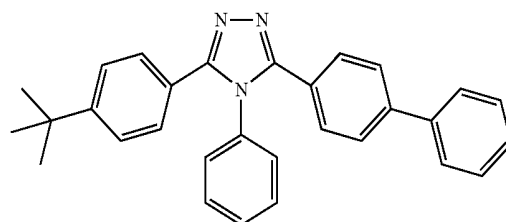
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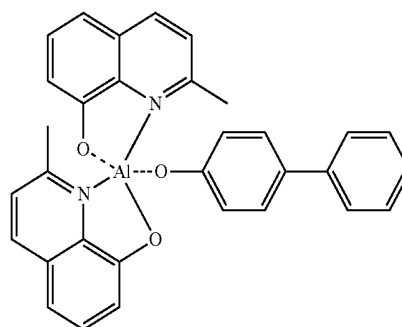
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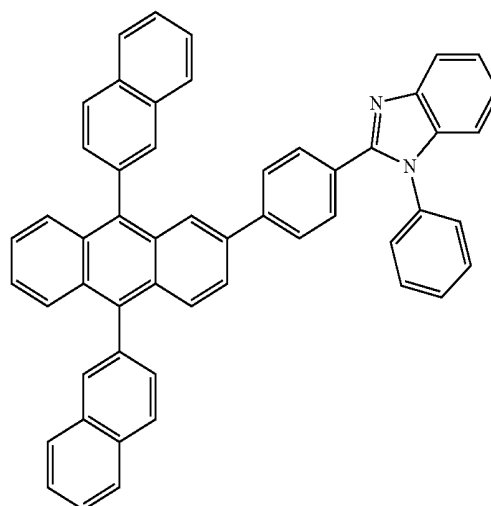


TAZ



BALq

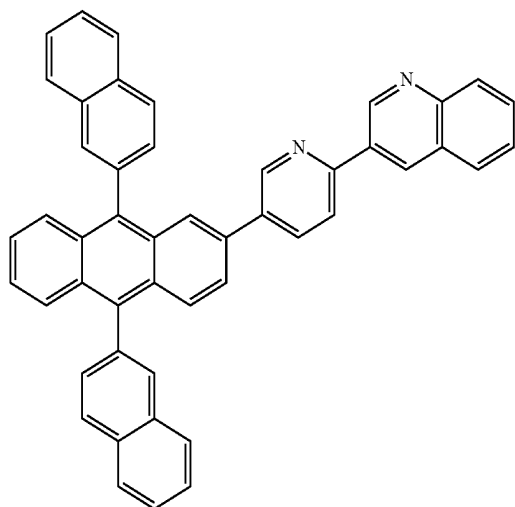
<Compound 201>



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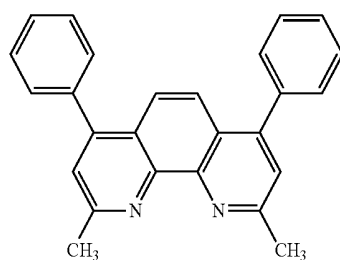
<Compound 202>



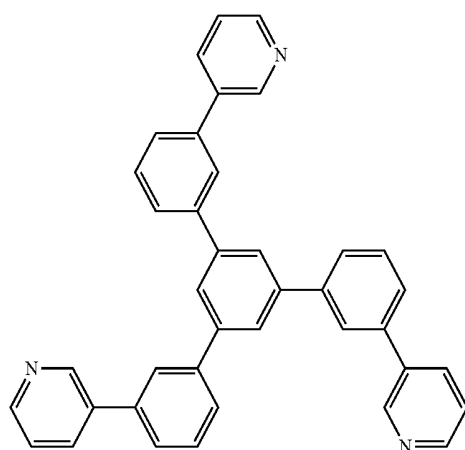
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DCP



<TmPyPB>

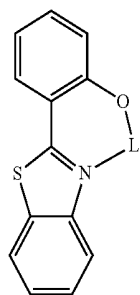
A thickness of the ETL may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, e.g., about 150 Å to about 500 Å. When the thickness of the ETL is within these ranges, the ETL may have satisfactory electron transporting ability without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

The ETL may further include, in addition to the condensed-cyclic compound, a metal-containing material.

The metal-containing material may include a lithium (Li) complex. Examples of the Li complex may include lithium quinolate (LiQ) and Compound 203 below.

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<Compound 203>



Then, an EIL, which facilitates injection of electrons from the second electrode, may be formed on the ETL. A suitable electron-injecting material may be used to form the EIL.

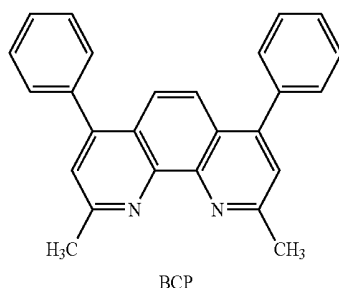
Examples of materials for forming the EIL may include LiF, NaCl, CsF, Li₂O, and BaO. Deposition conditions of the EIL, may be similar to those for the formation of the HIL, although the conditions may vary according to a material that is used to form the EIL.

A thickness of the EIL may be in a range of about 1 Å to about 100 Å, e.g., about 3 Å to about 90 Å. When the thickness of the EIL is within these ranges, the EIL may have satisfactory electron transporting ability without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

The second electrode 17 may be disposed on the organic layer 15. The second electrode 17 may be a cathode, which is an electron injecting electrode. A material forming the second electrode may include, e.g., a metal, an alloy, an electrically conductive compound, which have a low-work function, or a mixture thereof. In this regard, the second electrode 17 may be formed of lithium (Li), magnesium (Mg), aluminum (Al), aluminum (Al)-lithium (Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium (Mg)-indium (In), magnesium (Mg)-silver (Ag), or the like, and may be formed as a thin film type transmission electrode. In an implementation, to manufacture a top-emission light-emitting device, the transmission electrode may be formed of indium tin oxide (ITO) or indium zinc oxide (IZO).

Herein, an organic light-emitting device 10 according to an embodiment has been described with reference to FIG. 1.

In addition, when the EML is formed using a phosphorescent dopant, to help prevent diffusion of triplet excitons or holes toward the ETL, a hole blocking layer (HBL) may be formed between the HTL and the EML or between the H-functional layer and the EML by a method, for example, vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, LB, or the like. When the HBL is formed using vacuum deposition or spin coating, the deposition and coating conditions may be similar to those for the formation of the HIL, though the conditions for deposition and coating may vary according to the material that is used to form the HBL. A suitable hole-blocking material may be used. Examples of hole-blocking materials may include oxadiazole derivatives, triazole derivatives, and phenanthroline derivatives. For example, BCP illustrated below may be used as a material for the HBL.



A thickness of the HBL may be in a range of about 20 Å to about 1,000 Å, e.g., about 30 Å to about 300 Å. When the thickness of the HBL is within these ranges, the HBL may have improved hole blocking ability without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

The organic light-emitting device may be included in an organic light-emitting device. Accordingly, the embodiments may provide an organic light-emitting device including the organic light-emitting device and a transistor. The transistor may include an active layer, source and drain electrodes, a gate electrode, and a gate insulating film, and at least one of a first electrode and a second electrode of the organic light-emitting device may be electrically connected to one of the source and drain electrodes of the transistor. The active layer of the transistor may be selected from suitable active layers formed of amorphous silicon, crystalline silicon, an oxide semiconductor, an organic compound semiconductor.

The unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group (or C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group) used herein may be a C_1 - C_{60} linear or branched alkyl group, such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isobutyl, sec-butyl, pentyl, iso-amyl, or hexyl, and at least one substituent of the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group may be selected from:

a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, and a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, and a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group;

a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, and a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl

group, a dimethylfluorenyl group, a phenylfluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenylcarbazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, and an isoquinolinyl group; and

—N(Q_{11})(Q_{12}) and —Si(Q_{11})(Q_{12})(Q_{13}) (in which, Q_{11} and Q_{12} are each independently a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group or a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, and Q_{13} to Q_{15} are each independently a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, or a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group).

The unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group (or C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group) used herein has a formula of —OA (where A is the unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group described above), and detailed examples thereof are methoxy, ethoxy, and isopropoxy, and at least one hydrogen atom of these alkoxy groups may be substituted with the same substituent as described above in connection with the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group.

The unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group (or C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group) used herein refers to an unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkyl group having one or more carbon double bonds at a center or end thereof. Examples of the unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group are ethenyl, propenyl, and butenyl. At least one hydrogen atom of these unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl groups may be substituted with the same substituent as described above in connection with the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group.

The unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group (or C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group) used herein refers to an unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkyl group having one or more carbon triple bonds at a center or end thereof. Examples of the unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group are ethynyl, propynyl, and the like. At least one hydrogen atom of these alkynyl groups may be substituted with the same substituent as described above in connection with the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group.

The unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group is a monovalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system having 6 to 60 carbon atoms including at least one aromatic ring. The unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group is a divalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system having 6 to 60 carbon atoms including at least one aromatic ring. When the aryl group and the arylene group include two or more rings, the rings may be fused to each other. At least one hydrogen atom of these aryl groups and arylene groups may be substituted with the same substituent as described above in connection with the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group.

Examples of the substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group may include a phenyl group, a C_1 - C_{10} alkylphenyl group (for example, ethylphenyl group), a C_1 - C_{10} alkylbiphenyl group (for example, ethylbiphenyl group), a halo-phenyl group (for example, an o-, m- or p-fluorophenyl group, a dichlorophenyl group), a dicyanophenyl group, a trifluoromethoxyphenyl group, o-, m-, and p-tolyl groups, o-, m- and p-cumenyl groups, a mesityl group, a phenoxyphenyl group, a (α,α -dimethylbenzene)phenyl group, a (N,N'-dimethyl)aminophenyl group, a (N,N'-diphenyl)aminophenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, halonaphthyl group (for example, a fluoronaphthyl group), a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl-naphthyl group (for example, a methyl-naphthyl group), a C_1 - C_{10} alkoxy-naphthyl group (for example, a methoxy-naphthyl group), an anthracenyl group, azrenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a phenalenyl group, a fluorenyl group, anthraquinolynyl group, a methylanthracenyl group, a phenanthryl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, an ethyl-chrysenyl group, a picenyl group, perylenyl group, a chloroperilylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a pentasenyl group, a tetraphenylenyl group, a hexaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a rubicenyl group,

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a coroneryl group, a trinaphthyl group, a heptaphenyl group, a heptacenyl group, a piranthrenyl group, and an obarenyl group, and examples of the substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group may be easily understood by referring to the examples of the unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group and the substituents of the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group. Examples of the substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group may be easily understood by referring to examples of the substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group.

The unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group used herein refers to a monovalent group having a system composed of one or more aromatic rings having at least one hetero atom selected from nitrogen (N), oxygen (O), phosphorous (P), silicon (Si), and sulfur (S) and carbon atoms as the remaining ring atoms. The unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroarylene group used herein refers to a divalent group having a system composed of one or more aromatic rings having at least one hetero atom selected from nitrogen (N), oxygen (O), phosphorous (P), silicon (Si), and sulfur (S) and carbon atoms as the remaining ring atoms. In this regard, when the heteroaryl group and the heteroarylene group each include two or more rings, the rings may be fused to each other. At least one hydrogen atom of the heteroaryl group and the heteroarylene group may be substituted with the same substituent described in connection with the C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group.

Examples of the unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group may include a pyrazolyl group, an imidazolyl group, a oxazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, a triazolyl group, tetrazolyl, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a triazinyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, benzoan imidazolyl group, an imidazo pyridinyl group, and an imidazo pyrimidinyl group. Examples of the unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroarylene group may be easily understood by referring to the examples of the substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} arylene group.

The substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group indicates $-OA_2$ (where A_2 is the substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group), and the substituted or unsubstituted C_5 - C_{60} arylthio group indicates $-SA_3$ (where A_3 is the substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group).

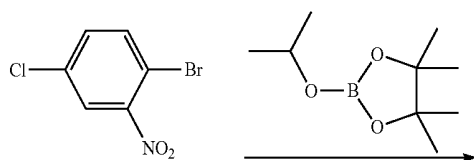
Regarding Synthesis Examples below, the wording "B was used instead of A" includes the meaning that a molar equivalent amount of B is identical to that of A.

The following Examples and Comparative Examples are provided in order to highlight characteristics of one or more embodiments, but it will be understood that the Examples and Comparative Examples are not to be construed as limiting the scope of the embodiments, nor are the Comparative Examples to be construed as being outside the scope of the embodiments. Further, it will be understood that the embodiments are not limited to the particular details described in the Examples and Comparative Examples.

EXAMPLE

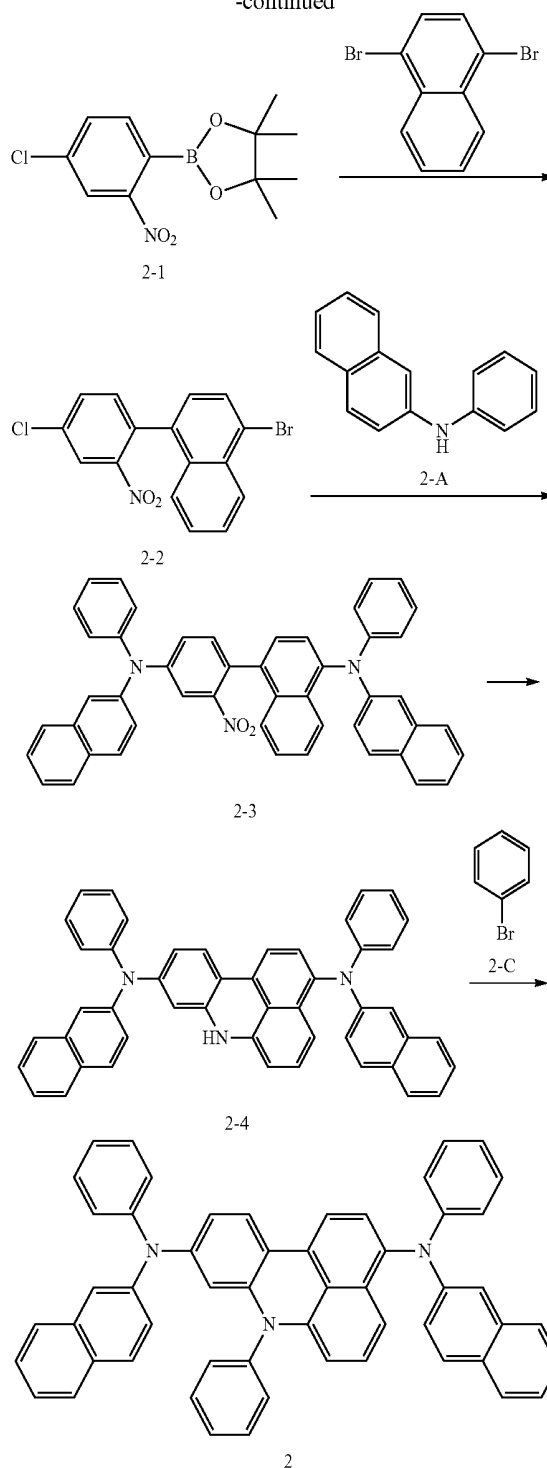
Synthesis Example 1

Synthesis of Compound 2



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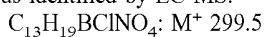
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Synthesis of Intermediate 2-1

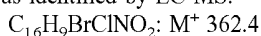
5.96 g (23.6 mmol) of 1-bromo-4-chloro-2-nitrobenzene was dissolved in 100 ml of tetrahydrofuran (THF), 10 ml (25.0 mmol, 2.5 M in hexane) of *n*-BuLi was slowly and dropwisely added thereto at a temperature of -78°C ., and then the mixture was stirred while maintaining the temperature for about 1 hour. Next, 9.3 ml (50 mmol) of 2-isopropoxy-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane was slowly and dropwisely added to the mixture, the mixture was stirred at a temperature of -78°C . for 1 hour, and then

additionally stirred at room temperature for 24 hours. After the reaction was completed, 50 ml of 10% HCl aqueous solution and 50 ml of H₂O were added to the reaction solution, and the reaction solution was extracted three times with 80 ml of diethyl ether. The organic layer obtained from the extraction was dried with magnesium sulfate, and the residual obtained by evaporating the solvent was separation-purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 6.36 g of Intermediate 2-1 (yield: 90%). The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.



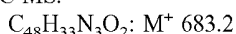
Synthesis of Intermediate 2-2

6.59 g (22.0 mmol) of Intermediate 2-1, 12.4 g (44.0 mmol) of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene, 1.27 g (1.1 mmol) of tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium ($\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$), and 4.58 g (33 mmol) of K_2CO_3 were dissolved in 200 ml of a mixed solution of THF/ H_2O (at a volume ratio of 2/1), stirred at a temperature of 70° C. for 5 hours, cooled to room temperature, added with 60 ml of water, and then extracted three times with 60 ml of ethyl ether. The organic layer obtained therefrom was dried with magnesium sulfate, and the residual obtained by evaporating the solvent was separation-purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 5.98 g of Intermediate 2-2 (yield: 75%). The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.



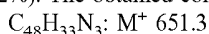
Synthesis of Intermediate 2-3

7.25 g (20 mmol) of Intermediate 2-2, 8.77 g (40.0 mmol) of Intermediate 2-A, 0.37 g (0.4 mmol) of $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$, 0.08 g (0.4 mmol) of $\text{P}(\text{tBu})_3$, and 5.76 g (60 mmol) of KOtBu were dissolved in 90 ml of toluene, stirred at a temperature of 85°C . for 4 hours, cooled to room temperature, and then extracted three times with 50 ml of water and 50 ml of diethyl ether. The organic layer obtained therefrom was dried with magnesium sulfate, and the residual obtained by evaporating the solvent was separation-purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 10.9 g of Intermediate 2-3 (yield: 80%). The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.



Synthesis of Intermediate 2-4

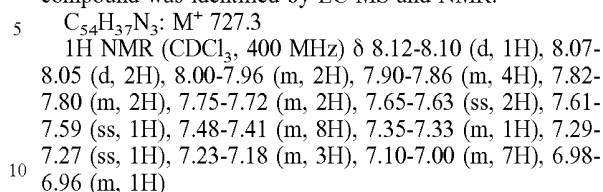
6.85 g (10.00 mmol) of Intermediate 2-3 and 8.3 g (50 mmol) of triethylphosphate were dissolved in 250 ml of cumene and stirred under reflux in nitrogen atmosphere for 24 hours. After the reaction was completed, the organic layer obtained by concentrating at a low pressure by using a high vacuum was separation-purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 4.04 g of Intermediate 2-4 (yield: 62%). The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.



Synthesis of Compound 2

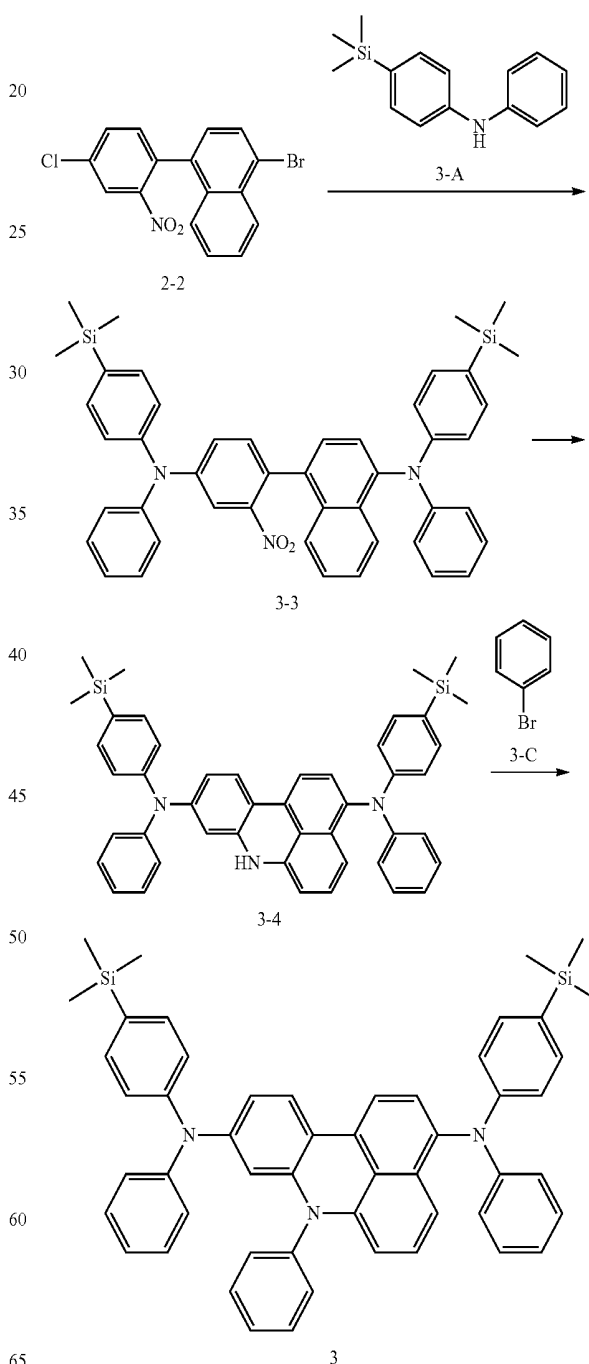
3.25 g (5.00 mmol) of Intermediate 2-4, 0.95 g (6 mmol) of Intermediate 2-C (bromobenzene), 0.003 g (0.1 mmol) of Pd(OAc)₂, 0.1 g (0.5 mmol) of P(tBu)₃, and 0.84 g (7.5 mmol) of KOtBu were dissolved in 200 ml of toluene, stirred under reflux in nitrogen atmosphere for 24 hours, cooled to room temperature, and extracted three times with 50 ml of water and 50 ml of diethyl ether. The organic layer obtained therefrom was dried with magnesium sulfate, and

the residual obtained by evaporating the solvent was separation-purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 3.02 g of Compound 2 (yield: 83%). The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.



Synthesis Example 2

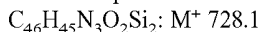
Synthesis of Compound 3



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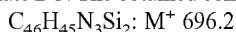
Synthesis of Intermediate 3-3

Intermediate 3-3 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-3 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 3-A (phenyl-(4-trimethylsilyl-phenyl)-amine) was used instead of Intermediate 2-A. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.



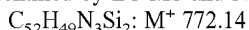
Synthesis of Intermediate 3-4

Intermediate 3-4 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-4 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 3-3 was used instead of Intermediate 2-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.



Synthesis of Compound 3

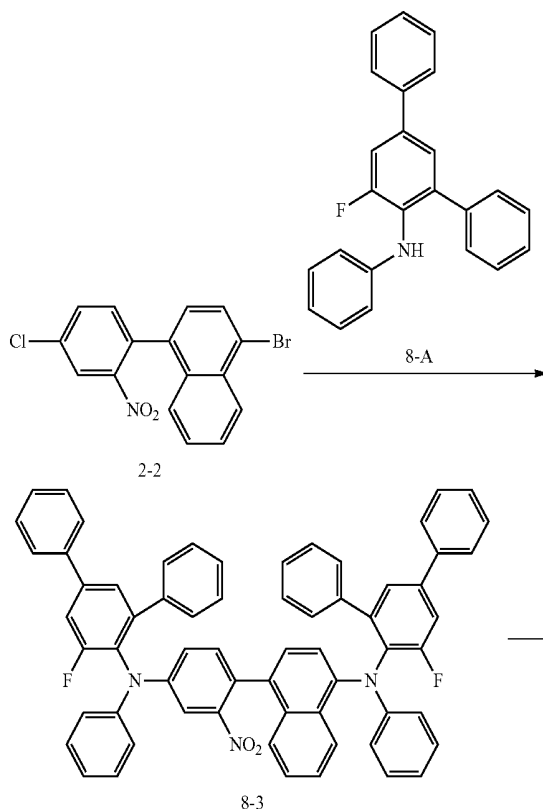
2.89 g of Compound 3 (yield: 75%) was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 2 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 3-4 was used instead of Intermediate 2-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.12-8.10 (d, 1H), 7.85-7.75 (m, 6H), 7.68-7.66 (d, 1H), 7.62-7.53 (m, 7H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 4H), 7.06-7.04 (d, 1H), 0.24 (s, 18H)

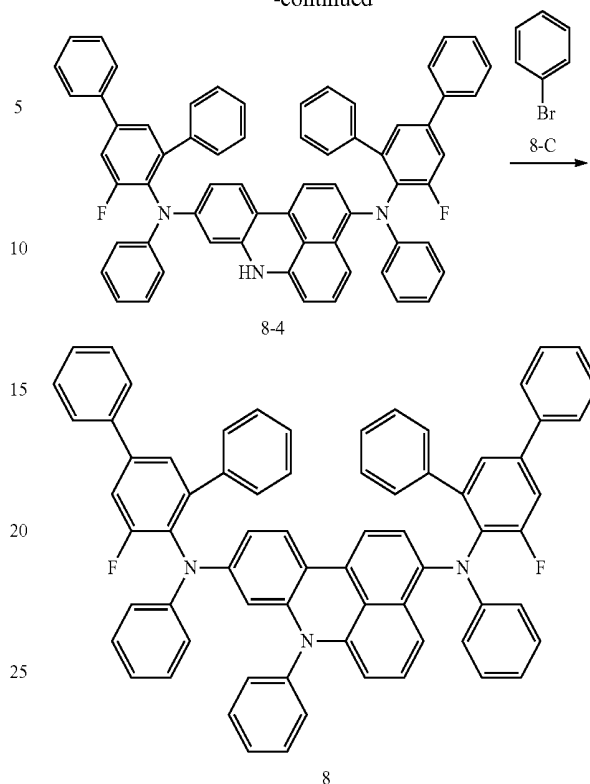
Synthesis Example 3

Synthesis of Compound 8



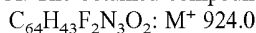
100

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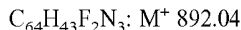
Synthesis of Intermediate 8-3

Intermediate 8-3 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-3 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 8-A as ((5'-fluoro-[1,1';3',1'']terphenyl-4'-yl)-phenyl-amine) was used instead of Intermediate 2-A. The obtained compound was identified by LC-M-MS



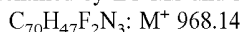
Synthesis of Intermediate 8-4

Intermediate 8-4 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-4 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 8-3 was used instead of Intermediate 2-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.



Synthesis of Compound 8

3.78 g of Compound 8 (yield: 78%) was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 2 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 8-4 was used instead of Intermediate 2-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.12-8.10 (d, 1H), 8.06-8.04 (m, 5H), 7.94-7.91 (m, 16H), 7.87-7.74 (m, 3H), 7.70-7.60 (m, 11H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 2H)

Synthesis Example 4

Synthesis of Compound 4

3.36 g of Compound 4 (yield: 70%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 1, except that

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biphenyl-2-yl-dibenzofuran-4-yl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 2-A in Synthesis of Intermediate 2-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{70}H_{45}N_3O_2$: M^+ 959.55

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.14-8.12 (m, 2H), 7.95-7.90 (m, 3H), 7.86-7.79 (m, 10H), 7.75-7.62 (m, 5H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 7H), 7.32-7.22 (m, 9H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.93 (d, 1H), 6.88-6.85 (m, 3H)

Synthesis Example 5

Synthesis of Compound 6

3.31 g of Compound 6 (yield: 69%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 1, except that (9,9-dimethyl-9H-fluoren-2-yl)-naphthalen-2-yl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 2-A in Synthesis of Intermediate 2-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{72}H_{53}N_3$: M^+ 960.3

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.11-8.09 (d, 1H), 8.03-8.00 (m, 4H), 7.96-7.94 (m, 3H), 7.89-7.85 (m, 7H), 7.82-7.80 (d, 1H), 7.72-7.68 (m, 6H), 7.62-7.60 (d, 1H), 7.52-7.42 (m, 8H), 7.28-7.26 (d, 1H), 7.24-7.22 (d, 1H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.08 (d, 2H), 7.06-7.04 (d, 1H), 7.00-6.98 (m, 2H), 1.60 (s, 12H)

Synthesis Example 6

Synthesis of Compound 11

3.06 g of Compound 11 (yield: 75%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 1, except that biphenyl-4-yl-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-amine was used instead of Intermediate 2-A in Synthesis of Intermediate 2-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{58}H_{39}F_2N_3$: M^+ 815.12

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 7.88-7.84 (m, 4H), 7.78-7.68 (m, 12H), 7.57-7.55 (d, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 6H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.18 (d, 1H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 4H), 7.05-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.93 (d, 1H)

Synthesis Example 7

Synthesis of Compound 12

2.95 g of Compound 12 (yield: 65%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 1, except that 4-(9,9-Dimethyl-9H-fluoren-2-ylamino)-benzonitrile was used instead of Intermediate 2-A in Synthesis of Intermediate 2-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

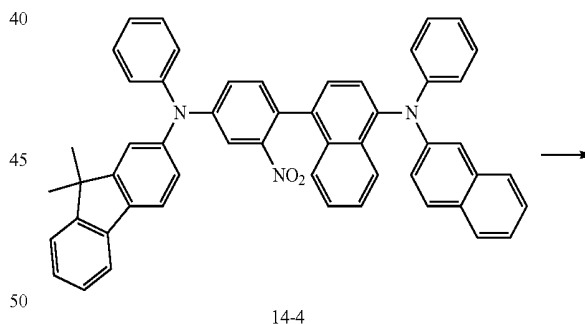
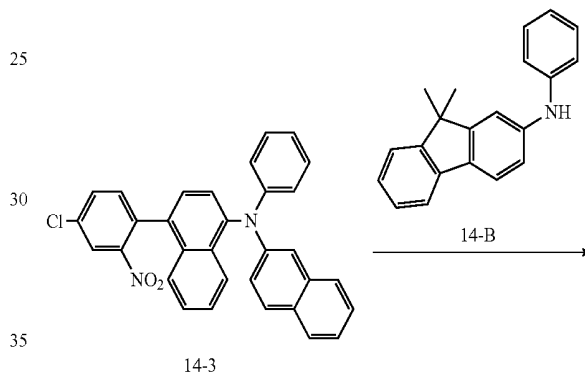
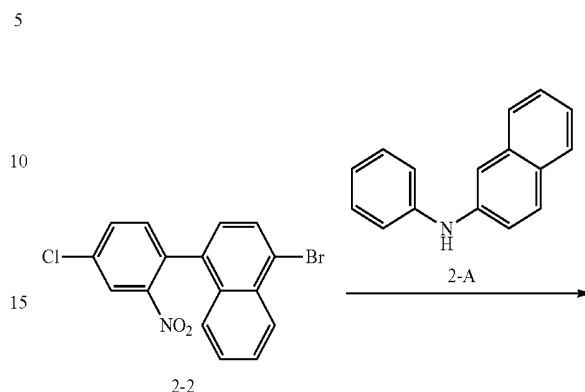
$C_{66}H_{47}N_5$: M^+ 909.22

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.14-8.12 (d, 1H), 8.10-8.08 (d, 2H), 7.87-7.85 (d, 1H), 7.82-7.80 (d, 1H), 7.75-7.68 (m, 8H), 7.62-7.60 (d, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 8H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.20 (m, 6H), 7.12-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.07-7.05 (d, 1H), 6.95-6.93 (m, 2H), 1.60 (s, 12H)

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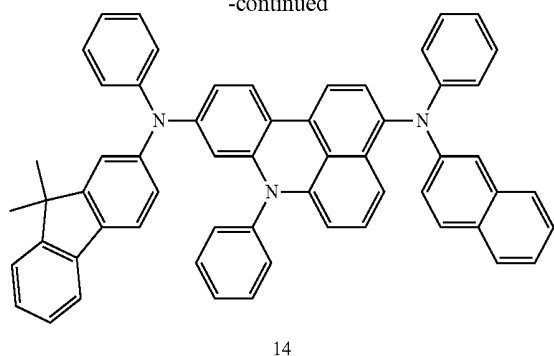
Synthesis Example 8

Synthesis of Compound 14



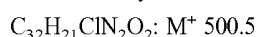
103

-continued



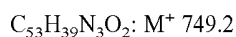
Synthesis of Intermediate 14-3

Intermediate 14-3 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-3 of Synthesis Example 1, except that 20 mmol of Intermediate 2-A was used instead of 40 mmol of Intermediate 2-A. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.



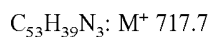
Synthesis of Intermediate 14-4

Intermediate 14-4 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-3 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 14-3 was used instead of Intermediate 2-2, and 20 mmol of Intermediate 14-B was used instead of 40 mmol of Intermediate 2-A. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.



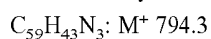
Synthesis of Intermediate 14-5

Intermediate 14-5 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-4 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 14-4 was used instead of Intermediate 2-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.



Synthesis of Compound 14

2.78 g of Compound 14 (yield: 70%) was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 2 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 14-5 was used instead of Intermediate 2-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

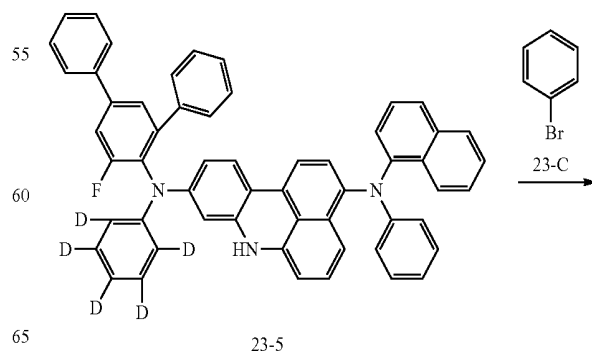
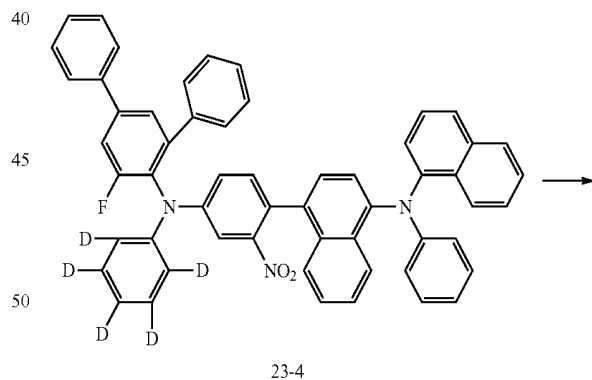
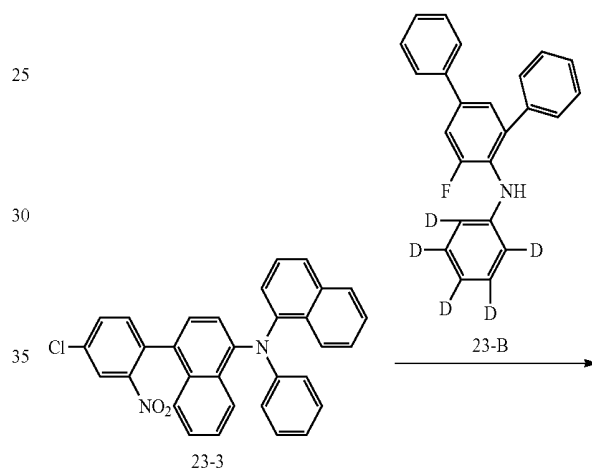
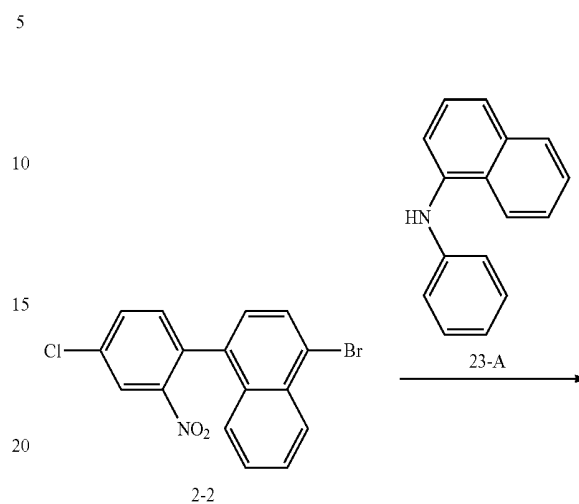


^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 8.12-8.10 (d, 1H), 8.05-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.94-7.92 (ss, 1H), 7.88-7.85 (m, 3H), 7.83-7.81 (d, 1H), 7.80-7.62 (m, 5H), 7.54-7.44 (m, 10H), 7.33-7.23 (m, 6H), 7.15-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.98-6.96 (m, 7H), 1.6 (s, 6H)

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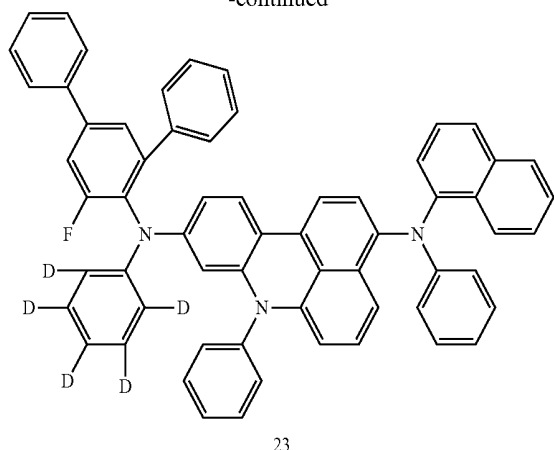
Synthesis Example 9

Synthesis of Compound 23



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-continued



Synthesis of Intermediate 23-3

Intermediate 23-3 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 14-3 of Synthesis Example 8, except that Intermediate 23-A was used instead of Intermediate 2-A. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{32}H_{21}ClN_2O$: M^+ 500.4

Synthesis of Intermediate 23-4

Intermediate 23-4 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 14-4 of Synthesis Example 8, except that Intermediate 23-3 was used instead of Intermediate 14-3, and Intermediate 23-B was used instead of Intermediate 14-B. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{56}H_{33}FN_3O_2$: M^+ 808.7

Synthesis of Intermediate 23-5

Intermediate 23-5 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 14-5 of Synthesis Example 8, except that Intermediate 23-4 was used instead of Intermediate 14-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{56}H_{33}D_5FN_3$: M^+ 776.8

Synthesis of Compound 23

2.90 g of Compound 23 (yield: 68%) was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 14 of Synthesis Example 8, except that Intermediate 23-5 was used instead of Intermediate 14-5. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{62}H_{37}D_5FN_3$: M^+ 853.1

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.18-8.16 (m, 1H), 8.12-8.10 (m, 1H), 8.08-8.06 (d, 1H), 7.96-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.90-7.86 (m, 3H), 7.82-7.62 (m, 10H), 7.50-7.32 (m, 10H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.20 (d, 1H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.94 (m, 2H)

Synthesis Example 10

Synthesis of Compound 13

2.46 g of Compound 13 (yield: 72%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 8, except that

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phenyl-phenyl(d_5)-amine was used instead of Intermediate 14-B in Synthesis of Intermediate 14-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{59}H_{30}D_5N_3$: M^+ 682.11

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.12-8.10 (d, 1H), 8.08-8.06 (d, 1H), 7.98-7.96 (d, 1H), 7.90-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.82-7.80 (d, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 3H), 7.66-7.64 (d, 1H), 7.58-7.50 (m, 8H), 7.35-7.33 (d, 1H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.22 (dd, 1H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 6H), 7.08-7.06 (d, 1H)

Synthesis Example 11

Synthesis of Compound 18

3.20 g of Compound 18 (yield: 68%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 8, except that (5'-fluoro-[1,1';3',1'']terphenyl-4'-yl)-phenyl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 2-A in Synthesis of Intermediate 14-3, and (3-fluoro-5-naphthalene-1-yl)-phenyl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 14-B in Synthesis of Intermediate 14-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{68}H_{45}F_2N_3$: M^+ 941.42

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.13-8.11 (d, 1H), 8.08-8.05 (m, 2H), 8.00-7.96 (m, 4H), 7.90-7.81 (m, 10H), 7.76-7.72 (m, 3H), 7.68-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 10H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 2H), 7.04-7.00 (m, 3H)

Synthesis Example 12

Synthesis of Compound 21

3.08 g of Compound 21 (yield: 67%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 8, except that (5'-fluoro-[1,1';3',1'']terphenyl-4'-yl)-naphthalene-2-yl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 2-A in Synthesis of Intermediate 14-3, and phenyl-(4-trimethylsilanyl-phenyl)-amine was used instead of Intermediate 14-B in Synthesis of Intermediate 14-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{65}H_{50}FN_3Si$: M^+ 919.50

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.08-8.06 (d, 1H), 8.03-8.01 (d, 1H), 7.98-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.92-7.89 (m, 3H), 7.85-7.80 (m, 8H), 7.75-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.62 (m, 5H), 7.48-7.46 (d, 1H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 8H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 4H), 7.10-7.08 (dd, 1H), 7.06-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.02-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.96 (d, 1H), 0.24 (s, 9H)

Synthesis Example 13

Synthesis of Compound 24

3.06 g of Compound 24 (yield: 70%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 8, except that (5'-fluoro-[1,1';3',1'']terphenyl-4'-yl)-phenyl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 2-A in Synthesis of Intermediate 14-3, and biphenyl-4-yl-phenyl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 14-B in Synthesis of Intermediate 14-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

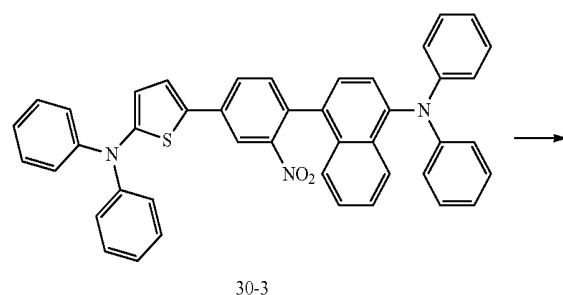
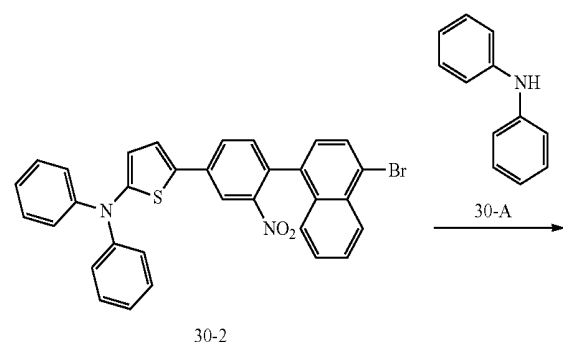
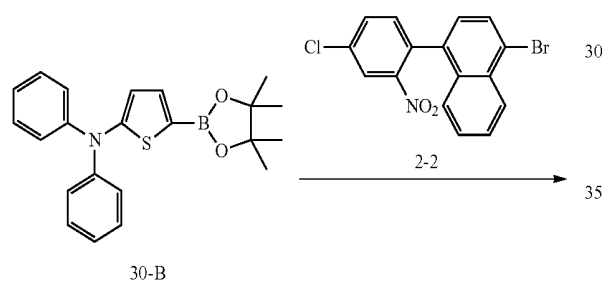
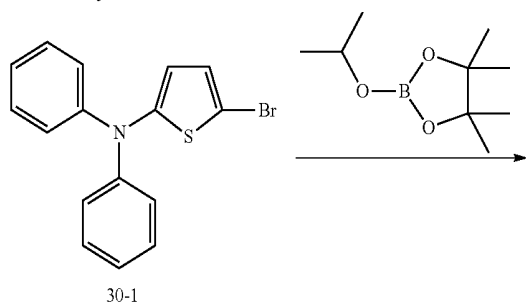
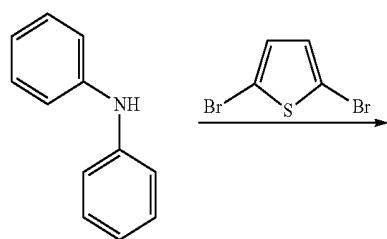
$C_{64}H_{44}FN_3$: M^+ 873.51

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.00-7.98, (d, 1H), 7.92-7.89 (m, 3H), 7.85-7.81 (m, 5H), 7.78-7.72 (m, 7H), 7.70-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.66-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 9H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.14 (dd, 1H), 7.12-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.04-7.02 (m, 3H)

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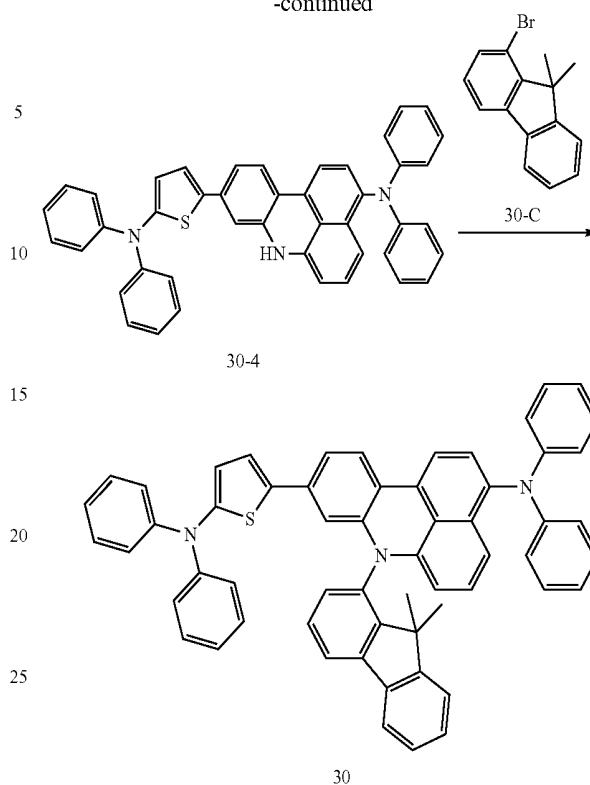
Synthesis Example 14

Synthesis of Compound 30



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-continued



Synthesis of Intermediate 30-1

Intermediate 30-1 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-3 of Synthesis Example 1, except that 20 mmol of diphenylamine was used instead of 40 mmol of Intermediate 2-A, and 20 mmol of 2,5-dibromothiophene was used instead of 20 mmol of Intermediate 2-2. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{16}H_{12}BrNS$: M^+ 330.1

Synthesis of Intermediate 30-B

Intermediate 30-B was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-1 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 30-1 was used instead of 1-bromo-4-chloro-2-nitrobenzene. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{22}H_{24}BNO_2S$: M^+ 377.2

Synthesis of Intermediate 30-2

7.55 g (20 mmol) of Intermediate 30-B, 6.95 g (20.0 mmol) of Intermediate 2-2, 0.22 g (1.0 mmol) of $Pd(OAc)_2$, and 11.4 g (35 mmol) of $CsCO_3$ were dissolved in 200 ml of a mixed solution of THF/ H_2O (at a volume ratio of 2/1), stirred at a temperature of 70° C. for 5 hours, and cooled to room temperature. Next, 60 ml of water was added thereto, and then the resultant was extracted three times with 60 ml of ethyl ether. The organic layer obtained therefrom was dried with magnesium sulfate, and the residual obtained by evaporating the solvent was separation-purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain 8.55 g of intermediate 30-2 (yield: 74%). The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{32}H_{21}BrN_2O_2S$: M^+ 577.2

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Synthesis of Intermediate 30-3

Intermediate 30-3 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-3 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 30-2 was used instead of Intermediate 2-2, and 20 mmol of Intermediate 30-A (diphenylamine) was used instead of 40 mmol of Intermediate 2-A. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{44}H_{31}N_3O_2S$: M^+ 665.5

Synthesis of Intermediate 30-4

Intermediate 30-4 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-4 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 30-3 was used instead of Intermediate 2-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{44}H_{31}N_3S$: M^+ 633.6

Synthesis of Compound 30

2.93 g of Compound 30 (yield: 71%) was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 2 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 30-4 was used instead of Intermediate 2-4, and Intermediate 30-C (1-bromo-9,9-dimethyl-9H-fluorene) was used instead of Intermediate 2-C (bromobenzene). The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{59}H_{43}N_3S$: M^+ 826.3

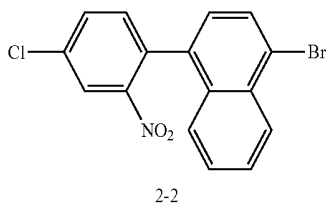
1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.12-8.10 (d, 1H), 8.07-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.96-7.94 (ss, 1H), 7.89-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.81-7.65 (m, 9H), 7.58-7.40 (m, 14H), 7.35-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.18 (d, 1H), 7.05-7.03 (m, 4H), 1.72 (s, 6H)

Synthesis Example 15

Synthesis of Compound 25

2.64 g of Compound 25 (yield: 75%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 14, except that (4-bromo-phenyl)-diphenyl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 30-1 in synthesis of Intermediate 30-B, and Intermediate 2-C was used instead of Intermediate 30-C in synthesis of Compound 30. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{52}H_{37}N_3$: M^+ 703.41



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1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.05-8.03 (d, 1H), 8.01-7.99 (d, 1H), 7.95-7.92 (m, 1H), 7.88-7.86 (d, 1H), 7.65-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 10H), 7.14-7.12 (d, 1H), 7.08-7.00 (m, 5H), 6.90-6.80 (m, 4H), 6.78-6.72 (m, 8H)

Synthesis Example 16

Synthesis of Compound 29

2.95 g of Compound 29 (yield: 72%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 14, except that (7-bromo-9,9-dimethyl-9H-fluorene-2-yl)-diphenyl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 30-1 in synthesis of Intermediate 30-B, and Intermediate 2-C was used instead of Intermediate 30-C in synthesis of Compound 30. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{61}H_{45}N_3$: M^+ 819.51

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.05-8.03 (d, 1H), 7.98-7.96 (d, 1H), 7.90-7.85 (m, 3H), 7.75-7.73 (d, 1H), 7.68-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.38 (m, 11H), 7.30-7.28 (d, 1H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 6H), 7.15-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.07 (d, 1H), 6.98-6.93 (m, 8H), 1.63 (s, 6H)

Synthesis Example 17

Synthesis of Compound 31

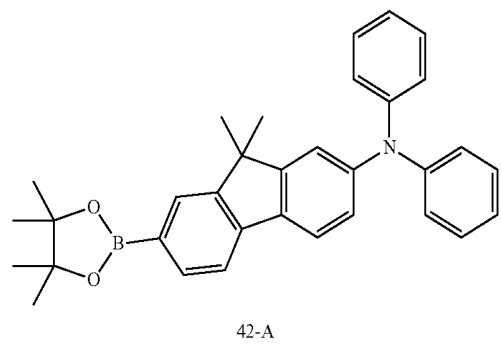
3.09 g of Compound 31 (yield: 71%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 14, except that (4-bromo-phenyl)-(9,9-dimethyl-9H-fluorene-2-yl)-phenyl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 30-1 in synthesis of Intermediate 30-B, and naphthalen-2-yl-phenyl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 30-A in synthesis of Intermediate 30-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{65}H_{47}N_3$: M^+ 869.42

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.15-8.11 (m, 2H), 8.08-8.05 (m, 3H), 7.98-7.96 (d, 1H), 7.92-7.90 (d, 1H), 7.84-7.80 (m, 3H), 7.74-7.72 (d, 1H), 7.68-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.29 (m, 10H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 5H), 7.06-7.02 (m, 4H), 6.95-6.93 (d, 1H), 6.88-6.84 (m, 4H), 1.61 (s, 6H)

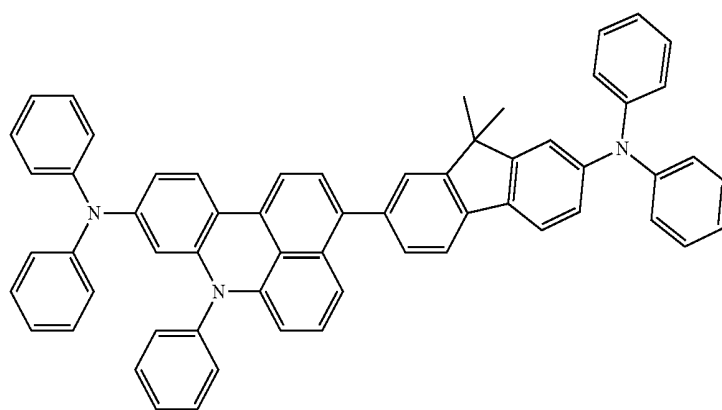
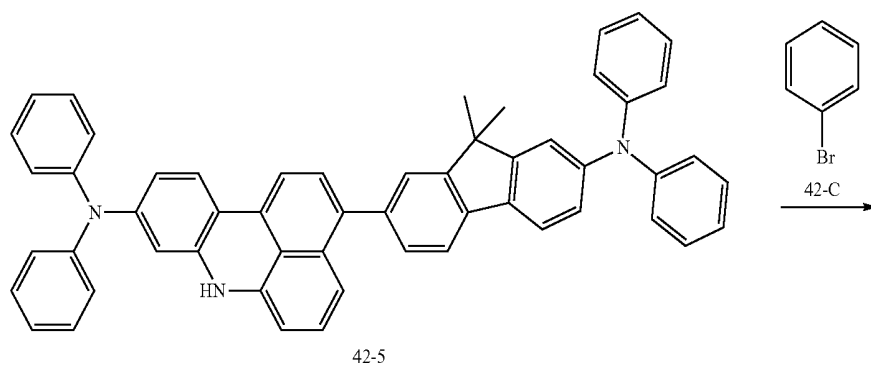
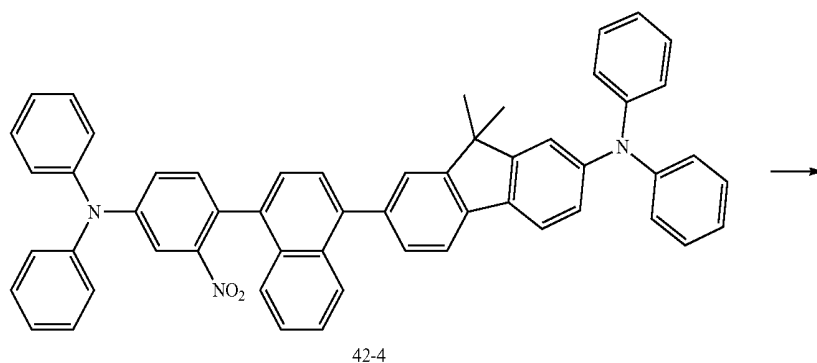
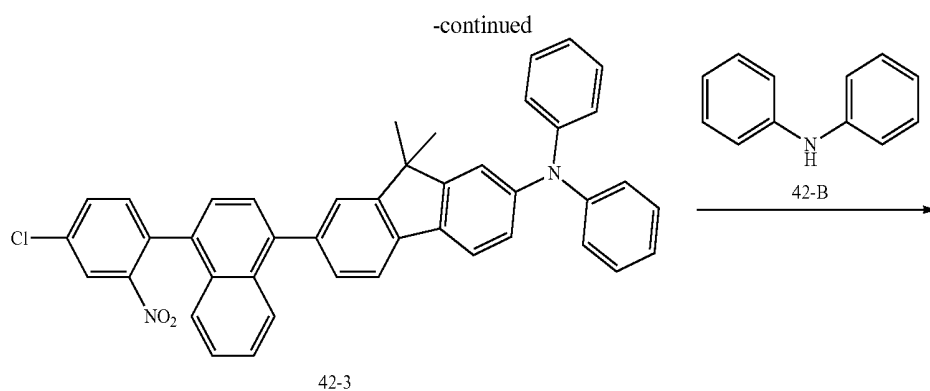
Synthesis Example 18

Synthesis of Compound 42



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Synthesis of Intermediate 42-3

Intermediate 42-3 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-2 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 42-A was used instead of Intermediate 2-1, and Intermediate 2-2 was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{43}H_{31}ClN_2O_2$: M^+ 643.2

Synthesis of Intermediate 42-4

Intermediate 42-4 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-3 of Synthesis Example 1, except that 20 mmol of Intermediate 42-B (diphenylamine) was used instead of 40 mmol of Intermediate 2-A, and Intermediate 42-3 was used instead of Intermediate 2-2. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{55}H_{41}N_3O_2$: M^+ 775.5

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Synthesis of Intermediate 42-5

Intermediate 42-5 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-4 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 42-4 was used instead of Intermediate 2-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{55}H_{41}N_3$; M^+ 743.8

Synthesis of Compound 42

2.79 g of Compound 42 (yield: 68%) was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 2 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 42-5 was

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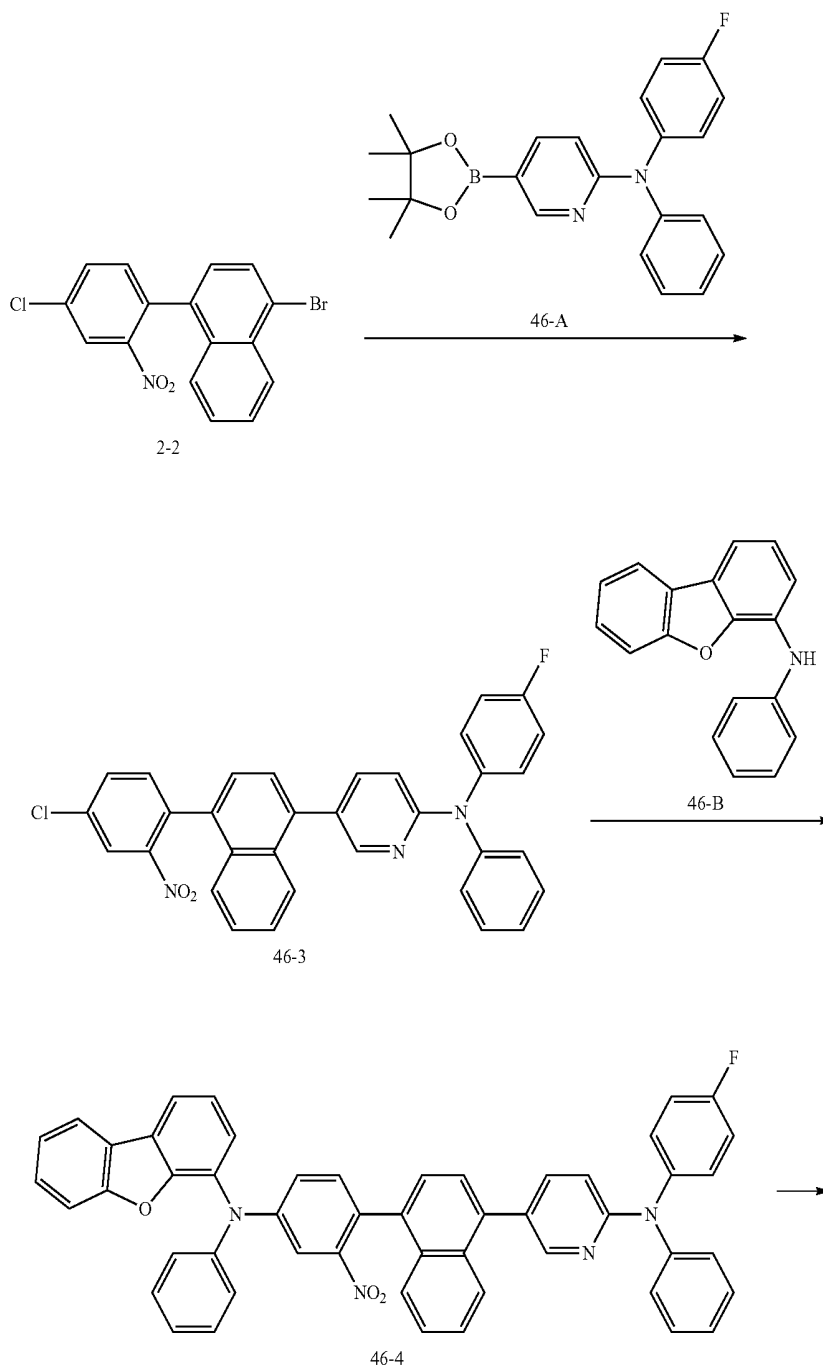
used instead of Intermediate 2-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{61}H_{45}N_3$; M^+ 820.1

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.18-8.16 (d, 1H), 8.12-8.10 (d, 1H), 8.05-8.00 (d, 1H), 7.96-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.88-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.68-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 10H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.18 (d, 1H), 7.04-6.94 (m, 10H), 6.88-6.86 (m, 1H), 1.63 (s, 6H)

Synthesis Example 19

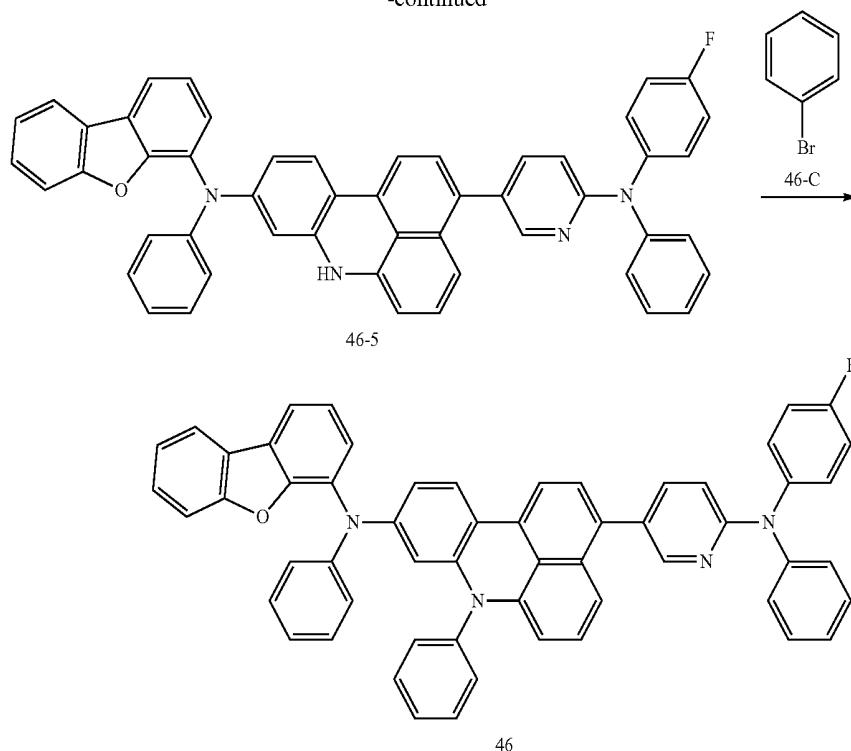
Synthesis of Compound 46



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-continued

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Synthesis of Intermediate 46-3

Intermediate 46-3 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 42-3 of Synthesis Example 18, except that Intermediate 46-A was used instead of intermediate 42-A in synthesis of intermediate 42-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{43}H_{31}ClN_2O_2$; M^+ 546.2

Synthesis of Intermediate 46-4

Intermediate 46-4 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 42-4 of Synthesis Example 18, except that Intermediate 46-3 was used instead of Intermediate 42-3 in synthesis of Intermediate 42-4, and Intermediate 46-B was used instead of Intermediate 42-B in synthesis of Intermediate 42-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{51}H_{33}FN_4O_3$; M^+ 768.9

Synthesis of Intermediate 46-5

Intermediate 46-5 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 42-5 of Synthesis Example 18, except that Intermediate 46-4 was used instead of intermediate 42-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{51}H_{33}FN_4O$; M^+ 736.9

Synthesis of Compound 46

2.80 g of Compound 46 (yield: 69%) was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 42 of Synthesis Example 18, except that intermediate 46-5 was used instead of Intermediate 42-5. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{57}H_{37}FN_4O$; M^+ 812.8

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.65-8.63 (d, 1H), 8.48-8.46 (ss, 1H), 8.34-8.32 (ss, 1H), 8.20-8.18 (m, 1H), 8.15-8.13 (m, 1H), 8.06-8.04 (m, 1H), 8.00-7.81 (m, 5H), 7.68-7.45 (m, 13H), 7.32-7.30 (ss, 1H), 7.26-7.16 (m, 7H), 7.13-7.11 (d, 1H), 7.02-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.93 (m, 2H)

Synthesis Example 20

Synthesis of Compound 37

2.36 g of Compound 37 (yield: 67%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 18, except that diphenyl-[5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-pyridine-2-yl]-amine was used instead of Intermediate 42-A in synthesis of Intermediate 42-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{51}H_{36}N_4$; M^+ 704.35

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.65-8.63 (d, 1H), 8.45-8.43 (d, 1H), 8.38-8.36 (d, 1H), 8.02-8.00 (m, 1H), 7.94-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.82-7.78 (m, 4H), 7.76-7.74 (d, 1H), 7.70-7.66 (m, 6H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 8H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.21-7.19 (d, 1H)

Synthesis Example 21

Synthesis of Compound 38

2.81 g of Compound 38 (yield: 70%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 18, except that naphthalen-2-yl-phenyl-[4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-phenyl]-amine was used instead of Intermediate 42-A in synthesis of Intermediate 42-3, and naphthalen-2-yl-phenyl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 42-B in synthesis of Intermediate 42-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{60}H_{41}N_3$; M^+ 803.51

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¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.35-8.33 (d, 1H), 7.98-7.96 (d, 1H), 7.92-7.90 (d, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.78-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.62 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 9H), 7.08-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.04-7.02 (m, 1H), 6.91-6.85 (m, 3H), 6.74-6.67 (m, 7H), 6.64 (d, 1H)

Synthesis Example 22

Synthesis of Compound 39

3.21 g of Compound 39 (yield: 65%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 18, except that (9,9-dimethyl-9H-fluorene-2-yl)-phenyl-[4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-naphthalen-1-yl]-amine was used instead of Intermediate 42-A in synthesis of

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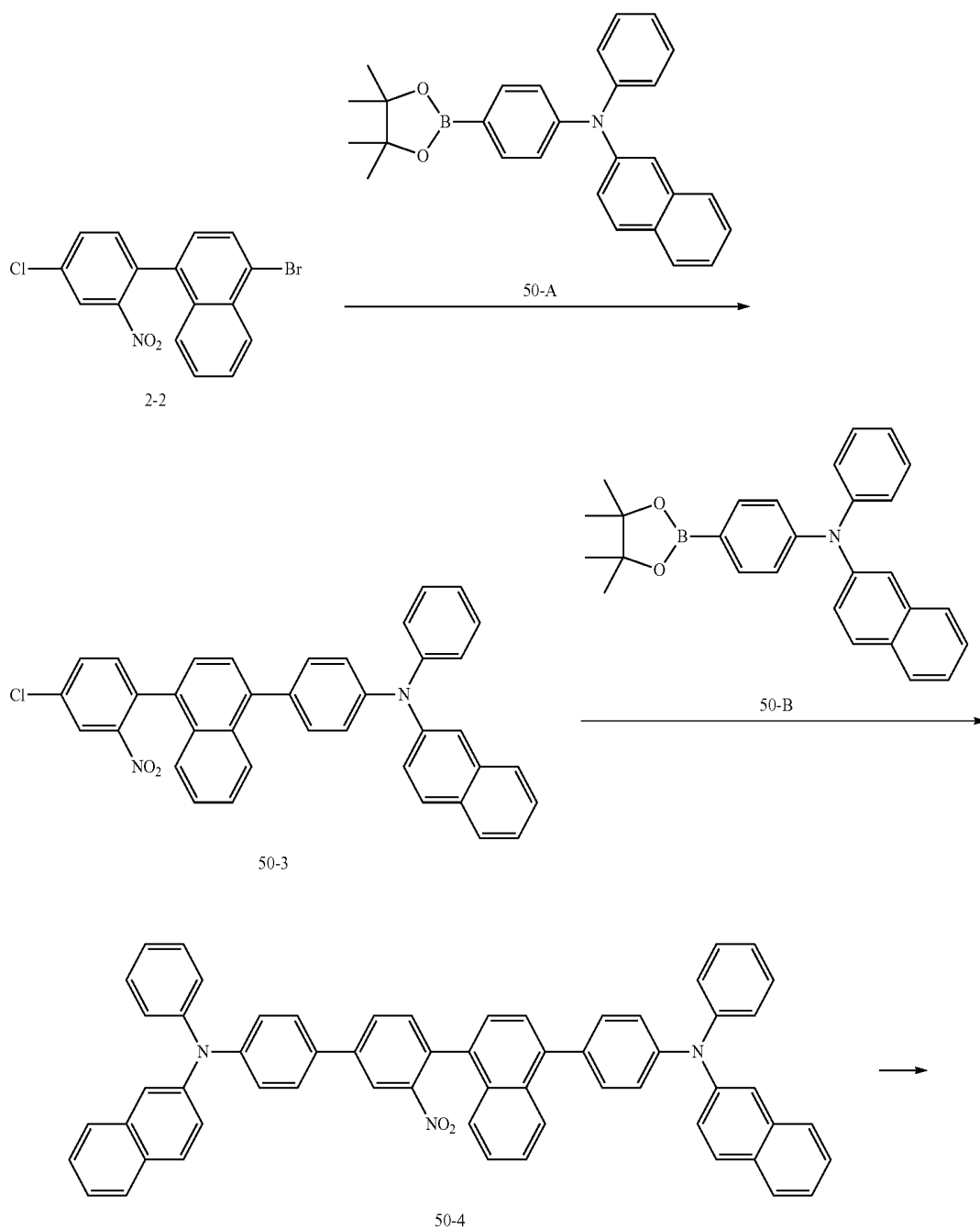
Intermediate 42-3, and (9,9-dimethyl-9H-fluorene-2-yl)-phenyl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 42-B in synthesis of Intermediate 42-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

⁵ C₇₄H₅₅N₃: M⁺ 985.57

¹⁰ ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.34-8.32 (d, 1H), 8.15-8.13 (d, 1H), 8.02-8.00 (d, 1H), 7.98-7.96 (d, 1H), 7.88-7.86 (m, 1H), 7.80-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.70 (m, 4H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.32 (m, 13H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 6H), 7.06-7.04 (d, 1H), 7.00-6.98 (d, 1H), 6.96-6.94 (d, 1H), 6.92-6.90 (d, 1H), 6.88-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.81 (m, 2H), 6.79-6.77 (m, 2H), 1.61 (s, 12H)

Synthesis Example 23

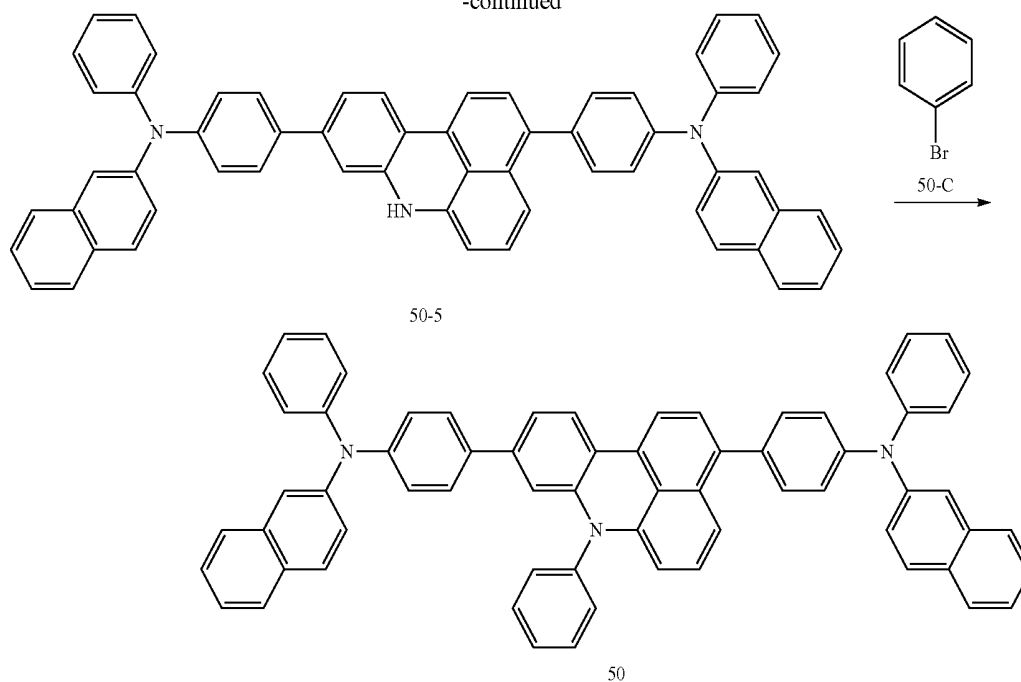
Synthesis of Compound 50



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-continued



Synthesis of Intermediate 50-3

Intermediate 50-3 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-2 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 50-A was used instead of Intermediate 2-1, and Intermediate 2-2 was used instead of 1,4-dibromonaphthalene. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{38}H_{25}ClN_2O_2$: M^+ 577.5

Synthesis of Intermediate 50-4

Intermediate 50-4 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 30-2 of Synthesis Example 14, except that Intermediate 50-B was used instead of Intermediate 30-B, and Intermediate 50-3 was used instead of Intermediate 2-2. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{60}H_{41}N_3O_2$: M^+ 836.3

Synthesis of Intermediate 50-5

Intermediate 50-5 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-4 of Synthesis Example 1,

except that Intermediate 50-4 was used instead of Intermediate 2-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{60}H_{41}N_3$: M^+ 804.2

Synthesis of Compound 50

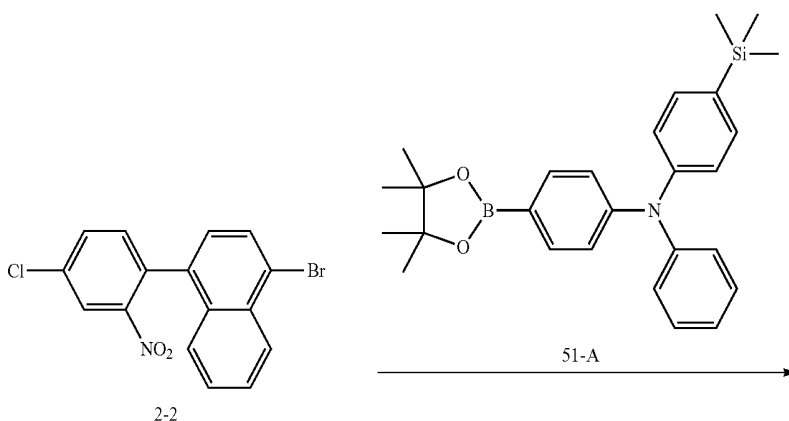
2.86 g of Compound 50 (yield: 65%) was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 2 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 50-5 was used instead of Intermediate 2-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{66}H_{45}N_3$: M^+ 880.4

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.10-8.05 (m, 2H), 8.01-7.96 (m, 3H), 7.88-7.80 (m, 3H), 7.67-7.48 (m, 14H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.12 (m, 9H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.02-6.95 (m, 7H), 6.88-6.84 (m, 4H)

Synthesis Example 24

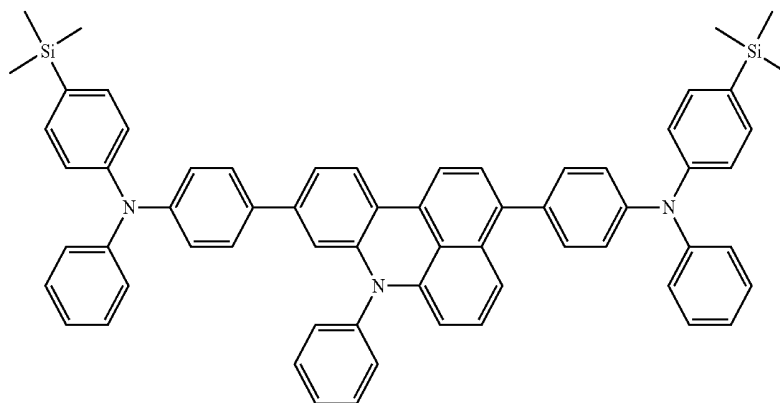
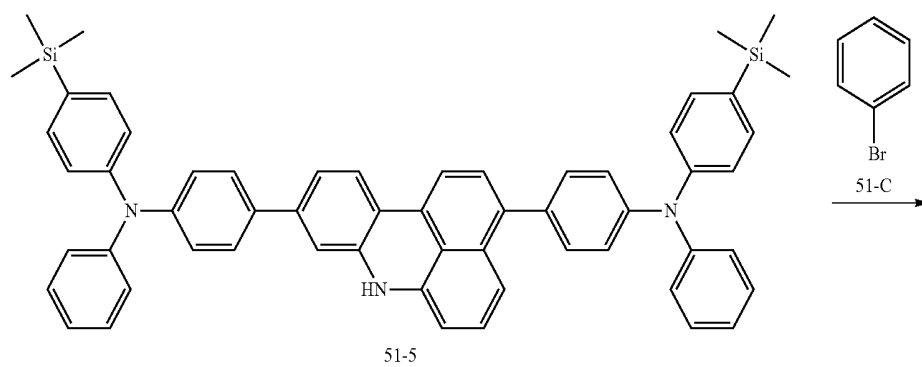
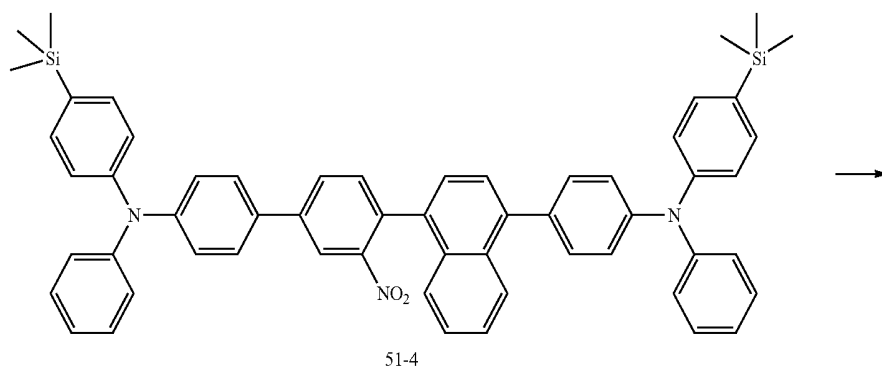
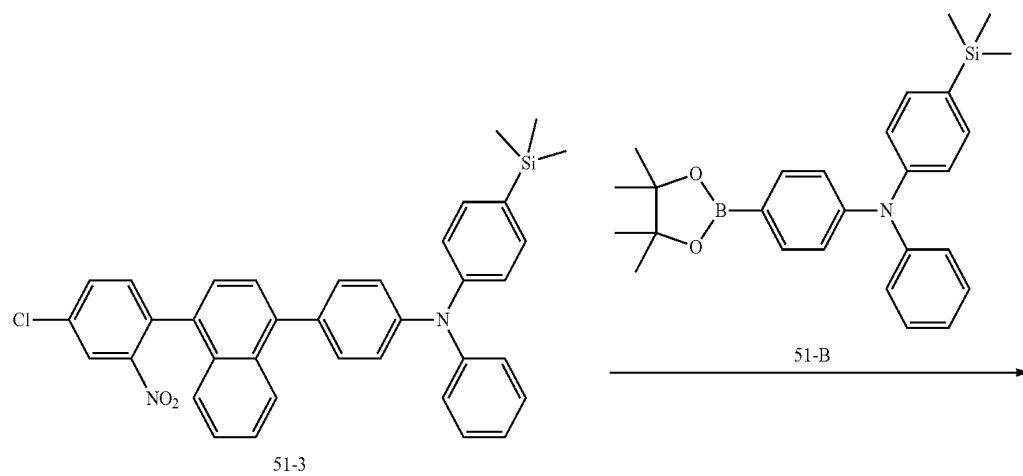
Synthesis of Compound 51



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-continued



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Synthesis of Intermediate 51-3

Intermediate 51-3 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-2 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 51-A was used instead of Intermediate 2-1, and Intermediate 2-2 was used instead of Intermediate 1,4-dibromonaphthalene. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{37}H_{31}ClN_2O_2Si$: M^+ 599.5

Synthesis of Intermediate 51-4

Intermediate 51-4 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 30-2 of Synthesis Example 14, except that Intermediate 51-B was used instead of Intermediate 30-B, and Intermediate 51-3 was used instead of Intermediate 2-2. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{58}H_{53}N_3O_2Si_2$: M^+ 880.6

Synthesis of Intermediate 51-5

Intermediate 51-5 was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Intermediate 2-4 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 51-4 was used instead of Intermediate 2-3. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS.

$C_{58}H_{53}N_3Si_2$: M^+ 848.4

Synthesis of Compound 51

3.05 g of Compound 51 (yield: 66%) was synthesized in the same manner as used to synthesize Compound 2 of Synthesis Example 1, except that Intermediate 51-5 was used instead of Intermediate 2-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{64}H_{57}N_3Si_2$: M^+ 924.3

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.15-8.12 (m, 2H), 8.08-8.06 (d, 1H), 8.02-8.00 (ss, 1H), 7.92-7.78 (m, 11H), 7.72-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 6H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.01 (m, 8H), 6.92-6.88 (m, 4H), 0.24 (s, 18H)

Synthesis Example 25

Synthesis of Compound 49

2.50 g of Compound 49 (yield: 64%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 23, except that diphenyl-[4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-phenyl]-amine was used instead of Intermediate 50-A in synthesis of Intermediate 50-3, and diphenyl-[4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-phenyl]-amine was used instead of Intermediate 50-B in synthesis of Intermediate 50-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{58}H_{41}N_3$: M^+ 779.12

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.18-8.13 (m, 2H), 8.09-8.07 (m, 1H), 8.03-8.01 (m, 1H), 7.85-7.80 (m, 6H), 7.75-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 10H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 5H), 7.05-7.01 (m, 4H), 6.97-6.95 (m, 8H)

Synthesis Example 26

Synthesis of Compound 55

2.57 g of Compound 55 (yield: 62%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 23, except

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that diphenyl-[4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-phenyl]-amine was used instead of Intermediate 50-A in synthesis of Intermediate 50-3, and diphenyl-[6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-naphthalen-2-yl]-amine was used instead of Intermediate 50-B in synthesis of intermediate 50-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{62}H_{43}N_3$: M^+ 829.15

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.09-8.07 (d, 1H), 8.00-7.98 (d, 1H), 7.98-7.96 (d, 1H), 7.90-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 5H), 7.49-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 10H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 5H), 6.98-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.85-6.82 (m, 8H)

Synthesis Example 27

Synthesis of Compound 58

2.81 g of Compound 58 (yield: 68%) was synthesized in the same manner as used in Synthesis Example 23, except that (4-fluoro-phenyl)-phenyl-[4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-phenyl]-amine was used instead of Intermediate 50-A in synthesis of Intermediate 50-3, and [5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-pyridine-2-yl]-di-o-tolyl-amine was used instead of Intermediate 50-B in syntheses of Intermediate 50-4. The obtained compound was identified by LC-MS and NMR.

$C_{59}H_{43}FN_4$: M^+ 826.54

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.50-8.48 (d, 1H), 8.14-8.04 (m, 3H), 7.95-7.93 (dd, 1H), 7.78-7.76 (dd, 1H), 7.70-7.66 (m, 4H), 7.60-7.58 (d, 1H), 7.55-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 8H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.96 (m, 2H), 1.93 (s, 6H)

Example 1

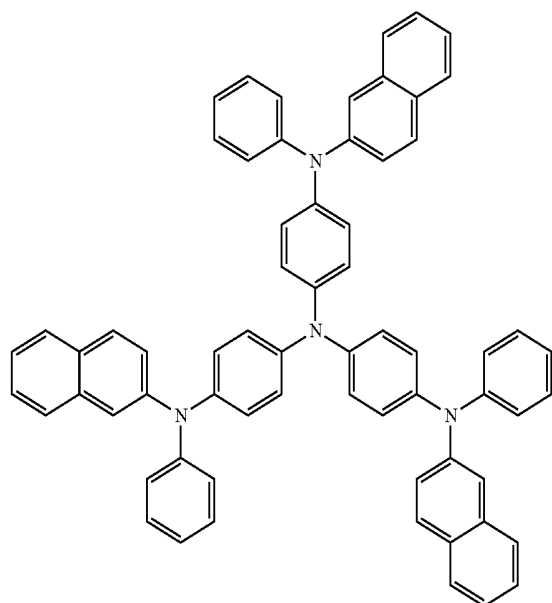
An anode was prepared by cutting a Corning 15 Ωcm^2 (1,200 Å) ITO glass substrate to a size of 50 mm×50 mm×0.7 mm, ultrasonically cleaning the glass substrate using isopropyl alcohol and pure water for 5 minutes each, and then irradiating UV light for 30 minutes and exposing to ozone to clean. Then, the anode was loaded into a vacuum deposition apparatus.

2-TNATA was deposited on the ITO layer to form an HIL having a thickness of 600 Å, and then, NPB was deposited on the HIL to form an HTL having a thickness of 300 Å.

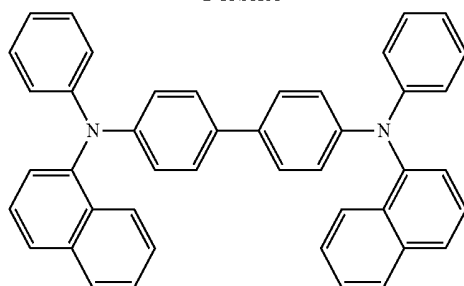
Subsequently, 9,10-di-naphthalen-2-yl-anthracene (ADN, host) and Compound 2 (dopant) were co-deposited on the HTL at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an EML having a thickness of 300 Å.

Thereafter, Alq_3 was deposited on the EML to form an ETL having a thickness of 300 Å, and LiF was deposited on the ETL to form an EIL having a thickness of 10 Å, and then, Al was deposited on the EIL to form a second electrode (cathode) having a thickness of 3,000 Å, thereby completing manufacture of an organic light-emitting device.

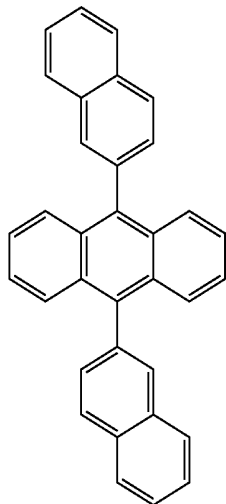
125



2-TNATA



NPB



DNA

Example 2

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound 3 was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.

Example 3

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound 8 was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.

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Example 4

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound 14 was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.

Example 5

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound 23 was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.

Example 6

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound 30 was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.

Example 7

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound 42 was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.

Example 8

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound 46 was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.

Example 9

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound 50 was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.

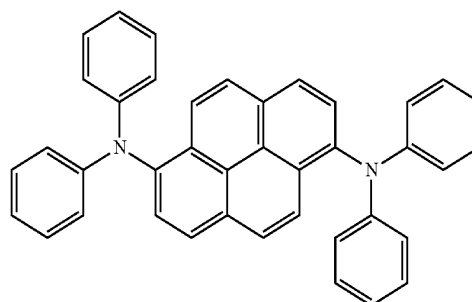
Example 10

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound 51 was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.

Example 11

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound 2 was used instead of 2-TNATA in forming the HIL, and Compound A was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.

<Compound A>



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Example 12

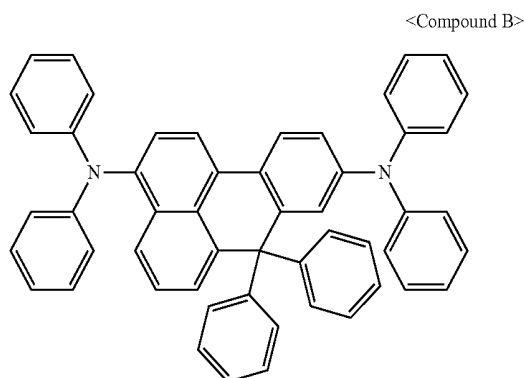
An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 11, except that Compound 50 was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the HIL.

Comparative Example 1

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound A was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.

Comparative Example 2

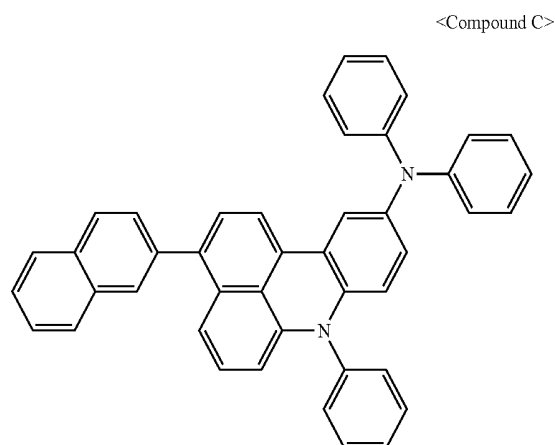
An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound B was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.



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Comparative Example 3

An organic light-emitting device was manufactured in the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compound C was used instead of Compound 2 in forming the EML.



Evaluation Example 1

Driving voltage, current density, brightness, luminescence color, efficiency, and half-life lifetime (@50 mA/cm²) of the organic light-emitting devices of Examples 1 to 12 and Comparative Examples 1 to 3 were evaluated by using PR650 Spectroscan Source Measurement Unit (available from PhotoResearch Company). The results thereof are shown in Table 1, below.

TABLE 1

	HTL	Dopant	Driving voltage (V)	Current density (mA/cm ²)	Brightness (cd/m ²)	Efficiency (cd/A)	Luminescence color	Half-life lifetime (hr)
Example 1	2-TNATA	Compound 2	6.09	50	3250	6.50	Blue	358
Example 2	2-TNATA	Compound 3	6.15	50	3205	6.41	Blue	372
Example 3	2-TNATA	Compound 8	6.20	50	3515	7.03	Blue	341
Example 4	2-TNATA	Compound 14	6.25	50	3210	6.42	Blue	343
Example 5	2-TNATA	Compound 23	6.30	50	3390	6.78	Blue	344
Example 6	2-TNATA	Compound 30	6.12	50	3375	6.75	Blue	358
Example 7	2-TNATA	Compound 42	6.28	50	3510	7.02	Blue	379
Example 8	2-TNATA	Compound 46	6.17	50	3260	6.52	Blue	330
Example 9	2-TNATA	Compound 50	6.30	50	3200	6.40	Blue	375
Example 10	2-TNATA	Compound 51	6.32	50	3190	6.38	Blue	388
Example 11	Compound 2	Compound A	5.82	50	9130	5.78	Blue	324
Example 12	Compound 50	Compound A	5.93	50	3190	5.94	Blue	309
Comparative Example 1	2-TNATA	Compound A	7.01	50	2645	5.29	Blue	258
Comparative Example 2	2-TNATA	Compound B	7.35	50	2065	4.13	Blue	245
Comparative Example 3	NPB	Compound C	7.20	50	2515	5.03	Blue	240

From Table 1, it may be seen that the organic light-emitting devices of Examples 1 to 12 had better driving voltage, brightness, efficiency, color purity, and lifetime characteristics than the organic light-emitting devices of Comparative Examples 1 to 3.

By way of summation and review, an OLED may have a structure including, e.g., a substrate, and an anode, a hole transport layer (HTL), an emission layer (EML), an electron transport layer (ETL), and a cathode, which are sequentially stacked on the substrate. The HTL, the EML, and the ETL may be organic thin films formed of organic compounds. An operating principle of an OLED having the above-described structure may be as follows

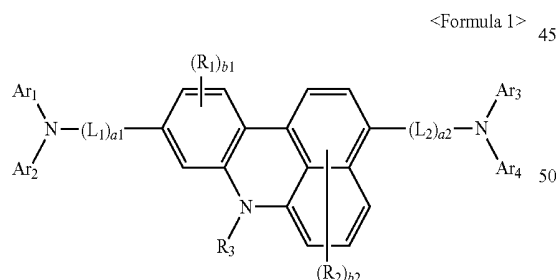
When a voltage is applied between the anode and the cathode, holes injected from the anode may move to the EML via the HTL, and electrons injected from the cathode may move to the EML via the ETL. The holes and electrons (carriers) may recombine in the organic EML to generate excitons. When the excitons drop from an excited state to a ground state, light may be emitted.

As described above, according to an embodiment, an organic light-emitting device including the condensed-cyclic compound may have a low driving voltage, high brightness, high efficiency, and a long lifespan.

Example embodiments have been disclosed herein, and although specific terms are employed, they are used and are to be interpreted in a generic and descriptive sense only and not for purpose of limitation. In some instances, as would be apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art as of the filing of the present application, features, characteristics, and/or elements described in connection with a particular embodiment may be used singly or in combination with features, characteristics, and/or elements described in connection with other embodiments unless otherwise specifically indicated. Accordingly, it will be understood by those of skill in the art that various changes in form and details may be made without departing from the spirit and scope of the present invention as set forth in the following claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1:



wherein L_1 and L_2 are each independently a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, or a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroarylene group;

a_1 and a_2 are each independently an integer of 0 to 3;

Ar_1 to Ar_4 are each independently a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, and a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group;

tuted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, or a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group;

R_1 to R_3 are each independently a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_1)(\text{Q}_2)(\text{Q}_3)$, or $-\text{N}(\text{Q}_4)(\text{Q}_5)$, wherein Q_1 to Q_5 are each independently a hydrogen atom, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, or a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group;

b_1 is an integer of 1 to 3;

b_2 is an integer of 1 to 5;

at least one substituent of the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, and substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group is:

a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, or a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, or a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, or a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, or a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group;

a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60}

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aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, or a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, or a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group; or

—Si(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂)(Q₁₃) and —N(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), wherein Q₁₁ to Q₁₅ are each independently a hydrogen atom, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, or a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group.

2. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein:

a1 or a2 is an integer of 1 to 3, and

L₁ and L₂ are each independently a substituted or unsubstituted phenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pentalenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted indenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted azulene group, a substituted or unsubstituted heptalenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted indacenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted acenaphthylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted fluorenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted spirofluorenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenalenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthrenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted anthracenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted fluoranthrenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted triphenylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted chrysenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthacenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted picenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted perylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pentaphenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted hexacenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrrolylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted imidazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrimidinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridazinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted isoindolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted indolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted indazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted purinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinolinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoquinolinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phthalazinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthyridinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinoxalinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinazolinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted cinnolinylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted carbazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthridinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted acridinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthrolinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenazinylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoxazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoimidazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted furanylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzofuranylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiophenylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiophenylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted isothiazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted isoxazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted tetrazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxadiazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazininylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoxazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzofuranylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzocarbazolylenylene group, and a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzosilolylenylene group is:

a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or

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unsubstituted benzoxazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoimidazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted furanylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzofuranylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiophenylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiophenylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted isothiazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted isoxazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted tetrazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxadiazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazininylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoxazolylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzofuranylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzocarbazolylenylene group, or a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzosilolylenylene group, wherein at least one substituent of the substituted phenylene group, substituted pentalenylene group, substituted indenylene group, substituted naphthylene group, substituted azulene group, substituted heptalenylene group, substituted indacenylene group, substituted acenaphthylene group, substituted fluorenylene group, substituted spirofluorenylene group, substituted phenalenylene group, substituted phenanthrenylene group, substituted anthracenylene group, substituted fluoranthrenylene group, substituted triphenylenylene group, substituted pyrenylene group, substituted chrysenylene group, substituted naphthacenylene group, substituted picenylene group, substituted perylenylene group, substituted pentaphenylene group, substituted hexacenylene group, substituted pyrrolylene group, substituted imidazolylenylene group, substituted pyrazolylenylene group, substituted pyridinylenylene group, substituted pyrazinylenylene group, substituted pyrimidinylenylene group, substituted pyridazinylenylene group, substituted isoindolylenylene group, substituted indolylenylene group, substituted indazolylenylene group, substituted purinylenylene group, substituted quinolinylene group, substituted benzoquinolinylene group, substituted phthalazinylenylene group, substituted naphthyridinylenylene group, substituted quinoxalinylenylene group, substituted quinazolinylene group, substituted cinnolinylene group, substituted carbazolylenylene group, substituted phenanthridinylenylene group, substituted acridinylenylene group, unsubstituted phenanthrolinylenylene group, substituted phenazinylenylene group, substituted benzoxazolylenylene group, substituted benzoimidazolylenylene group, substituted furanylenylene group, substituted benzofuranylenylene group, substituted thiophenylenylene group, substituted benzothiophenylenylene group, substituted thiazolylenylene group, substituted isothiazolylenylene group, substituted benzothiazolylenylene group, substituted isoxazolylenylene group, substituted oxazolylenylene group, substituted triazolylenylene group, substituted tetrazolylenylene group, substituted oxadiazolylenylene group, substituted triazininylenylene group, substituted benzoxazolylenylene group, substituted dibenzofuranylenylene group, substituted dibenzothiophenylenylene group, substituted benzocarbazolylenylene group, and substituted dibenzosilolylenylene group is:

a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or

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a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, or a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group or a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, or a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

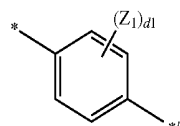
a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group or a C_2 - C_{20} heteroaryl group; or

a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group or a C_2 - C_{20} heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a dimethylfluorenyl group, a phenylfluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenylcarbazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, or an isoquinolinyl group.

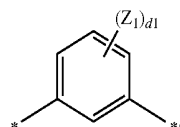
3. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein:

a1 or a2 is an integer of 1 to 3, and

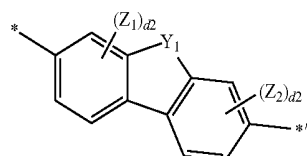
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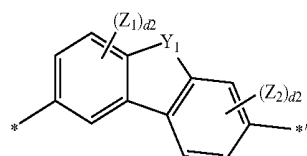
Formula 2-1



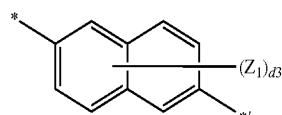
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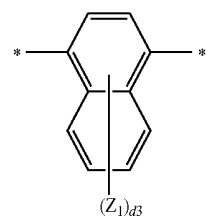
Formula 2-3



Formula 2-4

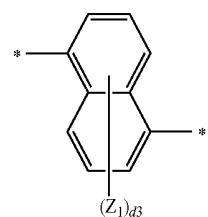


Formula 2-5

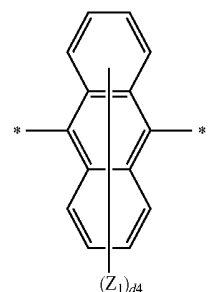


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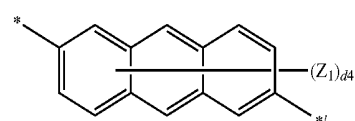
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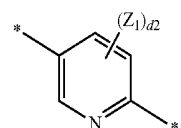
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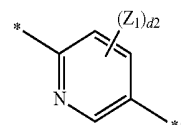
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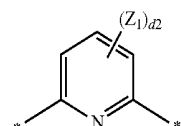
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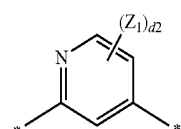
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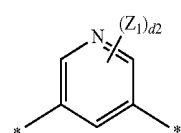
Formula 2-11



Formula 2-12



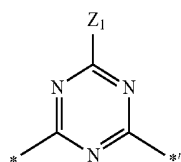
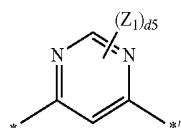
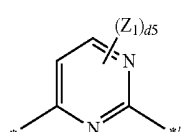
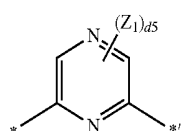
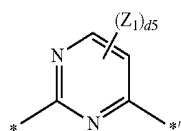
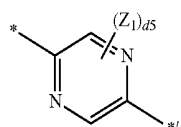
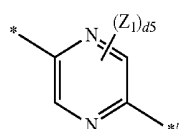
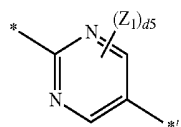
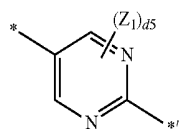
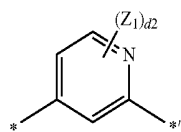
Formula 2-13



Formula 2-14

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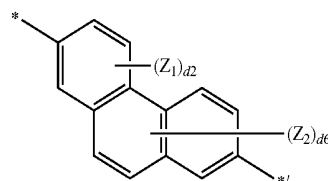


136

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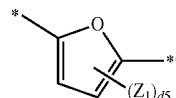
Formula 2-15

5



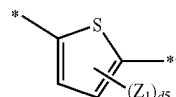
Formula 2-16

10



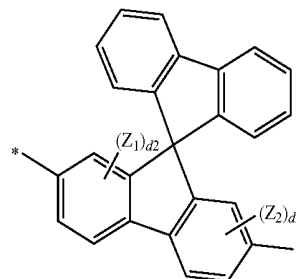
Formula 2-17

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Formula 2-18

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Formula 2-19

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Formula 2-20

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Formula 2-21

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Formula 2-22

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Formula 2-23

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Formula 2-24

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wherein Y_1 is O, S, $C(Z_3)(Z_4)$, $N(Z_5)$, or $Si(Z_6)(Z_7)$; Z_1 to Z_7 are each independently:

a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, or a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group or a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, or a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group or a C_2 - C_{20} heteroaryl group; or

a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group or a C_2 - C_{20} heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a dimethylfluorenyl group, a phenylfluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenylcarbazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, or an isoquinolinyl group;

d1 is an integer of 1 to 4;

d2 is an integer of 1 to 3;

d3 is an integer of 1 to 6;

d4 is an integer of 1 to 8;

Formula 2-25

Formula 2-26

Formula 2-27

Formula 2-28

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d5 is an integer of 1 or 2;
d6 is an integer of 1 to 5; and

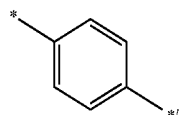
* and *' are each independently a binding site with a neighboring atom.

4. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 3, wherein Z_1 to Z_7 are each independently a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, a butyl group, a pentyl group, a hexyl group, a heptyl group, or an octyl group.

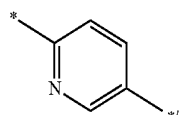
5. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein:

a1 or a2 is an integer of 1 to 3, and

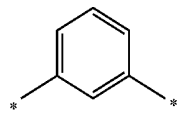
L_1 and L_2 are each independently represented by one of Formulae 3-1 to 3-21:



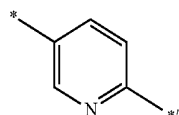
Formula 3-1



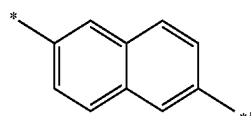
Formula 3-2



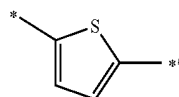
Formula 3-3



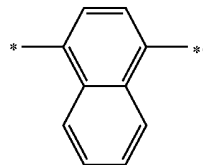
Formula 3-4



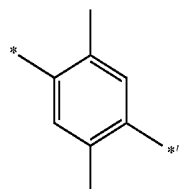
Formula 3-5



Formula 3-6



Formula 3-7

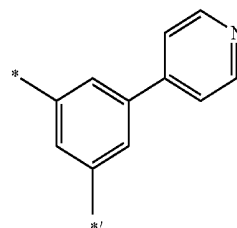


Formula 3-8

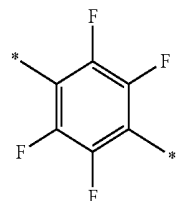
138

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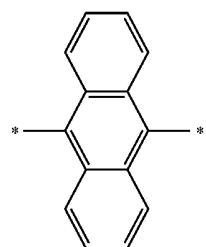
Formula 3-9



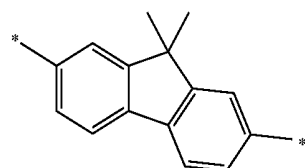
Formula 3-10



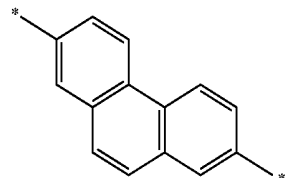
Formula 3-11



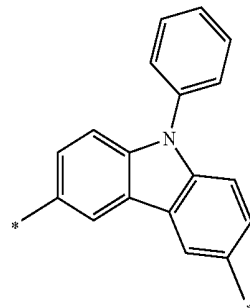
Formula 3-12



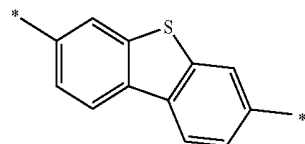
Formula 3-13



Formula 3-14

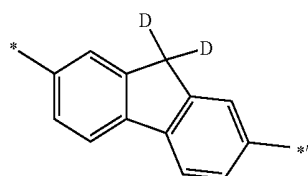
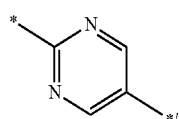
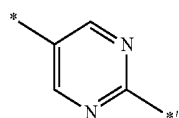
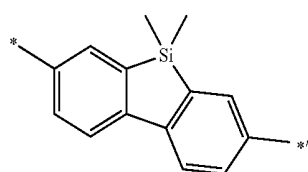
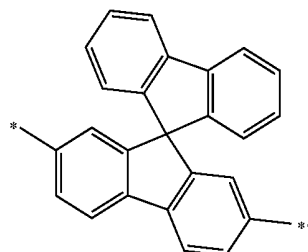
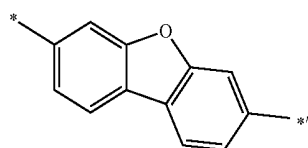


Formula 3-15



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-continued



wherein * and *' are each independently a binding site with a neighboring atom.

6. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein

- a1 is 0, and a2 is 0;
- a1 is 0, and a2 is 1;
- a1 is 0, and a2 is 2;
- a1 is 0, and a2 is 3;
- a1 is 1, and a2 is 0;
- a1 is 1, and a2 is 1;
- a1 is 1, and a2 is 2;
- a1 is 1, and a2 is 3;
- a1 is 2, and a2 is 0;
- a1 is 2, and a2 is 1; or
- a1 is 2, and a2 is 2.

7. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein Ar₁ to Ar₄ are each independently a substituted or unsubstituted phenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pentalenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted indenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted azulenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted heptalenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted indacenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted ace-

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Formula 3-16

Formula 2-17

Formula 3-18

Formula 3-19

Formula 3-20

Formula 3-21

naphthyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted fluorenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted spiro-fluorenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenalenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthrenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted anthracenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted fluoranthenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted triphenylenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted chrysenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthacenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted picenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted perylenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pentaphenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted hexacenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrrolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted imidazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrimidinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridazinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted isoindolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted indolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted indazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted purinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinolinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoquinolinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phthalazinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthyridinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinoxalinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinazolinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted cinnolinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted carbazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthridinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted acridinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenanthrolinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenazinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzooxazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzimidazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted furanyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzofuranyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiophenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiophenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted isothiazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted isoxazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted tetrazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxadiazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazinyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzooxazolyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzofuranyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzothiophenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzocarbazolyl group, or a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzosilolyl group;

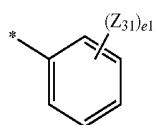
at least one substituent of the substituted phenyl group, substituted pentalenyl group, substituted indenyl group, substituted naphthyl group, substituted azulenyl group, substituted heptalenyl group, substituted indacenyl group, substituted acenaphthyl group, substituted fluorenyl group, substituted spiro-fluorenyl group, substituted phenalenyl group, substituted phenanthrenyl group, substituted anthracenyl group, substituted fluoranthenyl group, substituted triphenylenyl group, substituted pyrenyl group, substituted chrysenyl group, substituted naphthacenyl group, substituted picenyl group, substituted perylenyl group, substituted pentaphenyl group, substituted hexacenyl group, substituted pyrrolyl group, substituted imidazolyl group, substituted pyrazolyl group, substituted pyridinyl group, substituted pyrazinyl group, substituted pyrimidinyl group, substituted pyridazinyl group, substituted isoindolyl group, substituted indolyl group, substituted indazolyl

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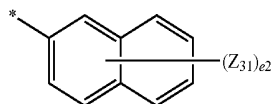
group, substituted purinyl group, substituted quinolinyl group, substituted benzoquinolinyl group, substituted phthalazinyl group, substituted naphthyridinyl group, substituted quinoxalinyl group, substituted quinazolinylene group, substituted cinnolinylene group, substituted carbazolylenylene group, substituted phenanthridinyl group, substituted acridinyl group, unsubstituted phenanthrolinyl group, substituted phenazinyl group, substituted benzooxazolyl group, substituted benzoimidazolyl group, substituted furanyl group, substituted benzofuranyl group, substituted thiophenyl group, substituted benzothiophenyl group, substituted thiazolyl group, substituted isothiazolyl group, substituted benzothiazolyl group, substituted isooxazolyl group, substituted oxazolyl group, substituted triazolyl group, substituted tetrazolyl group, substituted oxadiazolyl group, substituted triazinyl group, substituted benzo-oxazolyl group, substituted dibenzofuranyl group, substituted dibenzothiophenyl group, substituted benzo-carbazolyl group, and substituted dibenzosilolyl group is:

- a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, or a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group;
- a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group or a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, or a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;
- a C₆-C₂₀ aryl group or a C₂-C₂₀ heteroaryl group; or
- a C₆-C₂₀ aryl group or a C₂-C₂₀ heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a dimethylfluorenyl group, a phenylfluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenylcarbazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, or an isoquinolinyl group.

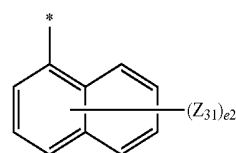
8. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein Ar₁ to Ar₄ are each independently represented by one of Formulae 5-1 to 5-14:



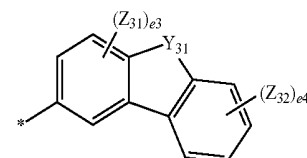
Formula 5-1



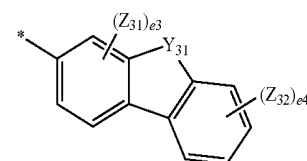
Formula 5-2



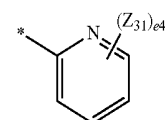
Formula 5-3



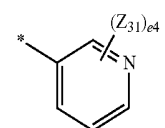
Formula 5-4



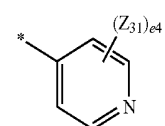
Formula 5-5



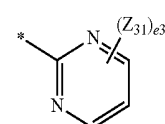
Formula 5-6



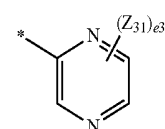
Formula 5-7



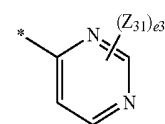
Formula 5-8



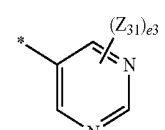
Formula 5-9



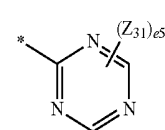
Formula 5-10



Formula 5-11



Formula 5-12



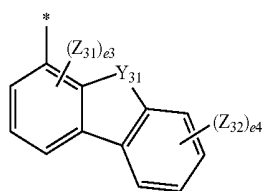
Formula 5-13

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-continued



wherein Y_{31} is O, S, $C(Z_{33})(Z_{34})$, or $N(Z_{35})$;

Z_{31} to Z_{35} are each independently:

a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, or a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group or a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, or a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group or a C_2 - C_{20} heteroaryl group;

a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group or a C_2 - C_{20} heteroaryl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a dimethylfluorenyl group, a phenylfluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenylcarbazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, or an isoquinolinyl group; or

$Si(Q_{11})(Q_{12})(Q_{13})$, wherein Q_{11} to Q_{13} are each independently a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, or an anthracenyl group,

e_1 is an integer of 1 to 5;

e_2 is an integer of 1 to 7;

e_3 is an integer of 1 to 3;

e_4 is an integer of 1 to 4;

e_5 is an integer of 1 or 2; and

* is a binding site with a neighboring atom.

9. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 8, wherein Z_{31} to Z_{35} are each independently:

a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, a butyl group, a pentyl group, a hexyl group, a heptyl group, an octyl group, a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, a propoxy group, a butoxy group, or a pentoxy group;

a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, a butyl group, a pentyl group, a hexyl group, a heptyl group, an octyl group, a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, a

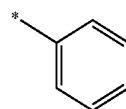
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propoxy group, a butoxy group, or a pentoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, or a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

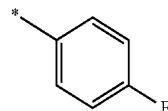
a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, or an isoquinolinyl group; or

$Si(Q_{11})(Q_{12})(Q_{13})$, wherein Q_{11} to Q_{13} are each independently a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, or an anthracenyl group.

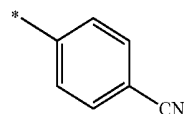
10. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein Ar_1 to Ar_4 are each independently represented by one of Formulae 6-1 to 6-24:



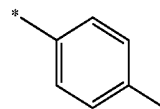
Formula 6-1



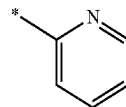
Formula 6-2



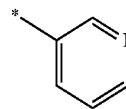
Formula 6-3



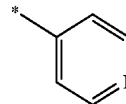
Formula 6-4



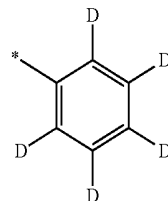
Formula 6-5



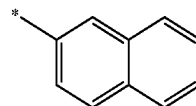
Formula 6-6



Formula 6-7



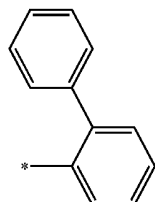
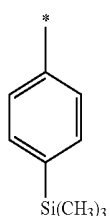
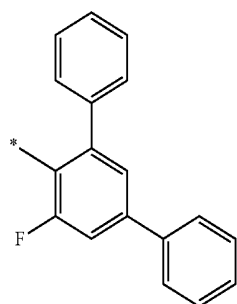
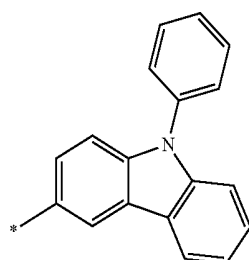
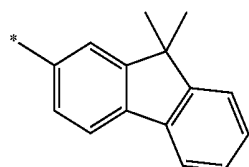
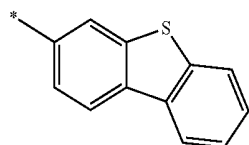
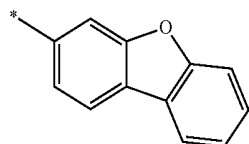
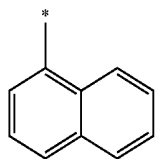
Formula 6-8



Formula 6-9

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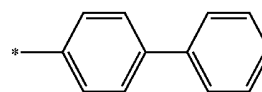


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Formula 6-10

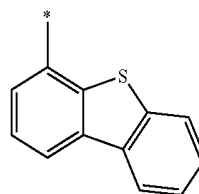
5



Formula 6-18

Formula 6-11

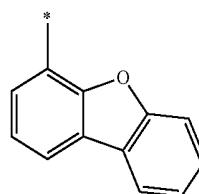
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Formula 6-19

Formula 6-12

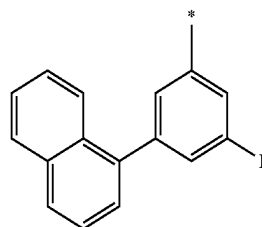
15



Formula 6-20

Formula 6-13

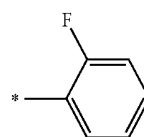
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Formula 6-21

Formula 6-14

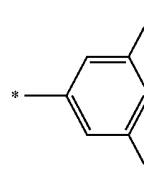
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Formula 6-22

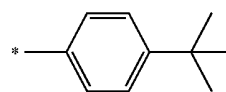
Formula 6-15

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Formula 6-23

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Formula 6-24

wherein * is a binding site with a neighboring atom.

Formula 6-16

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11. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein:

$Ar_1=Ar_2=Ar_3=Ar_4$;

$Ar_1 \neq Ar_2$, $Ar_1=Ar_3$, and $Ar_2=Ar_4$;

55 $Ar_1 \neq Ar_2$, $Ar_1=Ar_3$, and $Ar_2 \neq Ar_4$; or

$Ar_1 \neq Ar_2 \neq Ar_3 \neq Ar_4$.

Formula 6-17

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12. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein R_3 is:

a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group or a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group or a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, or a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

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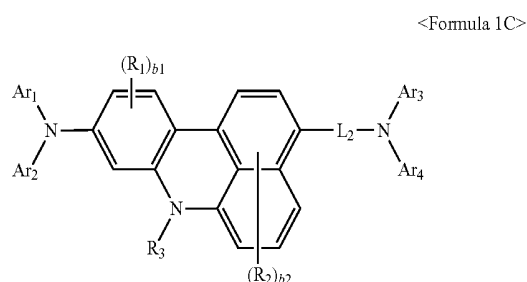
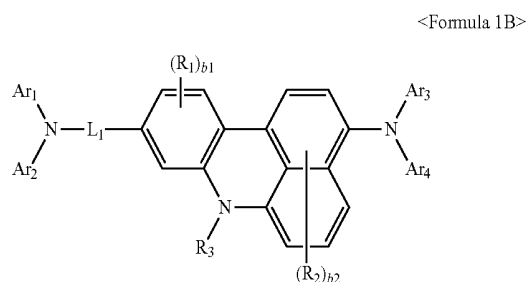
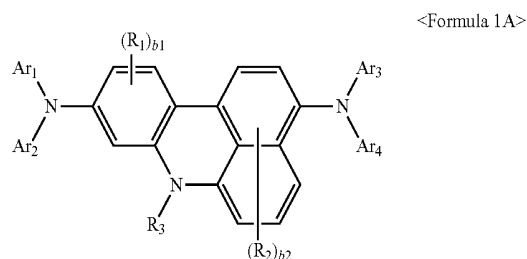
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a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, or a triazinyl group; or

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, or a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, or a triazinyl group.

13. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein R₁ and R₂ are each independently a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, or an anthracenyl group.

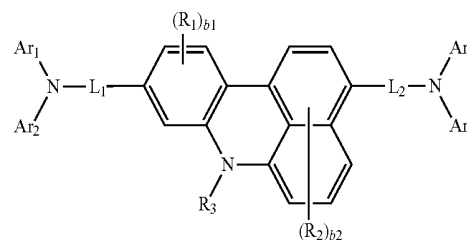
14. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein the condensed-cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 is represented by one of Formulae 1A to 1D:



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-continued

<Formula 1D>



wherein L₁ and L₂ are each independently represented by one of Formulae 2-1 to 2-28, below,

Ar₁ to Ar₄ are each independently represented by one of Formulae 5-1 to 5-14, below,

R₁ and R₂ are each independently a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, or an anthracenyl group;

R₃ is selected from:

a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group or a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group;

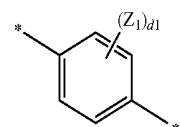
a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group or a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, or a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, or a triazinyl group; or

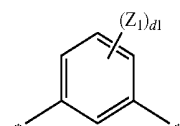
a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, or a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, or a triazinyl group;

b₁ and b₂ are each independently an integer of 1 or 2:

Formula 2-1

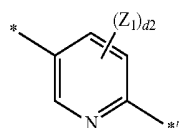
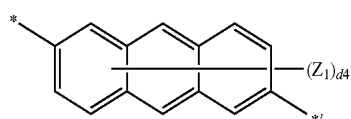
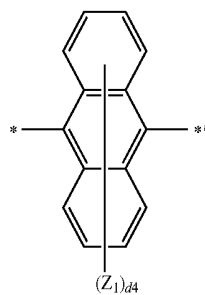
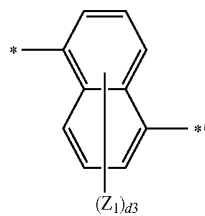
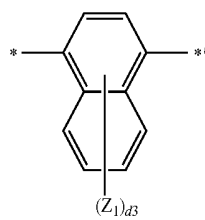
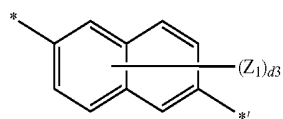
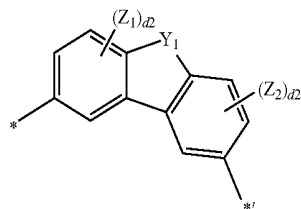
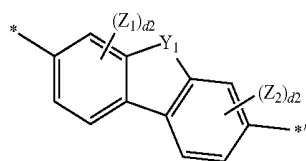


Formula 2-2



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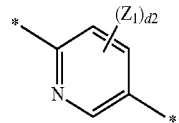


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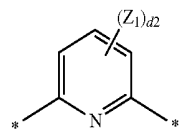
Formula 2-3

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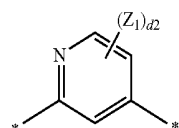


Formula 2-4

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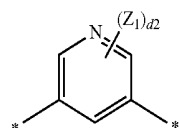


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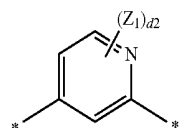
Formula 2-5

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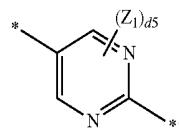
Formula 2-6

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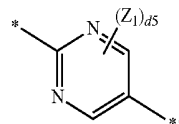


Formula 2-7

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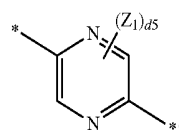


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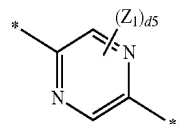


Formula 2-8

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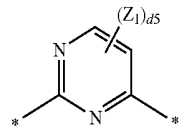


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Formula 2-9

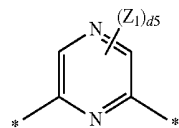
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Formula 2-10

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Formula 2-11

Formula 2-12

Formula 2-13

Formula 2-14

Formula 2-15

Formula 2-16

Formula 2-17

Formula 2-18

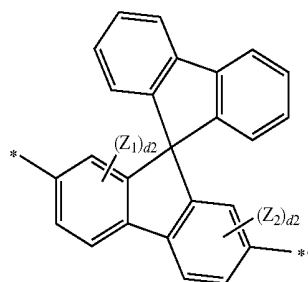
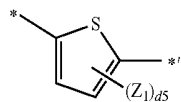
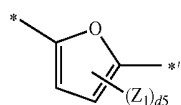
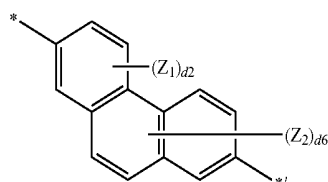
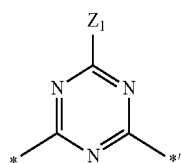
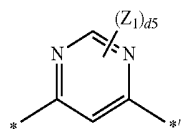
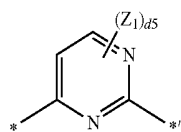
Formula 2-19

Formula 2-20

Formula 2-21

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wherein Y_1 is O, S, $C(Z_3)(Z_4)$, $N(Z_5)$, or $Si(Z_6)(Z_7)$; Z_1 to Z_7 are each independently one of a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, a butyl group, a pentyl group, a hexyl group, a heptyl group, or an octyl group;

d_1 is an integer of 1 to 4;

d_2 is an integer of 1 to 3;

d_3 is an integer of 1 to 6;

d_4 is an integer of 1 to 8;

d_5 is an integer of 1 or 2;

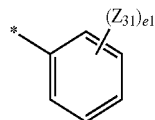
d_6 is an integer of 1 to 5;

* and *' are each independently a binding site with a neighboring atom:

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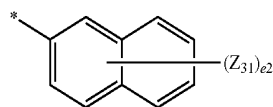
Formula 2-22

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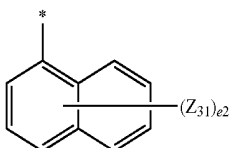
Formula 2-23

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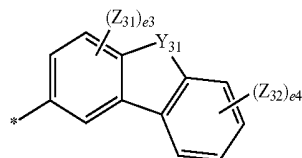
Formula 2-24

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Formula 2-25

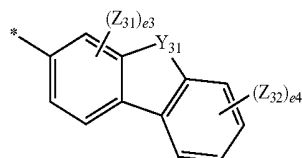
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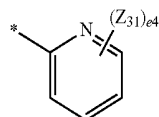
Formula 2-26

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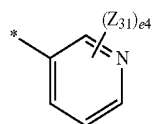
Formula 2-27

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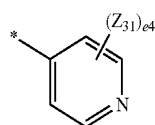


Formula 2-28

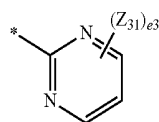
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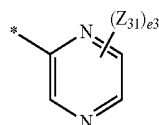
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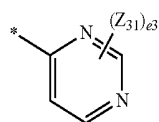
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Formula 5-1

Formula 5-2

Formula 5-3

Formula 5-4

Formula 5-5

Formula 5-6

Formula 5-7

Formula 5-8

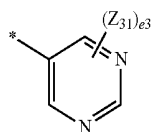
Formula 5-9

Formula 5-10

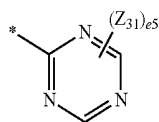
Formula 5-11

153

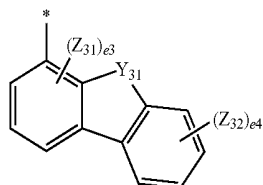
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Formula 5-12



Formula 5-13



Formula 5-14

wherein Y_{31} is O, S, $C(Z_{33})(Z_{34})$, or $N(Z_{35})$;

Z_{31} to Z_{35} are each independently:

a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, a butyl group, a pentyl group, a hexyl group, a

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heptyl group, an octyl group, a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, a propoxy group, a butoxy group, or a pentoxy group;

a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, a butyl group, a pentyl group, a hexyl group, a heptyl group, an octyl group, a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, a propoxy group, a butoxy group, or a pentoxy group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, or a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof,

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, or an isoquinolinyl group; or

$Si(Q_{11})(Q_{12})(Q_{13})$, wherein Q_{11} to Q_{13} are each independently a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, or an anthracenyl group;

e_1 is an integer of 1 to 5;

e_2 is an integer of 1 to 7;

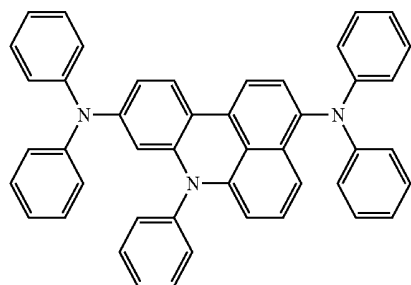
e_3 is an integer of 1 to 3;

e_4 is an integer of 1 to 4;

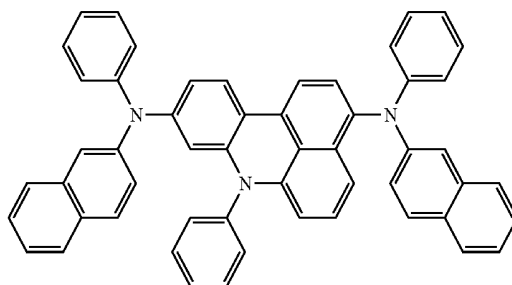
e_5 is an integer of 1 or 2;

* is a binding site with a neighboring atom.

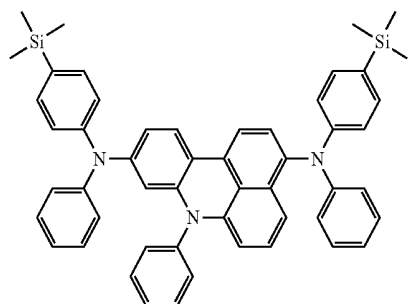
15. The condensed-cyclic compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is represented by one of the following Compounds 1 to 60:



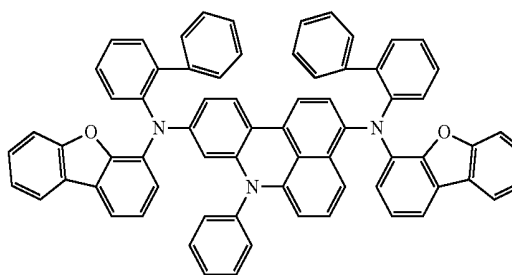
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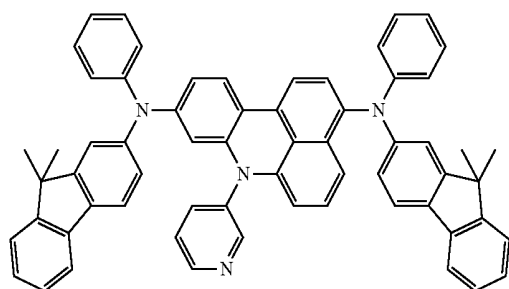
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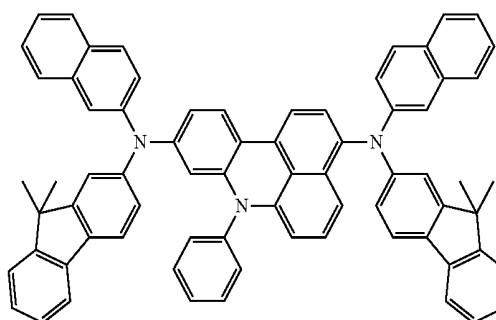
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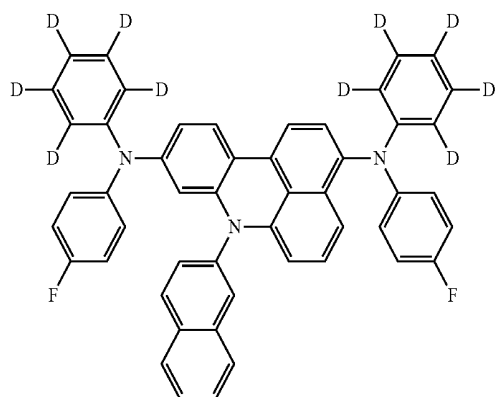


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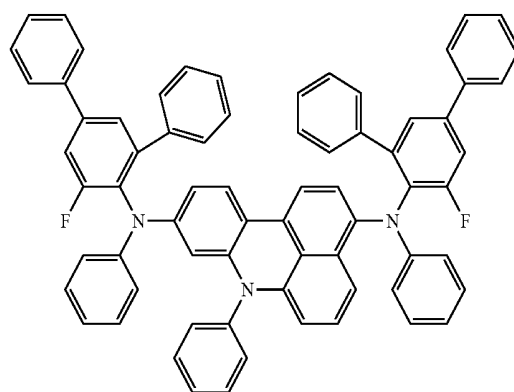
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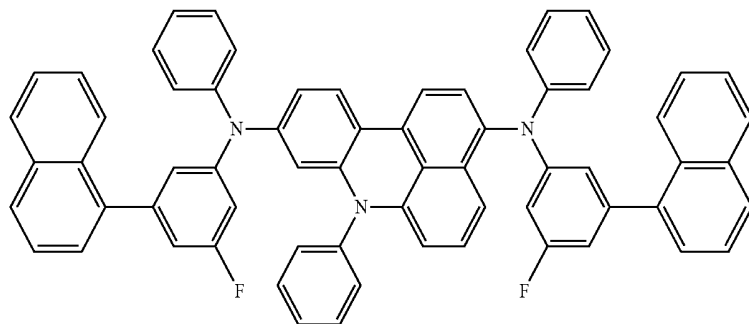
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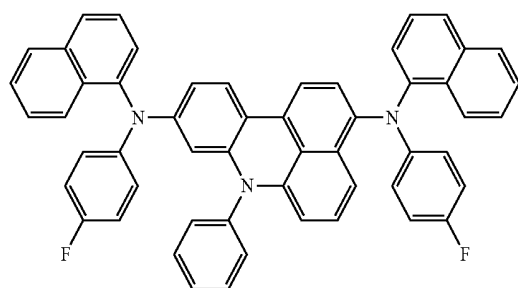
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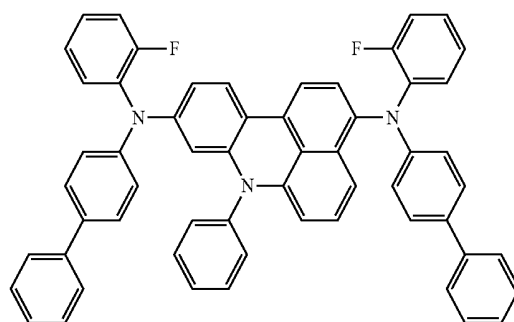
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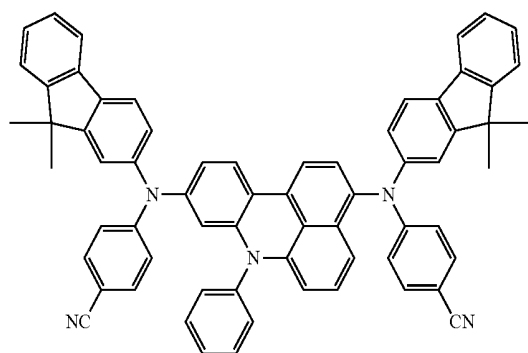
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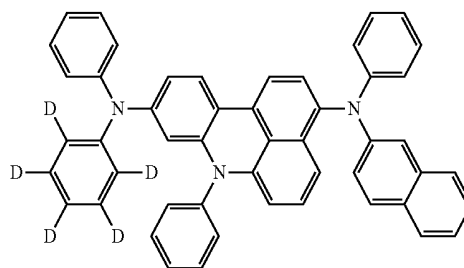
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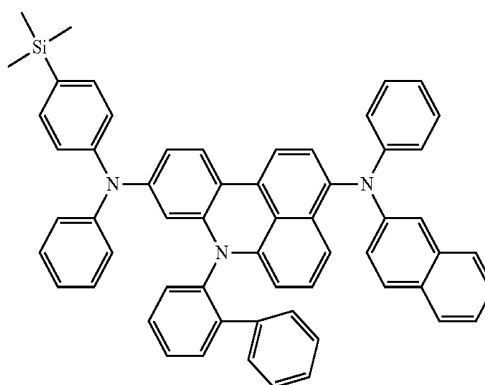
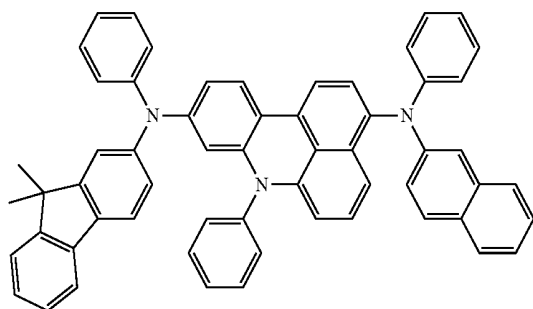
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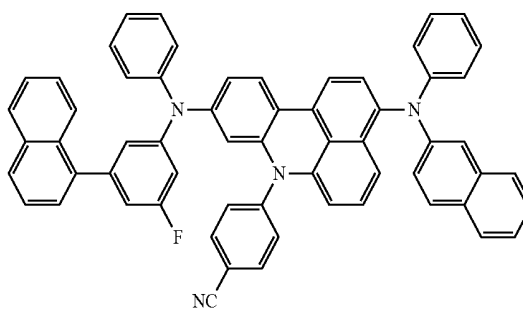
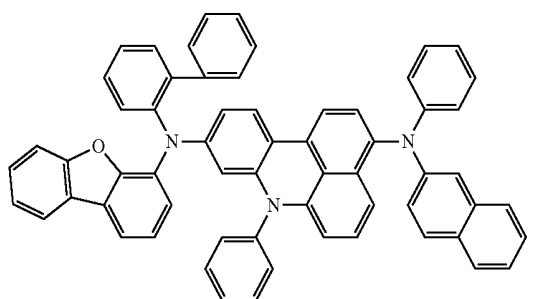
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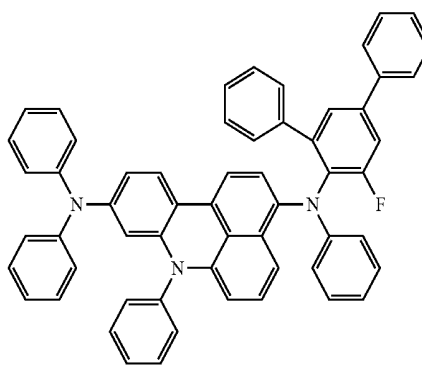
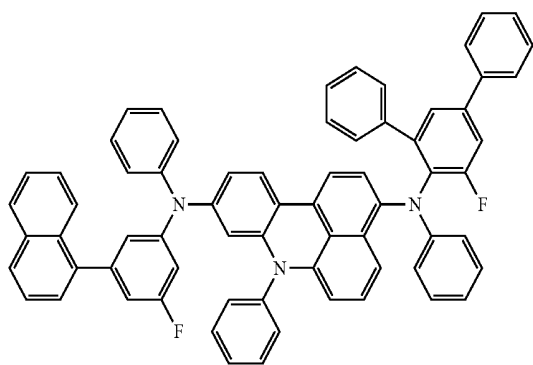
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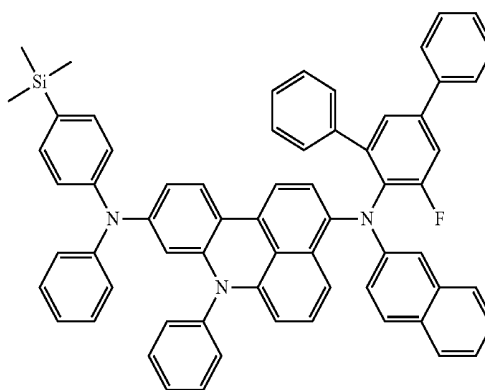
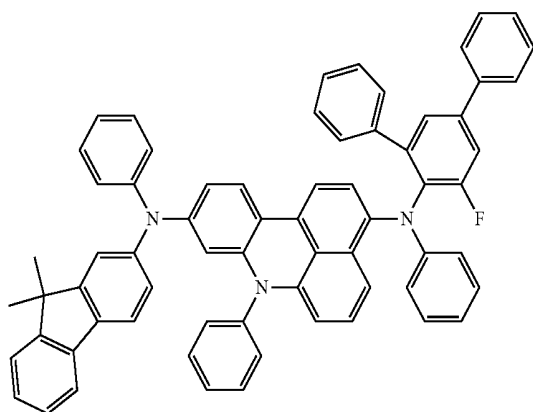
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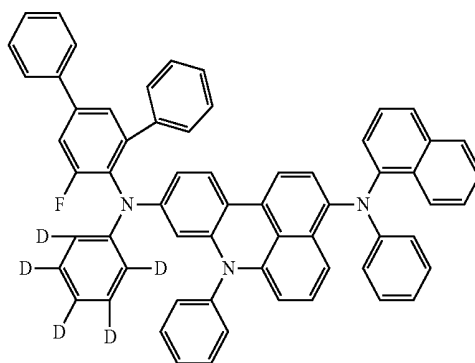
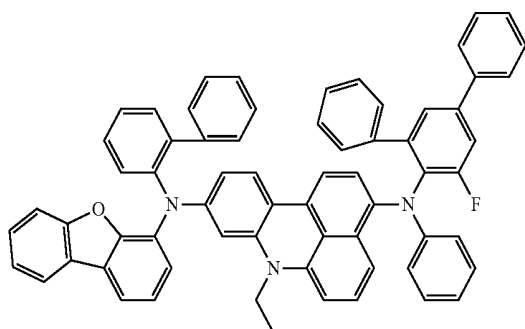
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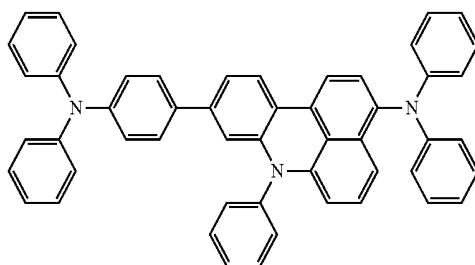
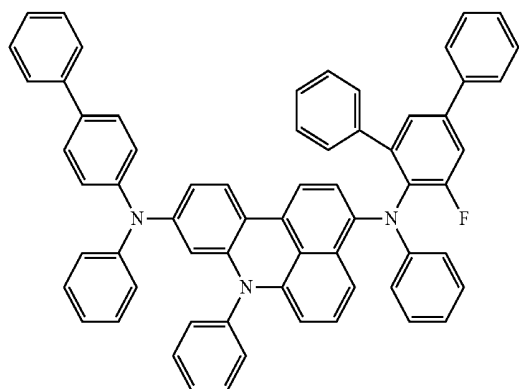
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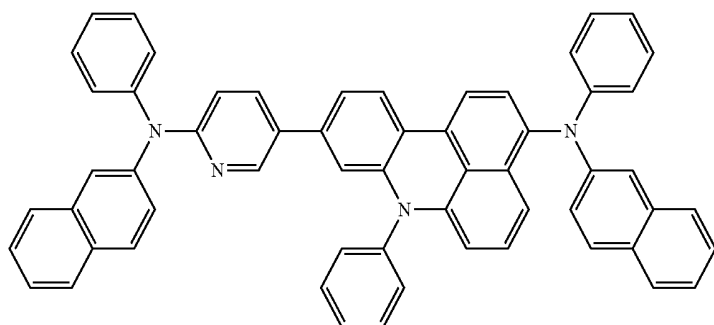


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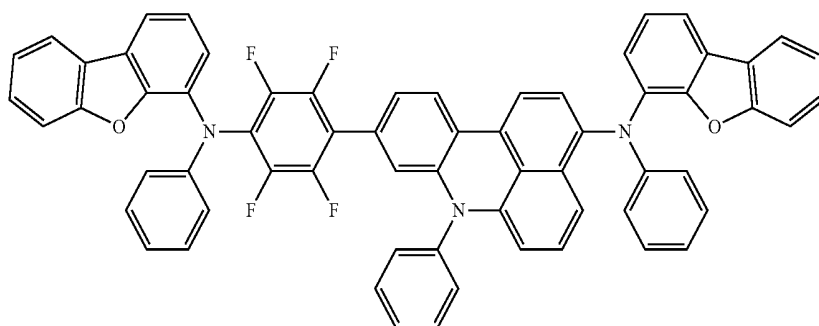
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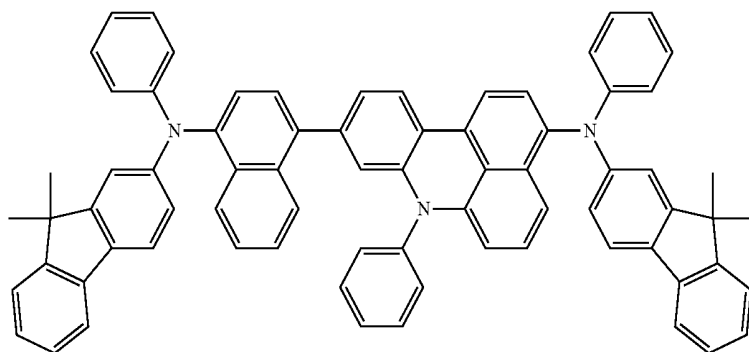


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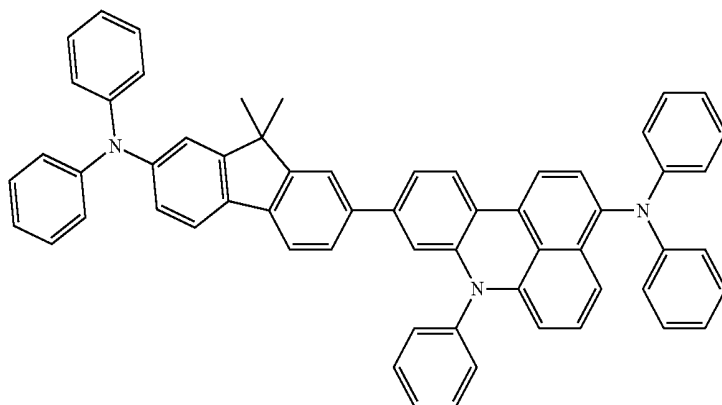
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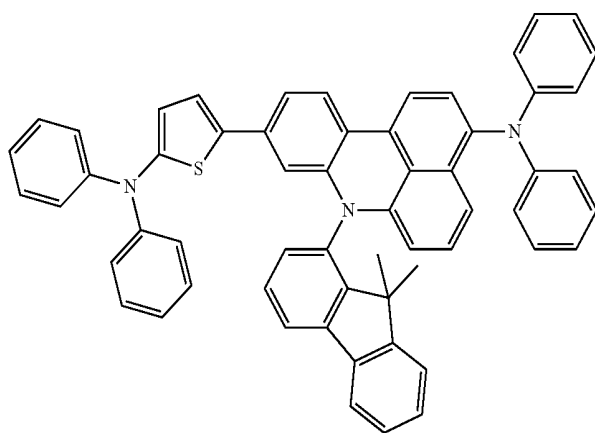
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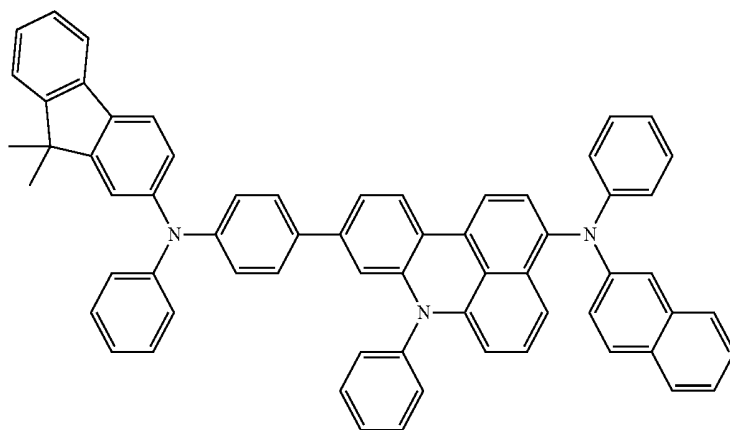
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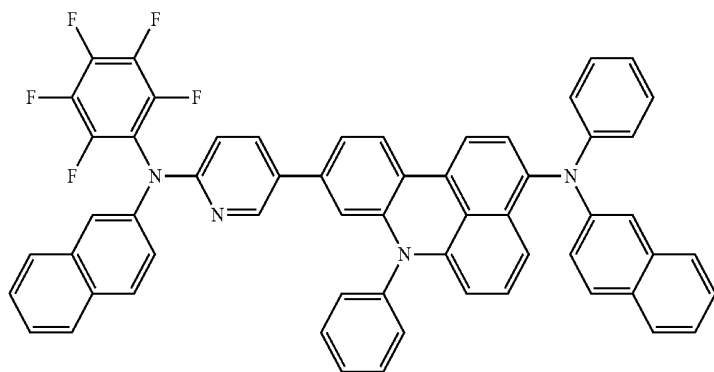


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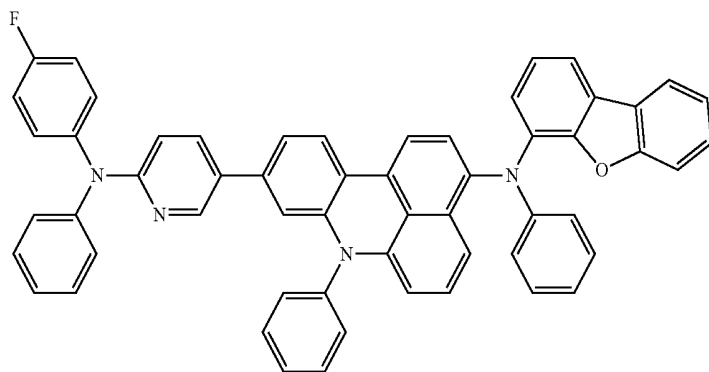
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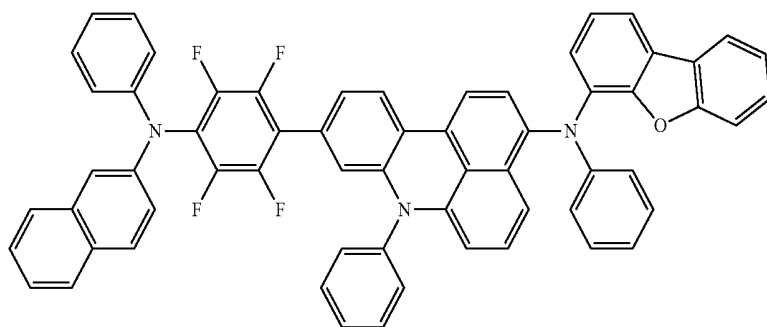
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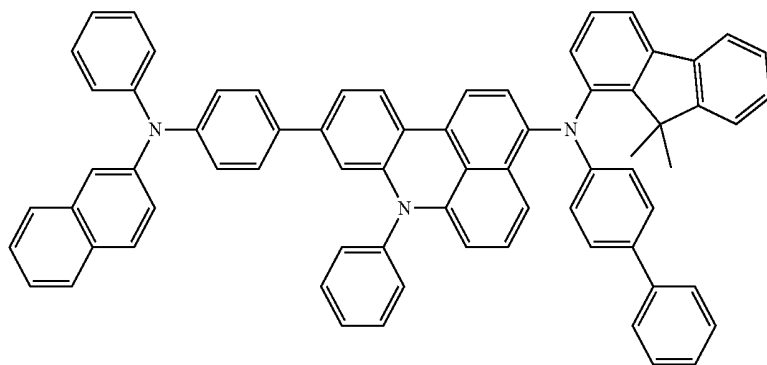
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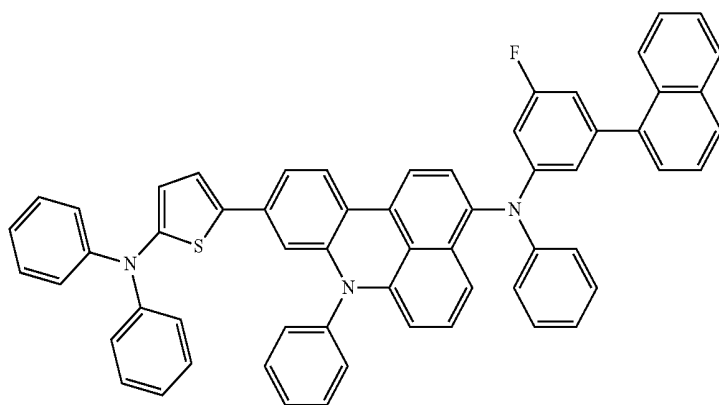


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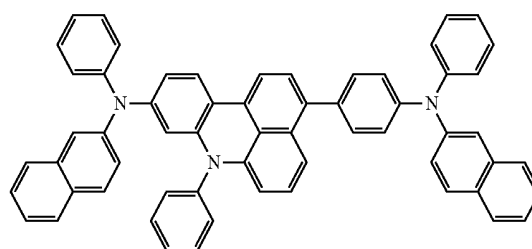
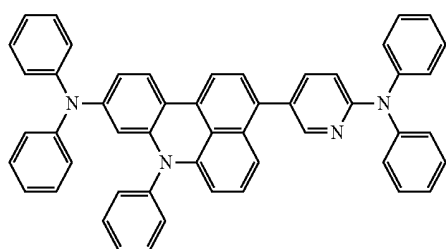
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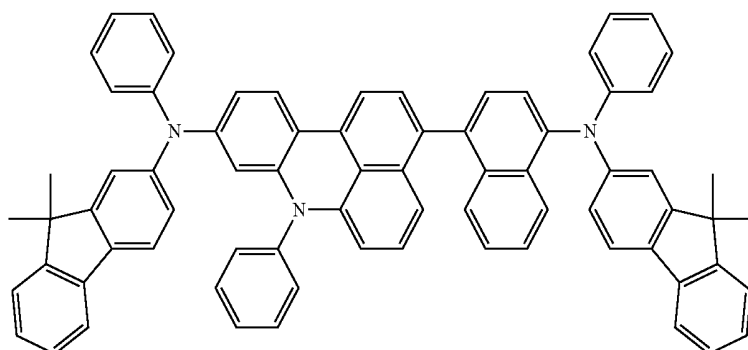


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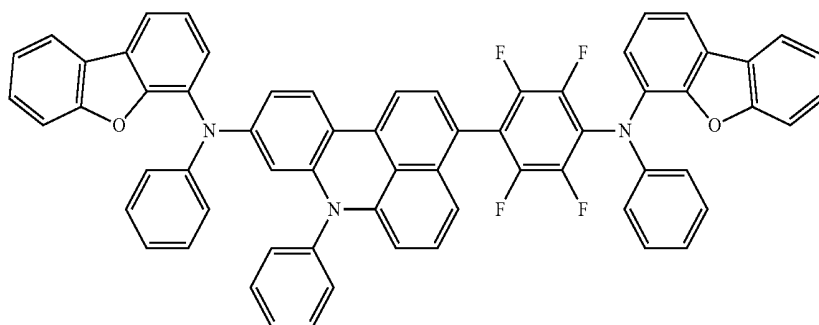
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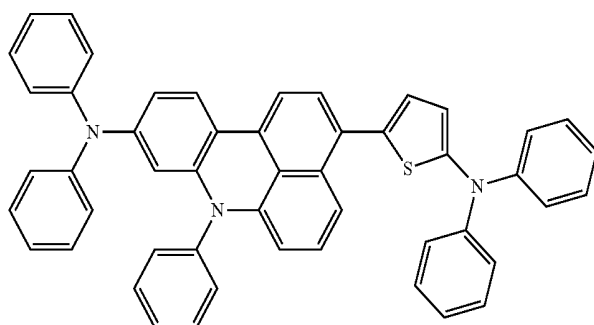
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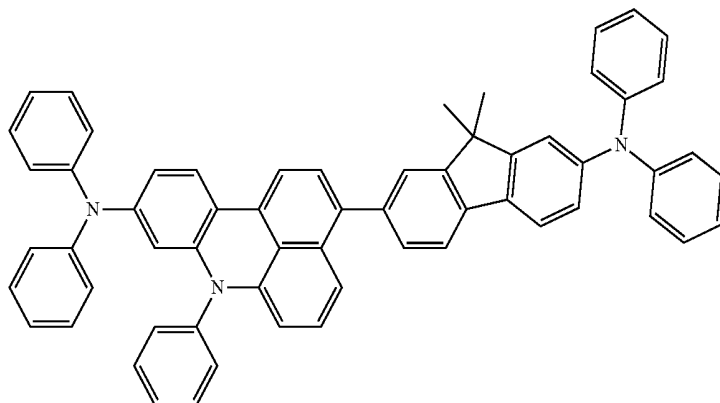


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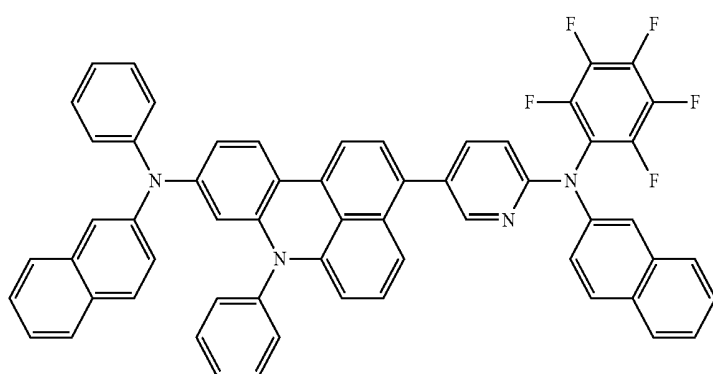
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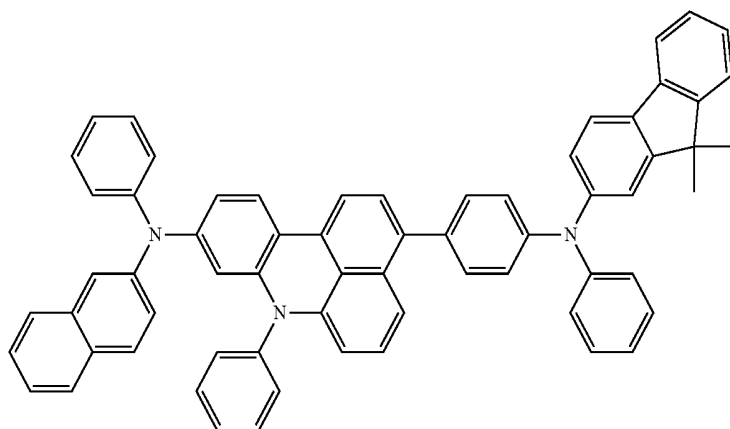
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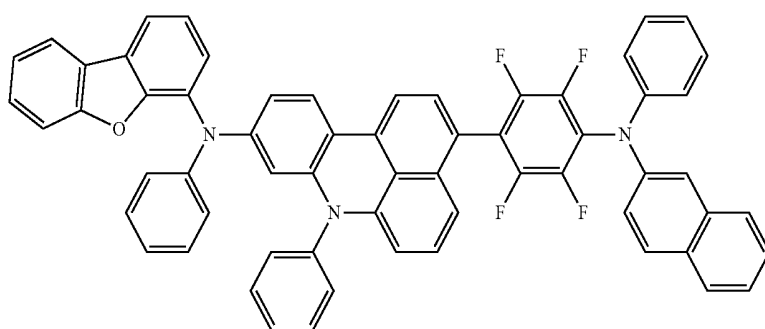
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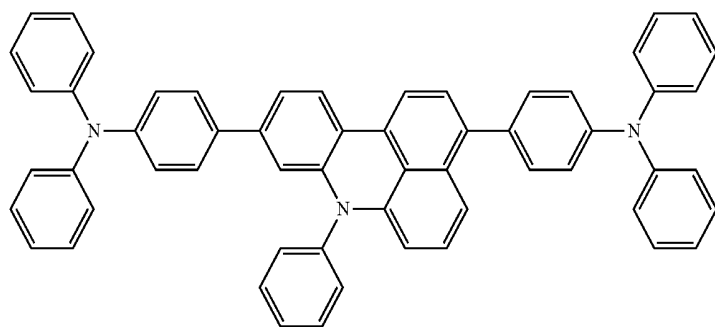
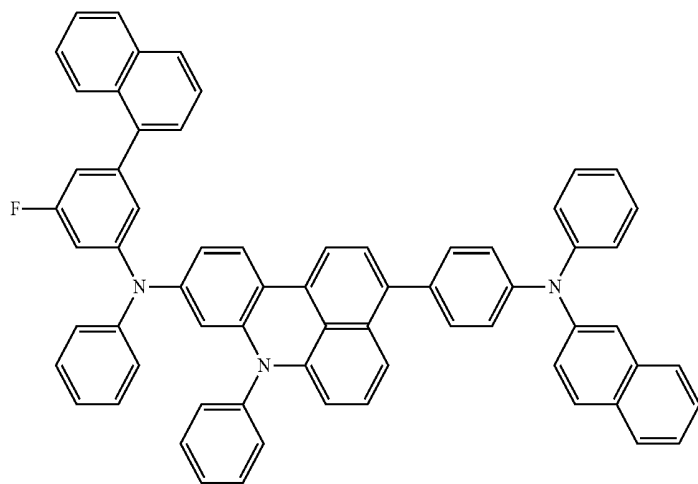
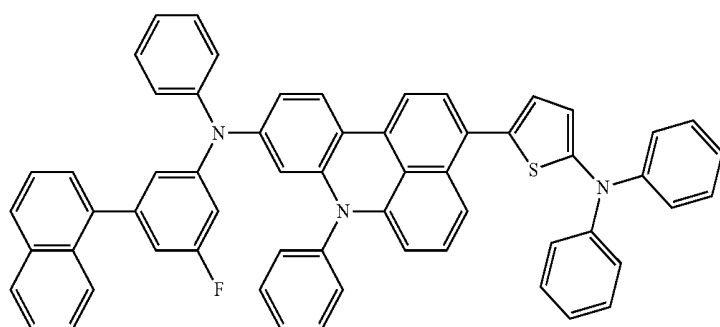
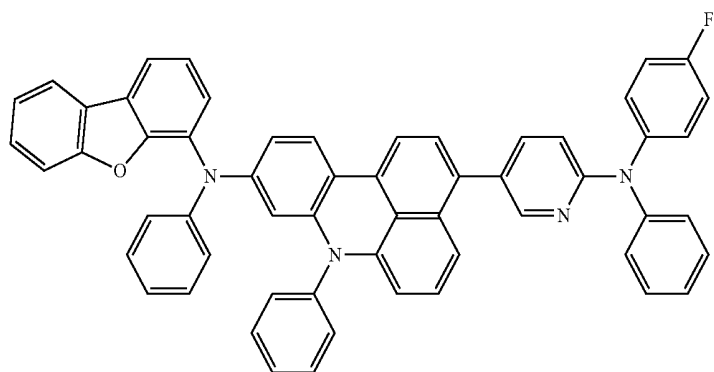
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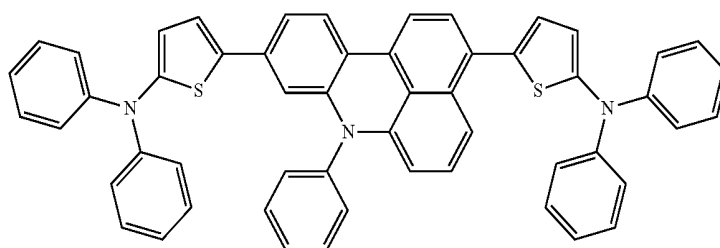
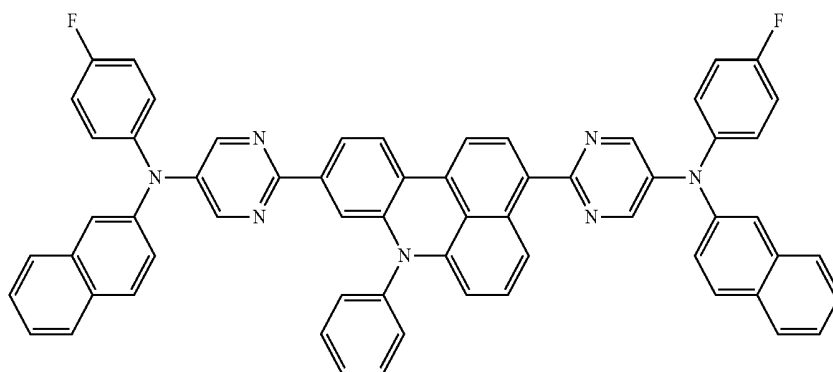
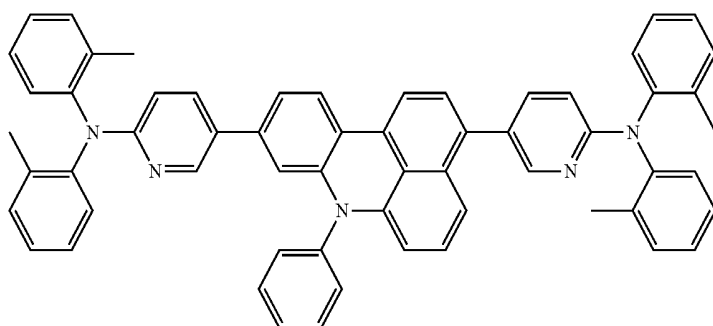
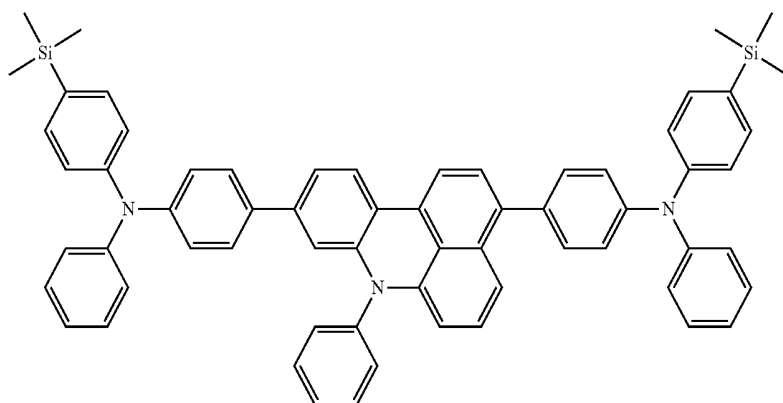
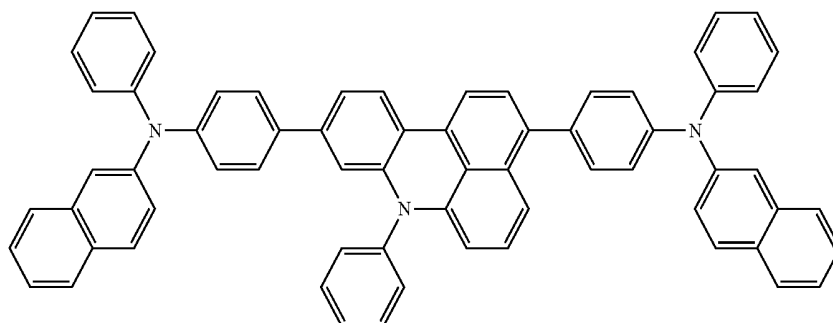
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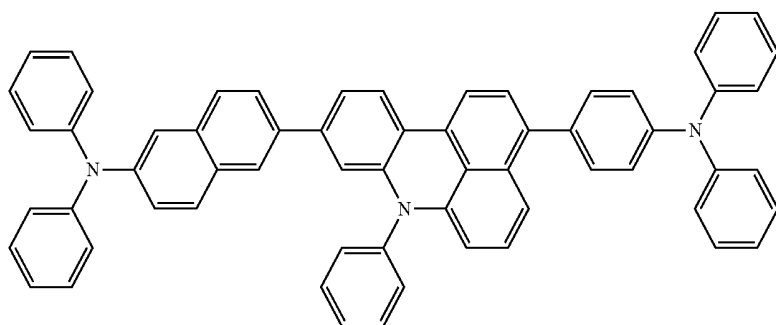
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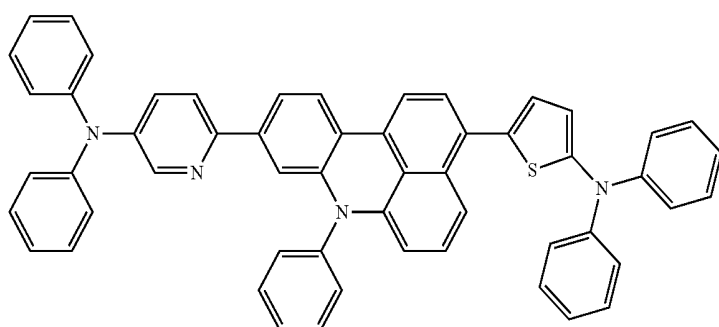
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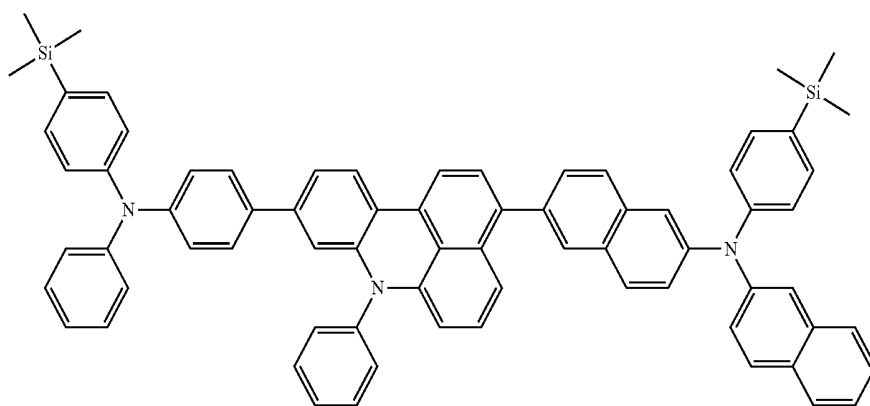
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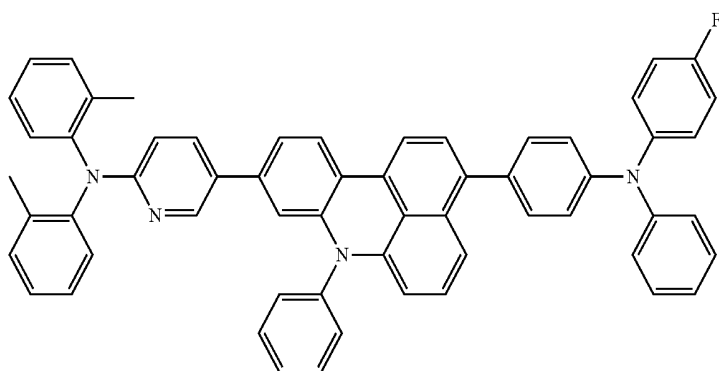
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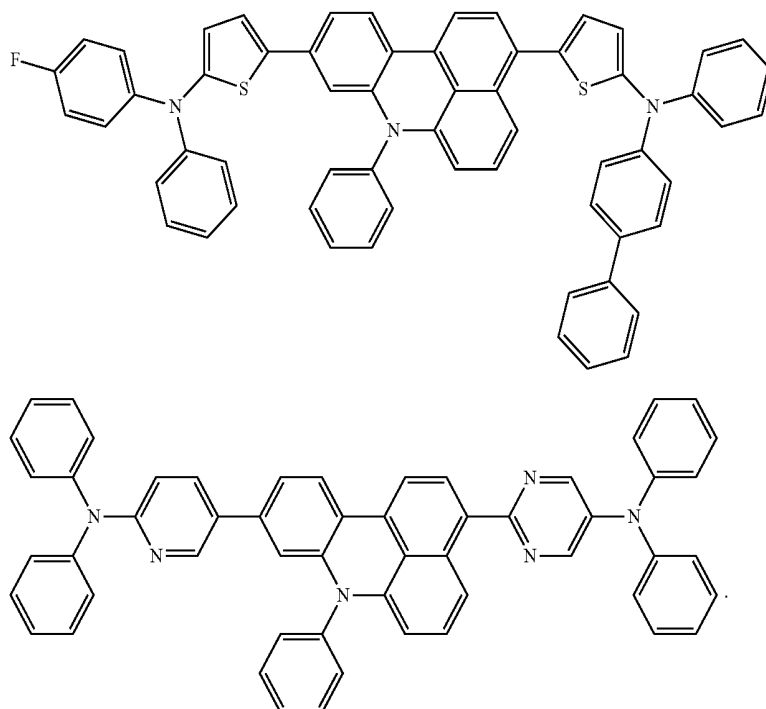
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16. An organic light-emitting device, comprising:

a first electrode;

a second electrode facing the first electrode; and

an organic layer that between the first electrode and the second electrode, the organic layer including an emission layer,

wherein the organic layer further includes:

a hole transporting region between the first electrode and the emission layer, and

an electron transporting region between the emission layer and the second electrode, and

wherein the organic layer includes the compound as claimed in claim 1.

17. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 16, wherein:

the hole transporting region includes at least one of a hole injection layer, a hole transport layer, a functional layer having both hole injecting and hole transporting capabilities, a buffer layer, or an electron blocking layer, and the electron transporting region includes at least one of a hole blocking layer, an electron transport layer, or an electron injection layer.

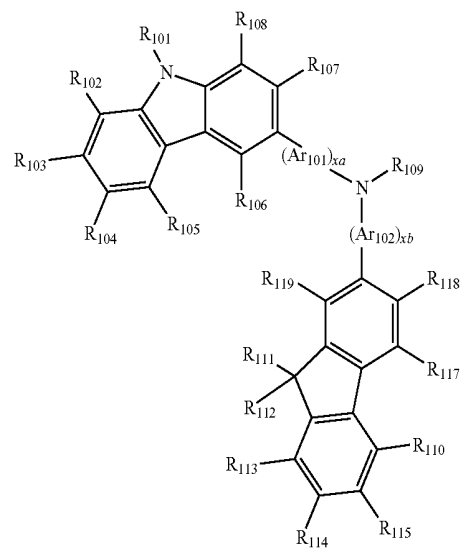
18. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 16, wherein:

the condensed-cyclic compound is in the emission layer, the condensed-cyclic compound in the emission layer is a dopant, and

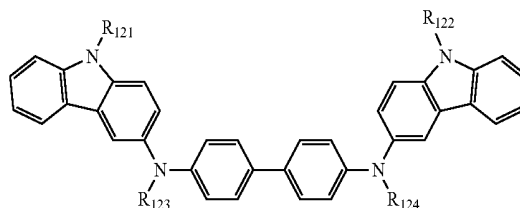
the emission layer further includes a host.

19. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 16, wherein the condensed-cyclic compound is in the hole transporting region.

20. The organic light-emitting device as claimed in claim 16, wherein the hole transporting region includes at least one of a compound represented by Formula 300 or a compound represented by Formula 301:



<Formula 301>



wherein Ar₁₀₁ and Ar₁₀₂ are each independently:

a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an acenaphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthre-

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nylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylenylene group, a naphthacenylenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, or a pentacenylenylene group; or

a phenylene group, a pentalenylenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an acenaphthylenylene group, a fluorenylenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylenylene group, a naphthacenylenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, or a pentacenylenylene group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, or a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group;

wherein xa and xb are each independently an integer of 0, 1, or 2;

wherein R₁₀₁ to R₁₀₈, R₁₁₁ to R₁₁₉, and R₁₂₁ to R₁₂₄ are each independently:

a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a

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sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group, or a C₁-C₁₀ alkoxy group;

a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group or a C₁-C₁₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one of deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, or a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof;

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, and a pyrenyl group; or

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluorenyl group, or a pyrenyl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group, or a C₁-C₁₀ alkoxy group;

wherein R₁₀₉ is:

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a biphenyl group, or a pyridyl group; or

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a biphenyl group, or a pyridyl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, or a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group.

* * * * *

专利名称(译)	缩合环状化合物和包括其的有机发光器件		
公开(公告)号	US9564601	公开(公告)日	2017-02-07
申请号	US14/258297	申请日	2014-04-22
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	三星显示有限公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO. , LTD.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO. , LTD.		
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摘要(译)

缩合环状化合物和包含其的有机发光装置，该化合物由下式1表示：

